

Ukrainian

5. About how long have you lived in the U.S.?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than 10 years	20	-	20	10	8	8	7	2	3	4	5	3	4	4	2	8	2	-	1	5
	4		4	4	3	5	4	2	4	6	4	23	2	4	8	12	3		1	4
Between 10 - 20 years	110	-	110	46	64	50	39	16	5	11	34	-	33	29	2	17	22	21	14	26
	22		22	19	25	34	24	14	7	16	24		19	28	8	25	31	28	17	21
Between 20 - 30 years	163	-	163	80	83	40	68	39	16	24	50	4	59	26	6	21	24	28	29	34
	33		33	33	33	27	42	33	23	36	36	31	35	25	25	31	34	37	36	28
More than 30 years	67	-	67	33	34	4	19	27	17	2	14	-	30	20	5	4	5	10	12	23
	13		13	14	13	3	12	23	24	3	10		18	19	21	6	7	13	15	19
All my life	137	-	137	74	63	45	28	33	30	26	37	6	43	25	9	18	17	16	24	33
	27		27	30	25	31	17	28	42	39	26	46	25	24	38	26	24	21	30	27
Refused	3	-	3	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2
	1		1	*	1		1						1	1					1	2

Ukrainian

6. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	156	-	156	58	98	37	56	35	28	8	38	1	63	46	10	13	20	23	32	46
	31		31	24	39	25	34	30	39	12	27	8	37	44	42	19	29	31	40	37
Disapprove	246	-	246	145	99	72	83	62	28	37	74	7	83	44	4	33	33	39	44	65
	49		49	59	39	49	51	53	39	55	53	54	49	42	17	49	47	52	54	53
Undecided	98	-	98	41	57	38	24	20	15	22	28	5	25	15	10	22	17	13	5	12
	20		20	17	22	26	15	17	21	33	20	38	15	14	42	32	24	17	6	10

Ukrainian

7. Do you support or oppose the recent invasion of Ukraine in February?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	10	-	10	4	6	1	3	3	3	4	3	-	2	1	-	-	3	1	1	2
	2		2	2	2	1	2	3	4	6	2		1	1			4	1	1	2
Oppose	470	-	470	231	239	138	151	113	66	57	133	13	160	103	22	64	66	69	76	118
	94		94	95	94	94	93	97	93	85	95	100	94	98	92	94	94	92	94	96
Undecided	20	-	20	9	9	8	9	1	2	6	4	-	9	1	2	4	1	5	4	3
	4		4	4	4	5	6	1	3	9	3		5	1	8	6	1	7	5	2

Ukrainian

8. Did Ukraine provoke this invasion by its own actions - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	16	-	16	11	5	7	5	2	2	5	4	1	6	-	-	2	1	3	2	5
	3		3	5	2	5	3	2	3	7	3	8	4			3	1	4	2	4
No	457	-	457	216	239	131	150	110	64	57	129	10	157	102	21	60	62	70	78	116
	91		91	89	94	89	92	94	90	85	92	77	92	97	88	88	89	93	96	94
Undecided	27	-	27	17	10	9	8	5	5	5	7	2	8	3	3	6	7	2	1	2
	5		5	7	4	6	5	4	7	7	5	15	5	3	13	9	10	3	1	2

Ukrainian

9. Who would you like to see prevail in this conflict - Russia or Ukraine?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	12	-	12	5	7	5	3	2	2	2	3	-	7	-	-	2	3	1	3	1
	2		2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2		4			3	4	1	4	1
Ukraine	443	-	443	210	233	128	143	108	63	57	124	13	147	98	21	59	62	68	71	111
	89		89	86	92	87	88	92	89	85	89	100	86	93	88	87	89	91	88	90
Undecided	45	-	45	29	14	14	17	7	6	8	13	-	17	7	3	7	5	6	7	11
	9		9	12	6	10	10	6	8	12	9		10	7	13	10	7	8	9	9

Ukrainian

10. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the Russia/Ukraine conflict?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	177	-	177	77	100	46	61	43	27	16	44	1	63	53	9	26	23	22	38	48
	35		35	32	39	31	37	37	38	24	31	8	37	50	38	38	33	29	47	39
Disapprove	244	-	244	136	106	69	82	60	32	36	73	9	84	39	5	30	32	48	37	65
	49		49	56	42	47	50	51	45	54	52	69	49	37	21	44	46	64	46	53
Undecided	79	-	79	31	48	32	20	14	12	15	23	3	24	13	10	12	15	5	6	10
	16		16	13	19	22	12	12	17	22	16	23	14	12	42	18	21	7	7	8

Ukrainian

11. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Vladimir Putin is doing as President of Russia?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	9	-	9	4	5	5	3	1	-	-	4	-	4	1	-	1	-	3	2	3
	2		2	2	2	3	2	1			3		2	1		1		4	2	2
Disapprove	468	-	468	227	239	133	155	113	66	62	128	10	163	103	19	65	67	69	76	117
	94		94	93	94	90	95	97	93	93	91	77	95	98	79	96	96	92	94	95
Undecided	23	-	23	13	10	9	5	3	5	5	8	3	4	1	5	2	3	3	3	3
	5		5	5	4	6	3	3	7	7	6	23	2	1	21	3	4	4	4	2

Ukrainian

12. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Volodymyr Zelensky is doing as President of Ukraine?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	441	-	441	210	231	123	147	110	60	52	127	10	151	97	21	56	64	64	73	112
	88		88	86	91	84	90	94	85	78	91	77	88	92	88	82	91	85	90	91
Disapprove	29	-	29	16	11	14	10	2	3	7	9	1	9	3	-	6	-	6	6	5
	6		6	7	4	10	6	2	4	10	6	8	5	3	9	9	8	7	4	4
Undecided	30	-	30	18	12	10	6	5	8	8	4	2	11	5	3	6	6	5	2	6
	6		6	7	5	7	4	4	11	12	3	15	6	5	13	9	9	7	2	5



Ukrainian

13. Is your opinion of Putin better, worse, or the same as it was compared to before the most recent attack in February?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better	10	-	10	5	5	1	2	3	4	1	4	1	3	1	1	4	-	1	-	3
	2		2	2	2	1	1	3	6	1	3	8	2	1	4	6		1		2
Worse	361	-	361	166	193	98	123	86	52	49	104	7	119	80	18	51	52	52	61	85
	72		72	68	76	67	75	74	73	73	74	54	70	76	75	75	74	69	75	69
Same	111	-	111	65	46	47	33	22	9	13	29	5	45	19	1	10	14	22	19	34
	22		22	27	18	32	20	19	13	19	21	38	26	18	4	15	20	29	23	28
Undecided	18	-	18	8	10	1	5	6	6	4	3	-	4	5	4	3	4	-	1	1
	4		4	3	4	1	3	5	8	6	2		2	5	17	4	6		1	1

Ukrainian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
	COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME						
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Dictator/Tyrant	90	-	90	49	41	35	22	21	12	12	27	4	29	18	6	6	14	10	19	25
	18		18	20	16	24	13	18	17	18	19	31	17	17	25	9	20	13	23	20
Evil/Monster	72	-	72	33	39	17	27	18	10	4	26	1	24	15	5	7	13	9	8	22
	14		14	14	15	12	17	15	14	6	19	8	14	14	21	10	19	12	10	18
Crazy/Insane	57	-	57	22	35	17	17	15	8	4	11	3	24	15	3	9	11	7	10	11
	11		11	9	14	12	10	13	11	6	8	23	14	14	13	13	16	9	12	9
Awful/Horrible/ Despicable/Terrible	44	-	44	12	31	17	13	6	8	8	10	-	18	8	2	7	5	9	4	10
	9		9	5	12	12	8	5	11	12	7		11	8	8	10	7	12	5	8
Criminal/Corrupt	38	-	38	18	20	6	12	10	10	3	12	-	12	11	2	7	4	6	9	8
	8		8	7	8	4	7	9	14	4	9		7	10	8	10	6	8	11	7
Mean/Bully/Cruel	23	-	23	8	14	11	3	4	5	4	7	1	6	5	1	6	3	4	3	2
	5		5	3	6	7	2	3	7	6	5	8	4	5	4	9	4	5	4	2
Hitler/Nazi/Fascist	40	-	40	22	18	4	22	11	2	3	7	1	15	14	-	2	6	4	6	17
	8		8	9	7	3	13	9	3	4	5	8	9	13		3	9	5	7	14
Murderer/Killer	30	-	30	19	11	4	13	5	8	4	11	-	8	5	-	6	4	8	4	4
	6		6	8	4	3	8	4	11	6	8		5	5		9	6	11	5	3
Deranged/Delusional/ Unhinged	15	-	15	5	10	3	6	4	2	3	2	-	6	4	-	2	1	3	3	3
	3		3	2	4	2	4	3	3	4	1		4	4		3	1	4	4	2
Narcissist/Egomaniac/ Selfish	8	-	8	4	4	5	2	-	-	2	3	-	2	1	-	1	1	3	2	-
	2		2	2	2	3	1			3	2		1	1		1	1	4	2	
Determined/Stubborn/ Strong	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	*		*		*		1						1					1		
Communist	5	-	5	4	1	1	2	2	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	2
	1		1	2	*	1	1	2			3		1			3	1			2
Idiot/Clown/Stupid	6	-	6	3	3	1	1	3	1	4	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	3
	1		1	1	1	1	1	3	1	6			1	1	4	1	1			2
Powerful/Leadership	6	-	6	5	1	4	1	-	1	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	1
	1		1	2	*	3	1		1	4	1	8	1				1	1	2	1
Desperate/Disaster/Loser	6	-	6	4	2	1	3	2	-	1	2	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	3	2
	1		1	2	1	1	2	2		1	1		2			1			4	2

Ukrainian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

	BANNER 1																			
	DEMOGRAPHICS																			
	COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME						
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR SOME LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+
Calculating/Intelligent	4	-	4	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	1
	1		1	1	*	1	1	1			1		2			1		3		1
Dangerous	7	-	7	5	2	3	1	2	1	1	3	-	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	1
	1		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2		1	2	4	3	1	1		1
Terrorist	11	-	11	6	5	1	5	4	1	1	3	-	4	3	-	2	1	2	2	3
	2		2	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	2		2	3		3	1	3	2	2
Unpredictable	4	-	4	1	3	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
	1		1	*	1	2	1			1	1		1						4	
Aggressive	4	-	4	1	3	1	-	3	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
	1		1	*	1	1		3		1	1		1		4					2
Greedy	4	-	4	2	2	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	1
	1		1	1	1	1	1			1	1			2		3			1	1
Patriot/Russian	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	*		*	*		1				1								1		
None/Nothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	16	-	16	12	4	5	5	5	1	2	5	2	7	-	1	4	1	2	1	4
	3		3	5	2	3	3	4	1	3	4	15	4		4	6	1	3	1	3
DK/NA/Refused	8	-	8	5	3	3	3	1	1	4	1	-	2	1	1	-	2	2	1	1
	2		2	2	1	2	2	1	1	6	1		1	1	4		3	3	1	1

Ukrainian

15. Would you like to see President Putin removed from office - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	461	-	461	226	235	131	151	111	66	56	130	11	158	102	22	57	66	68	74	117
	92		92	93	93	89	93	95	93	84	93	85	92	97	92	84	94	91	91	95
No	21	-	21	11	8	10	7	3	1	9	6	-	6	-	2	5	1	3	5	4
	4		4	5	3	7	4	3	1	13	4		4		8	7	1	4	6	3
Undecided	18	-	18	7	11	6	5	3	4	2	4	2	7	3	-	6	3	4	2	2
	4		4	3	4	4	3	3	6	3	3	15	4	3		9	4	5	2	2

Ukrainian

16. Do you believe there is a basis to charge Putin with war crimes - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	448	-	448	218	228	131	146	107	62	55	126	13	154	98	22	58	63	67	74	113
	90		90	89	90	89	90	91	87	82	90	100	90	93	92	85	90	89	91	92
No	26	-	26	17	9	8	12	4	2	5	9	-	9	3	-	3	2	7	6	7
	5		5	7	4	5	7	3	3	7	6		5	3		4	3	9	7	6
Undecided	26	-	26	9	17	8	5	6	7	7	5	-	8	4	2	7	5	1	1	3
	5		5	4	7	5	3	5	10	10	4		5	4	8	10	7	1	1	2

Ukrainian

17. Should Russia (Russian Federation) extend its sphere of influence to surrounding countries in Eastern Europe - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	39	-	39	20	19	13	10	8	8	7	8	-	14	10	2	4	5	6	9	10
	8		8	8	7	9	6	7	11	10	6		8	10	8	6	7	8	11	8
No	420	-	420	206	212	126	141	99	53	49	116	12	146	93	17	58	55	65	67	110
	84		84	84	83	86	87	85	75	73	83	92	85	89	71	85	79	87	83	89
Undecided/Refused	41	-	41	18	23	8	12	10	10	11	16	1	11	2	5	6	10	4	5	3
	8		8	7	9	5	7	9	14	16	11	8	6	2	21	9	14	5	6	2

Ukrainian

18. In your opinion, is NATO a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	111	-	111	58	53	41	35	19	16	18	38	2	38	15	10	19	14	13	16	23
	22		22	24	21	28	21	16	23	27	27	15	22	14	42	28	20	17	20	19
No	317	-	317	155	160	86	107	79	44	38	75	9	109	82	8	33	42	53	60	90
	63		63	64	63	59	66	68	62	57	54	69	64	78	33	49	60	71	74	73
Undecided/Refused	72	-	72	31	41	20	21	19	11	11	27	2	24	8	6	16	14	9	5	10
	14		14	13	16	14	13	16	15	16	19	15	14	8	25	24	20	12	6	8

Ukrainian

19. Do you believe Ukraine's dedication to being a democracy was a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION						INCOME						
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	144	-	144	62	80	41	46	35	21	29	39	2	52	20	8	26	23	19	21	29
	29		29	25	31	28	28	30	30	43	28	15	30	19	33	38	33	25	26	24
No	328	-	328	170	158	103	110	72	43	37	90	8	111	80	13	30	44	53	58	93
	66		66	70	62	70	67	62	61	55	64	62	65	76	54	44	63	71	72	76
Undecided/Refused	28	-	28	12	16	3	7	10	7	1	11	3	8	5	3	12	3	3	2	1
	6		6	5	6	2	4	9	10	1	8	23	5	5	13	18	4	4	2	1



Ukrainian

20. Do you believe the results from the war with Ukraine, regardless of the outcome, will result in a more or less secure Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION						INCOME						
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
More secure	51	-	51	24	27	18	13	14	6	11	12	1	21	6	4	5	7	7	9	16
	10		10	10	11	12	8	12	8	16	9	8	12	6	17	7	10	9	11	13
Less secure	305	-	305	153	150	98	102	65	40	36	89	11	101	66	8	42	37	45	59	82
	61		61	63	59	67	63	56	56	54	64	85	59	63	33	62	53	60	73	67
Undecided/Refused	144	-	144	67	77	31	48	38	25	20	39	1	49	33	12	21	26	23	13	25
	29		29	27	30	21	29	32	35	30	28	8	29	31	50	31	37	31	16	20

Ukrainian

21. The U.N. (United Nations)

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	266	-	266	117	149	78	89	58	41	29	77	7	89	64	6	34	46	39	47	74
	53		53	48	59	53	55	50	58	43	55	54	52	61	25	50	66	52	58	60
Unfavorable	134	-	134	82	50	33	44	40	16	14	32	3	55	27	9	17	13	22	21	29
	27		27	34	20	22	27	34	23	21	23	23	32	26	38	25	19	29	26	24
No opinion	100	-	100	45	55	36	30	19	14	24	31	3	27	14	9	17	11	14	13	20
	20		20	18	22	24	18	16	20	36	22	23	16	13	38	25	16	19	16	16

Ukrainian

22. The European Union

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
	COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME						
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	333	-	333	149	184	95	116	73	49	31	92	8	122	77	14	44	42	53	55	90
	67		67	61	72	65	71	62	69	46	66	62	71	73	58	65	60	71	68	73
Unfavorable	71	-	71	39	30	20	21	20	9	11	20	-	26	14	3	12	10	9	11	17
	14		14	16	12	14	13	17	13	16	14		15	13	13	18	14	12	14	14
No opinion	96	-	96	56	40	32	26	24	13	25	28	5	23	14	7	12	18	13	15	16
	19		19	23	16	22	16	21	18	37	20	38	13	13	29	18	26	17	19	13

Ukrainian

23. China

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
	COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME						
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS LESS	OR COLL	SOME TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	45	-	45	19	26	15	16	7	7	2	8	3	17	15	4	8	1	3	10	14
	9		9	8	10	10	10	6	10	3	6	23	10	14	17	12	1	4	12	11
Unfavorable	337	-	337	174	163	103	104	81	48	46	96	6	118	68	17	45	45	59	57	78
	67		67	71	64	70	64	69	68	69	69	46	69	65	71	66	64	79	70	63
No opinion	118	-	118	51	65	29	43	29	16	19	36	4	36	22	3	15	24	13	14	31
	24		24	21	26	20	26	25	23	28	26	31	21	21	13	22	34	17	17	25

Ukrainian

24. The United States

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	414	-	414	203	211	122	136	97	59	50	116	10	141	93	21	52	61	65	67	107
	83		83	83	83	83	83	83	83	75	83	77	82	89	88	76	87	87	83	87
Unfavorable	45	-	45	24	19	9	16	12	7	10	8	3	15	9	3	9	4	6	9	9
	9		9	10	7	6	10	10	10	15	6	23	9	9	13	13	6	8	11	7
No opinion	41	-	41	17	24	16	11	8	5	7	16	-	15	3	-	7	5	4	5	7
	8		8	7	9	11	7	7	7	10	11		9	3		10	7	5	6	6

Ukrainian

25. NATO

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
	COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME						
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	306	-	306	143	163	83	100	73	50	34	81	8	112	71	16	43	46	38	52	80
	61		61	59	64	56	61	62	70	51	58	62	65	68	67	63	66	51	64	65
Unfavorable	87	-	87	40	45	26	31	21	9	15	21	2	30	19	3	9	9	20	15	22
	17		17	16	18	18	19	18	13	22	15	15	18	18	13	13	13	27	19	18
No opinion	107	-	107	61	46	38	32	23	12	18	38	3	29	15	5	16	15	17	14	21
	21		21	25	18	26	20	20	17	27	27	23	17	14	21	24	21	23	17	17

Ukrainian

26. Do you think the current crisis in Ukraine is the start of a new Cold War between the U.S. and Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION						INCOME						
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	283	-	283	149	134	75	94	71	42	34	75	9	99	62	8	35	40	42	55	69
	57		57	61	53	51	58	61	59	51	54	69	58	59	33	51	57	56	68	56
No	141	-	141	64	75	54	47	27	13	20	41	1	47	32	6	17	19	26	18	42
	28		28	26	30	37	29	23	18	30	29	8	27	30	25	25	27	35	22	34
Undecided/Refused	76	-	76	31	45	18	22	19	16	13	24	3	25	11	10	16	11	7	8	12
	15		15	13	18	12	13	16	23	19	17	23	15	10	42	24	16	9	10	10

Ukrainian

27. Do you think President Putin will use nuclear weapons against Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	145	-	145	59	86	35	51	36	23	14	34	5	58	30	4	18	27	21	23	30
	29		29	24	34	24	31	31	32	21	24	38	34	29	17	26	39	28	28	24
No	251	-	251	147	104	86	70	59	36	35	66	6	85	59	10	28	32	36	46	80
	50		50	60	41	59	43	50	51	52	47	46	50	56	42	41	46	48	57	65
Undecided/Refused	104	-	104	38	64	26	42	22	12	18	40	2	28	16	10	22	11	18	12	13
	21		21	16	25	18	26	19	17	27	29	15	16	15	42	32	16	24	15	11



Ukrainian

28. How worried are you about a war between Russia (Russian Federation) and the U.S.?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	167	-	167	59	108	34	67	43	22	9	48	2	68	39	5	25	25	23	24	45
	33		33	24	43	23	41	37	31	13	34	15	40	37	21	37	36	31	30	37
Somewhat worried	177	-	177	97	80	57	57	36	26	37	43	10	55	30	5	26	22	30	37	35
	35		35	40	31	39	35	31	37	55	31	77	32	29	21	38	31	40	46	28
Not very worried	65	-	65	33	32	27	13	16	9	8	20	1	20	16	4	3	8	10	12	23
	13		13	14	13	18	8	14	13	12	14	8	12	15	17	4	11	13	15	19
Not at all worried	84	-	84	52	32	25	24	22	13	9	28	-	27	19	10	12	15	11	8	18
	17		17	21	13	17	15	19	18	13	20	-	16	18	42	18	21	15	10	15
Undecided/Refused	7	-	7	3	2	4	2	-	1	4	1	-	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	2
	1		1	1	1	3	1		1	6	1		1	1	3		1			2

Ukrainian

29. Of the following choices, what do think the U.S. should do in response to the invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
	COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME						
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Impose very strict economic sanctions on Russia (Russian Federation)	358	-	358	170	188	103	116	85	52	43	102	8	125	76	18	46	48	49	61	92
	72		72	70	74	70	71	73	73	64	73	62	73	72	75	68	69	65	75	75
Increase supplies of military hardware to Ukraine	363	-	363	165	198	94	126	88	54	39	96	7	128	91	18	49	48	52	60	94
	73		73	68	78	64	77	75	76	58	69	54	75	87	75	72	69	69	74	76
Deploy U.S. troops to the region to bolster NATO allies	254	-	254	120	134	66	81	69	37	21	69	5	91	66	11	28	33	35	38	76
	51		51	49	53	45	50	59	52	31	49	38	53	63	46	41	47	47	47	62
Deploy U.S. troops to Ukraine to fight Russian (Federation) forces	150	-	150	71	79	39	51	41	18	12	46	5	54	31	6	20	28	24	18	33
	30		30	29	31	27	31	35	25	18	33	38	32	30	25	29	40	32	22	27
Admit Ukrainian refugees	336	-	336	140	196	93	107	82	53	41	93	4	121	76	20	48	44	49	52	87
	67		67	57	77	63	66	70	75	61	66	31	71	72	83	71	63	65	64	71
Do nothing	24	-	24	19	3	13	5	5	1	7	4	-	11	2	-	5	2	6	3	6
	5		5	8	1	9	3	4	1	10	3		6	2		7	3	8	4	5
Don't know	15	-	15	11	4	5	6	3	1	5	3	2	4	1	2	3	3	1	2	1
	3		3	5	2	3	4	3	1	7	2	15	2	1	8	4	4	1	2	1

Ukrainian

30. At this point, do you think the U.S. is doing too much, not enough, or offering the right amount of support?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Too much	11	-	11	6	5	6	4	1	-	3	3	-	3	2	-	1	1	5	2	2
	2		2	2	2	4	2	1		4	2		2	2		1	1	7	2	2
Not enough	353	-	353	167	186	92	123	87	50	38	99	11	123	80	10	40	48	60	62	92
	71		71	68	73	63	75	74	70	57	71	85	72	76	42	59	69	80	77	75
Right amount	102	-	102	54	48	40	28	18	16	20	25	-	37	20	11	16	18	6	17	28
	20		20	22	19	27	17	15	23	30	18		22	19	46	24	26	8	21	23
Undecided/Refused	34	-	34	17	15	9	8	11	5	6	13	2	8	3	3	11	3	4	-	1
	7		7	7	6	6	5	9	7	9	9	15	5	3	13	16	4	5		1

Ukrainian

31. Who would you trust more to handle the U.S. response to the crisis in Ukraine - Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS LESS	OR COLL	SOME TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Joe Biden	186	-	186	73	113	53	61	38	34	8	44	-	78	56	11	20	25	29	30	53
	37		37	30	44	36	37	32	48	12	31		46	53	46	29	36	39	37	43
Donald Trump	199	-	199	116	83	58	64	52	24	36	62	9	61	31	4	27	27	31	37	52
	40		40	48	33	39	39	44	34	54	44	69	36	30	17	40	39	41	46	42
Undecided/Refused	115	-	115	55	58	36	38	27	13	23	34	4	32	18	9	21	18	15	14	18
	23		23	23	23	24	23	23	18	34	24	31	19	17	38	31	26	20	17	15



Ukrainian

33. Are your relatives generally favorable or unfavorable toward President Putin?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	344	-	344	156	188	111	124	72	36	42	101	9	113	75	8	46	56	57	57	81
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
	1		1	1		2				2	1						2	2		
Unfavorable	314	-	314	144	170	99	112	70	32	32	94	5	105	74	6	42	51	52	50	78
	91		91	92	90	89	90	97	89	76	93	56	93	99	75	91	91	91	88	96
No opinion	28	-	28	10	18	10	12	2	4	9	6	4	8	1	2	4	4	4	7	3
	8		8	6	10	9	10	3	11	21	6	44	7	1	25	9	7	7	12	4

Ukrainian

34. Do your relatives support or oppose Russia's (Russian Federation's) invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	344	-	344	156	188	111	124	72	36	42	101	9	113	75	8	46	56	57	57	81
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	6	-	6	2	4	1	3	1	1	-	1	1	4	-	1	1	2	-	-	1
	2		2	1	2	1	2	1	3		1	11	4		13	2	4			1
Oppose	314	-	314	144	170	101	110	68	34	32	92	7	104	75	7	43	50	53	49	77
	91		91	92	90	91	89	94	94	76	91	78	92	100	88	93	89	93	86	95
No opinion	24	-	24	10	14	9	11	3	1	10	8	1	5	-	-	2	4	4	8	3
	7		7	6	7	8	9	4	3	24	8	11	4		4	7	7	14	4	

Ukrainian

35. Do you have relatives or friends who are fighting in Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	241	-	241	113	128	76	87	52	26	31	65	7	85	52	4	26	41	38	42	57
	48		48	46	50	52	53	44	37	46	46	54	50	50	17	38	59	51	52	46
No	210	-	210	104	106	56	63	53	37	32	57	4	70	45	14	32	23	31	37	56
	42		42	43	42	38	39	45	52	48	41	31	41	43	58	47	33	41	46	46
Undecided/Refused	49	-	49	27	20	15	13	12	8	4	18	2	16	8	6	10	6	6	2	10
	10		10	11	8	10	8	10	11	6	13	15	9	8	25	15	9	8	2	8



Ukrainian

36. How worried are you about a potential economic collapse in Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	76	-	76	38	38	27	25	15	9	11	25	2	25	13	2	13	15	9	12	18
	15		15	16	15	18	15	13	13	16	18	15	15	12	8	19	21	12	15	15
Somewhat worried	71	-	71	33	38	28	18	14	11	12	19	5	24	11	2	13	8	15	13	14
	14		14	14	15	19	11	12	15	18	14	38	14	10	8	19	11	20	16	11
Not very worried	54	-	54	26	28	17	12	12	13	15	15	-	13	11	2	8	3	4	13	13
	11		11	11	11	12	7	10	18	22	11		8	10	8	12	4	5	16	11
Not at all worried	276	-	276	133	141	67	104	70	33	29	75	4	101	65	14	33	43	43	37	77
	55		55	55	56	46	64	60	46	43	54	31	59	62	58	49	61	57	46	63
Undecided/Refused	23	-	23	14	9	8	4	6	5	-	6	2	8	5	4	1	1	4	6	1
	5		5	6	4	5	2	5	7		4	15	5	5	17	1	1	5	7	1

Ukrainian

37. Has anyone in the U.S. reacted to you about the invasion because they know you're Ukrainian - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	338	-	338	159	179	115	119	65	38	37	101	7	117	76	9	34	50	59	55	94
	68		68	65	70	78	73	56	54	55	72	54	68	72	38	50	71	79	68	76
No	152	-	152	79	73	30	43	47	32	28	34	6	53	29	13	30	20	16	26	29
	30		30	32	29	20	26	40	45	42	24	46	31	28	54	44	29	21	32	24
Undecided/Refused	10	-	10	6	2	2	1	5	1	2	5	-	1	-	2	4	-	-	-	-
	2		2	2	1	1	1	4	1	3	4		1		8	6				

Ukrainian

38. Was that reaction generally positive or negative?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
	COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME						
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+
BASE: REACTED B/C RUSSIAN/UKRAINIAN	338	-	338	159	179	115	119	65	38	37	101	7	117	76	9	34	50	59	55	94
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Positive	303	-	303	144	159	103	108	61	30	34	91	6	105	67	7	31	44	54	50	86
	90		90	91	89	90	91	94	79	92	90	86	90	88	78	91	88	92	91	91
Negative	23	-	23	11	12	7	7	4	5	1	6	1	8	7	-	-	6	5	3	5
	7		7	7	7	6	6	6	13	3	6	14	7	9			12	8	5	5
No opinion	12	-	12	4	8	5	4	-	3	2	4	-	4	2	2	3	-	-	2	3
	4		4	3	4	4	3		8	5	4		3	3	22	9			4	3

Ukrainian

39. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Russian (Federation) media sources?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	11	-	11	5	6	3	5	3	-	1	6	-	3	1	-	2	1	2	2	3
	2		2	2	2	2	3	3		1	4		2	1		3	1	3	2	2
Somewhat likely	23	-	23	15	8	5	11	4	3	2	11	-	9	1	4	2	4	2	2	5
	5		5	6	3	3	7	3	4	3	8		5	1	17	3	6	3	2	4
Not very likely	47	-	47	28	19	22	13	7	4	8	12	7	10	10	2	7	6	9	6	10
	9		9	11	7	15	8	6	6	12	9	54	6	10	8	10	9	12	7	8
Not at all likely	403	-	403	187	214	114	128	99	61	53	109	6	141	93	16	55	56	59	69	104
	81		81	77	84	78	79	85	86	79	78	46	82	89	67	81	80	79	85	85
Undecided/Refused	16	-	16	9	7	3	6	4	3	3	2	-	8	-	2	2	3	3	2	1
	3		3	4	3	2	4	3	4	4	1		5		8	3	4	4	2	1

Ukrainian

40. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from U.S. media sources?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	174	-	174	68	106	30	65	48	31	13	45	-	67	49	8	25	22	25	28	49
	35		35	28	42	20	40	41	44	19	32		39	47	33	37	31	33	35	40
Somewhat likely	201	-	201	106	95	78	63	40	20	35	55	9	62	39	9	22	30	36	30	51
	40		40	43	37	53	39	34	28	52	39	69	36	37	38	32	43	48	37	41
Not very likely	64	-	64	47	17	26	17	12	8	8	25	4	22	5	1	10	10	10	14	11
	13		13	19	7	18	10	10	11	12	18	31	13	5	4	15	14	13	17	9
Not at all likely	35	-	35	17	16	8	14	7	5	9	9	-	11	6	4	7	1	3	9	8
	7		7	7	6	5	9	6	7	13	6		6	6	17	10	1	4	11	7
Undecided/Refused	26	-	26	6	20	5	4	10	7	2	6	-	9	6	2	4	7	1	-	4
	5		5	2	8	3	2	9	10	3	4		5	6	8	6	10	1		3

Ukrainian

41. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Ukrainian media sources?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	235	-	235	89	146	58	87	57	33	23	71	4	85	51	12	34	30	39	24	64
	47		47	36	57	39	53	49	46	34	51	31	50	49	50	50	43	52	30	52
Somewhat likely	197	-	197	111	86	66	56	45	29	33	55	4	61	42	9	20	35	31	45	42
	39		39	45	34	45	34	38	41	49	39	31	36	40	38	29	50	41	56	34
Not very likely	25	-	25	19	6	13	5	4	3	6	6	3	7	3	-	6	2	4	5	5
	5		5	8	2	9	3	3	4	9	4	23	4	3	9	3	5	6	4	4
Not at all likely	24	-	24	13	9	6	10	5	2	5	5	-	9	5	1	8	2	-	3	5
	5		5	5	4	4	6	4	3	7	4		5	5	4	12	3		4	4
Undecided/Refused	19	-	19	12	7	4	5	6	4	-	3	2	9	4	2	-	1	1	4	7
	4		4	5	3	3	3	5	6		2	15	5	4	8		1	1	5	6

Ukrainian

42. Do you think the U.S. media are too harsh on President Putin - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS LESS	OR COLL	SOME TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	22	-	22	13	9	10	8	3	1	5	8	-	9	-	-	3	4	3	4	4
	4		4	5	4	7	5	3	1	7	6		5			4	6	4	5	3
No	433	-	433	209	224	120	143	103	66	51	118	11	149	102	22	56	58	69	71	114
	87		87	86	88	82	88	88	93	76	84	85	87	97	92	82	83	92	88	93
Undecided/Refused	45	-	45	22	21	17	12	11	4	11	14	2	13	3	2	9	8	3	6	5
	9		9	9	8	12	7	9	6	16	10	15	8	3	8	13	11	4	7	4

Ukrainian

43. How would you describe your own political viewpoint - very liberal, liberal, moderate, conservative, very conservative?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR SOME LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very liberal	25	-	25	15	10	7	10	4	4	1	5	-	15	4	3	4	3	2	3	6
	5		5	6	4	5	6	3	6	1	4		9	4	13	6	4	3	4	5
Liberal	83	-	83	24	59	28	23	19	13	5	21	1	31	25	5	11	11	14	15	18
	17		17	10	23	19	14	16	18	7	15	8	18	24	21	16	16	19	19	15
Moderate	194	-	194	92	102	52	68	43	30	21	57	5	67	41	7	19	25	31	28	58
	39		39	38	40	35	42	37	42	31	41	38	39	39	29	28	36	41	35	47
Conservative	131	-	131	80	51	37	48	36	9	24	36	3	40	27	1	13	21	19	32	33
	26		26	33	20	25	29	31	13	36	26	23	23	26	4	19	30	25	40	27
Very conservative	32	-	32	22	10	12	8	6	6	10	10	3	5	4	3	8	6	7	2	5
	6		6	9	4	8	5	5	8	15	7	23	3	4	13	12	9	9	2	4
Other	4	-	4	1	3	1	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1
	1		1	*	1	1	1		1	1	1		1	1			1		1	1
Don't know	31	-	31	10	19	10	4	9	8	5	10	1	12	3	5	13	3	2	-	2
	6		6	4	7	7	2	8	11	7	7	8	7	3	21	19	4	3		2





Ukrainian

45. What is your annual household income?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
	COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME						
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+
Total	500	-	500	244	254	147	163	117	71	67	140	13	171	105	24	68	70	75	81	123
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$20,000 per year	24	-	24	6	18	1	4	6	13	5	4	-	10	5	24	-	-	-	-	-
	5		5	2	7	1	2	5	18	7	3		6	5	100					
Under \$50,000 per year	68	-	68	23	43	22	17	14	15	15	25	3	16	9	-	68	-	-	-	-
	14		14	9	17	15	10	12	21	22	18	23	9	9		100				
Under \$75,000 per year	70	-	70	44	26	25	18	14	13	19	21	3	22	5	-	-	70	-	-	-
	14		14	18	10	17	11	12	18	28	15	23	13	5			100			
Under \$100,000 per year	75	-	75	35	40	26	28	17	4	8	26	2	25	14	-	-	-	75	-	-
	15		15	14	16	18	17	15	6	12	19	15	15	13				100		
Under \$140,000 per year	81	-	81	42	39	30	30	14	6	7	22	3	35	14	-	-	-	-	81	-
	16		16	17	15	20	18	12	8	10	16	23	20	13					100	
\$140,000 per year or more	123	-	123	68	55	28	53	34	8	4	26	2	44	47	-	-	-	-	-	123
	25		25	28	22	19	33	29	11	6	19	15	26	45						100
Undecided	59	-	59	26	33	15	13	18	12	9	16	-	19	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
	12		12	11	13	10	8	15	17	13	11		11	10						

Ukrainian

5. About how long have you lived in the U.S.?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
											JOB APPROVALS									
POLITICAL VIEWPOINT							# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY			
PARTY		IND		MOD		CONSV		<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV		
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than 10 years	20	5	2	10	-	17	-	20	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	12	-	20	17	2
	4	4	1	5		9		100					1	3	3	5		4	4	7
Between 10 - 20 years	110	26	30	46	21	44	34	-	110	-	-	-	32	47	42	51	4	99	101	7
	22	21	20	23	19	23	21		100				21	19	24	21	44	21	23	24
Between 20 - 30 years	163	34	56	62	37	50	63	-	-	163	-	-	55	82	58	81	4	150	141	10
	33	27	37	31	34	26	39			100			35	33	33	33	44	32	32	34
More than 30 years	67	12	28	27	15	28	21	-	-	-	67	-	18	37	22	39	-	66	64	3
	13	10	19	14	14	14	13				100		12	15	12	16		14	15	10
All my life	137	48	35	50	35	54	43	-	-	-	-	137	49	70	50	58	1	130	115	7
	27	38	23	25	32	28	26					100	31	28	28	24	11	28	26	24
Refused	3	-	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	3	-
	1			2		1	1							1		1		1	1	

Ukrainian

6. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
													JOB APPROVALS							
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT						PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	156	79	8	65	58	75	15	2	32	55	18	49	156	-	126	19	-	152	150	2
	31	63	5	33	54	39	9	10	29	34	27	36	100		71	8		32	34	7
Disapprove	246	23	124	81	33	70	127	7	47	82	37	70	-	246	26	198	6	231	206	21
	49	18	82	41	31	36	78	35	43	50	55	51		100	15	81	67	49	47	72
Undecided	98	23	19	52	17	49	21	11	31	26	12	18	-	-	25	27	3	85	85	6
	20	18	13	26	16	25	13	55	28	16	18	13			14	11	33	18	19	21

Ukrainian

7. Do you support or oppose the recent invasion of Ukraine in February?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	10	1	2	6	2	2	3	-	-	9	-	1	4	6	3	7	-	10	9	1
	2	1	1	3	2	1	2			6		1	3	2	2	3		2	2	3
Oppose	470	124	142	184	106	185	150	18	108	143	65	133	148	228	172	221	6	448	428	19
	94	99	94	93	98	95	92	90	98	88	97	97	95	93	97	91	67	96	97	66
Undecided	20	-	7	8	-	7	10	2	2	11	2	3	4	12	2	16	3	10	4	9
	4		5	4		4	6	10	2	7	3	2	3	5	1	7	33	2	1	31

Ukrainian

8. Did Ukraine provoke this invasion by its own actions - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	16	1	5	5	-	6	5	-	5	7	1	3	2	12	4	7	1	9	3	7
	3	1	3	3		3	3		5	4	1	2	1	5	2	3	11	2	1	24
No	457	122	139	176	108	178	144	17	98	144	66	129	149	226	166	224	5	443	425	17
	91	98	92	89	100	92	88	85	89	88	99	94	96	92	94	92	56	95	96	59
Undecided	27	2	7	17	-	10	14	3	7	12	-	5	5	8	7	13	3	16	13	5
	5	2	5	9		5	9	15	6	7		4	3	3	4	5	33	3	3	17

Ukrainian

9. Who would you like to see prevail in this conflict - Russia or Ukraine?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY		POLITICAL VIEWPOINT					# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	12	2	4	5	2	3	5	-	3	7	2	-	2	7	2	8	1	11	11	1
	2	2	3	3	2	2	3		3	4	3		1	3	1	3	11	2	2	3
Ukraine	443	120	133	170	100	172	142	18	102	132	62	126	148	212	168	208	5	425	411	13
	89	96	88	86	93	89	87	90	93	81	93	92	95	86	95	85	56	91	93	45
Undecided	45	3	14	23	6	19	16	2	5	24	3	11	6	27	7	28	3	32	19	15
	9	2	9	12	6	10	10	10	5	15	4	8	4	11	4	11	33	7	4	52

Ukrainian

10. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the Russia/Ukraine conflict?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	177	86	24	62	63	75	26	5	42	58	22	50	126	26	177	-	2	169	171	2
	35	69	16	31	58	39	16	25	38	36	33	36	81	11	100		22	36	39	7
Disapprove	244	23	109	99	29	86	116	12	51	81	39	58	19	198	-	244	5	230	207	21
	49	18	72	50	27	44	71	60	46	50	58	42	12	80		100	56	49	47	72
Undecided	79	16	18	37	16	33	21	3	17	24	6	29	11	22	-	-	2	69	63	6
	16	13	12	19	15	17	13	15	15	15	9	21	7	9			22	15	14	21



Ukrainian

11. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Vladimir Putin is doing as President of Russia?

BANNER 2

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PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS

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JOB APPROVALS

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	PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS											JOB APPROVALS								
	PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN	BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT	PRESIDENT PUTIN	PRESIDENT ZELENSKY					
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV		
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	9	2	2	4	4	1	4	-	4	4	-	1	-	6	2	5	9	-	2	6
	2	2	1	2	4	1	2		4	2		1		2	1	2	100		*	21
Disapprove	468	121	140	184	104	179	151	20	99	150	66	130	152	231	169	230	-	468	431	20
	94	97	93	93	96	92	93	100	90	92	99	95	97	94	95	94		100	98	69
Undecided	23	2	9	10	-	14	8	-	7	9	1	6	4	9	6	9	-	-	8	3
	5	2	6	5		7	5		6	6	1	4	3	4	3	4			2	10

Ukrainian

12. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Volodymyr Zelensky is doing as President of Ukraine?

BANNER 2

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PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS

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	PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS											JOB APPROVALS								
	PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT					# YEARS U.S RESIDENT			PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	441	119	132	172	102	171	140	17	101	141	64	115	150	206	171	207	2	431	441	-
	88	95	87	87	94	88	86	85	92	87	96	84	96	84	97	85	22	92	100	
Disapprove	29	3	5	16	5	12	7	2	7	10	3	7	2	21	2	21	6	20	-	29
	6	2	3	8	5	6	4	10	6	6	4	5	1	9	1	9	67	4		100
Undecided	30	3	14	10	1	11	16	1	2	12	-	15	4	19	4	16	1	17	-	-
	6	2	9	5	1	6	10	5	2	7		11	3	8	2	7	11	4		

Ukrainian

13. Is your opinion of Putin better, worse, or the same as it was compared to before the most recent attack in February?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
												PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+		APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better	10	1	4	5	-	2	4	1	-	7	2	-	2	6	3	7	-	10	10	-
	2	1	3	3		1	2	5		4	3		1	2	2	3		2	2	
Worse	361	103	105	138	94	134	108	13	73	112	52	108	124	178	146	168	6	346	329	17
	72	82	70	70	87	69	66	65	66	69	78	79	79	72	82	69	67	74	75	59
Same	111	17	37	47	14	50	44	4	31	38	10	28	28	58	22	63	3	99	89	10
	22	14	25	24	13	26	27	20	28	23	15	20	18	24	12	26	33	21	20	34
Undecided	18	4	5	8	-	8	7	2	6	6	3	1	2	4	6	6	-	13	13	2
	4	3	3	4		4	4	10	5	4	4	1	1	2	3	2		3	3	7

Ukrainian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
JOB APPROVALS																				
	PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT				ALL MY LIFE	PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+		DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Dictator/Tyrant	90	15	36	36	15	39	31	3	18	26	9	34	27	50	31	46	1	83	80	3
	18	12	24	18	14	20	19	15	16	16	13	25	17	20	18	19	11	18	18	10
Evil/Monster	72	28	17	26	20	27	22	4	17	17	14	19	25	32	27	35	-	69	69	2
	14	22	11	13	19	14	13	20	15	10	21	14	16	13	15	14		15	16	7
Crazy/Insane	57	14	18	22	13	25	17	2	22	11	9	13	19	27	25	25	2	53	52	4
	11	11	12	11	12	13	10	10	20	7	13	9	12	11	14	10	22	11	12	14
Awful/Horrible/Despicable/Terrible	44	12	12	20	12	20	6	1	9	16	5	13	15	19	18	19	-	43	42	1
	9	10	8	10	11	10	4	5	8	10	7	9	10	8	10	8		9	10	3
Criminal/Corrupt	38	16	7	13	15	15	7	3	4	16	4	11	15	17	16	18	1	36	32	3
	8	13	5	7	14	8	4	15	4	10	6	8	10	7	9	7	11	8	7	10
Mean/Bully/Cruel	23	6	4	11	7	9	3	3	2	6	3	9	7	12	5	11	-	23	20	3
	5	5	3	6	6	5	2	15	2	4	4	7	4	5	3	5		5	5	10
Hitler/Nazi/Fascist	40	6	15	15	3	14	21	2	7	17	6	6	8	26	10	23	-	40	37	1
	8	5	10	8	3	7	13	10	6	10	9	4	5	11	6	9		9	8	3
Murderer/Killer	30	1	5	22	1	15	11	2	11	10	4	3	8	15	11	18	1	28	28	1
	6	1	3	11	1	8	7	10	10	6	6	2	5	6	6	7	11	6	6	3
Deranged/Delusional/Unhinged	15	3	5	6	4	-	11	-	2	6	3	4	7	6	7	4	-	15	15	-
	3	2	3	3	4		7		2	4	4	3	4	2	4	2		3	3	
Narcissist/Egomaniac/Selfish	8	4	2	-	4	2	2	-	2	4	-	2	4	3	2	4	1	6	6	1
	2	3	1		4	1	1		2	2		1	3	1	1	2	11	1	1	3
Determined/Stubborn/Strong	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	*		1			1			1							*				3
Communist	5	-	3	1	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	1	1	3	1	3	-	5	5	-
	1		2	1		1	1		2	1		1	1	1	1	1		1	1	
Idiot/Clown/Stupid	6	2	2	2	-	4	2	-	-	3	-	3	2	1	1	3	-	5	5	-
	1	2	1	1		2	1			2		2	1	*	1	1		1	1	
Powerful/Leadership	6	-	4	1	-	1	5	-	1	3	1	1	-	4	-	5	1	4	3	2
	1		3	1		1	3		1	2	1	1		2		2	11	1	1	7

Ukrainian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
													JOB APPROVALS							
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT						PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Desperate/Disaster/Loser	6	2	2	2	1	3	2	-	-	3	2	1	2	3	1	4	-	6	3	3
	1	2	1	1	1	2	1			2	3	1	1	1	1	2		1	1	10
Calculating/Intelligent	4	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	1	1	3	1	3	2	1	-	1
	1		2				2			2		1	1	1	1	1	22	*		3
Dangerous	7	5	-	2	2	3	1	-	1	1	1	4	1	4	3	4	-	7	5	1
	1	4		1	2	2	1		1	1	1	3	1	2	2	2		1	1	3
Terrorist	11	2	2	6	3	5	1	-	5	6	-	-	7	3	6	2	-	11	10	-
	2	2	1	3	3	3	1		5	4			4	1	3	1		2	2	
Unpredictable	4	-	3	1	-	1	3	-	2	-	1	1	-	2	1	2	-	4	4	-
	1		2	1		1	2		2		1	1		1	1	1		1	1	
Aggressive	4	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	2	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	4	4	-
	1	2	1	1	2	1	1		1	1		1	1	*	1			1	1	
Greedy	4	2	2	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	1	2	1	1	2	1	-	4	3	-
	1	2	1		1	1	1		1		1	1	1	*	1	*		1	1	
Patriot/Russian	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
	*						1			1				*		*		*		3
None/Nothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	16	5	4	6	5	3	6	-	2	4	4	6	3	8	5	8	-	15	12	1
	3	4	3	3	5	2	4		2	2	6	4	2	3	3	3		3	3	3
DK/NA/Refused	8	-	3	5	-	2	4	-	-	6	-	2	1	5	2	4	-	5	6	-
	2		2	3		1	2			4		1	1	2	1	2		1	1	

Ukrainian

15. Would you like to see President Putin removed from office - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	461	121	140	178	105	187	143	18	106	146	64	124	147	226	168	221	5	443	427	17
	92	97	93	90	97	96	88	90	96	90	96	91	94	92	95	91	56	95	97	59
No	21	1	3	14	-	6	10	2	4	9	2	4	2	13	2	16	3	14	7	11
	4	1	2	7		3	6	10	4	6	3	3	1	5	1	7	33	3	2	38
Undecided	18	3	8	6	3	1	10	-	-	8	1	9	7	7	7	7	1	11	7	1
	4	2	5	3	3	1	6			5	1	7	4	3	4	3	11	2	2	3

Ukrainian

16. Do you believe there is a basis to charge Putin with war crimes - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
											JOB APPROVALS									
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY			
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	448	118	139	169	102	172	146	18	96	146	61	124	147	220	164	215	6	429	409	18
	90	94	92	85	94	89	90	90	87	90	91	91	94	89	93	88	67	92	93	62
No	26	3	7	14	3	10	12	-	4	10	4	8	6	20	5	19	1	22	16	7
	5	2	5	7	3	5	7		4	6	6	6	4	8	3	8	11	5	4	24
Undecided	26	4	5	15	3	12	5	2	10	7	2	5	3	6	8	10	2	17	16	4
	5	3	3	8	3	6	3	10	9	4	3	4	2	2	5	4	22	4	4	14

Ukrainian

17. Should Russia (Russian Federation) extend its sphere of influence to surrounding countries in Eastern Europe - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	39	4	12	23	7	17	11	2	11	15	4	7	16	16	15	19	-	35	32	1
	8	3	8	12	6	9	7	10	10	9	6	5	10	7	8	8		7	7	3
No	420	112	129	155	92	164	138	14	93	130	58	122	128	214	147	204	9	400	378	24
	84	90	85	78	85	85	85	70	85	80	87	89	82	87	83	84	100	85	86	83
Undecided/Refused	41	9	10	20	9	13	14	4	6	18	5	8	12	16	15	21	-	33	31	4
	8	7	7	10	8	7	9	20	5	11	7	6	8	7	8	9		7	7	14



Ukrainian

18. In your opinion, is NATO a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	111	28	37	43	30	40	36	4	21	38	13	35	28	59	35	57	3	102	89	18
	22	22	25	22	28	21	22	20	19	23	19	26	18	24	20	23	33	22	20	62
No	317	85	92	126	69	135	104	13	67	99	50	85	112	151	124	155	3	306	297	9
	63	68	61	64	64	70	64	65	61	61	75	62	72	61	70	64	33	65	67	31
Undecided/Refused	72	12	22	29	9	19	23	3	22	26	4	17	16	36	18	32	3	60	55	2
	14	10	15	15	8	10	14	15	20	16	6	12	10	15	10	13	33	13	12	7

Ukrainian

19. Do you believe Ukraine's dedication to being a democracy was a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
													JOB APPROVALS							
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT					# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	144	43	44	54	43	46	46	7	35	48	13	38	37	76	49	81	6	128	124	10
	29	34	29	27	40	24	28	35	32	29	19	28	24	31	28	33	67	27	28	34
No	328	80	97	130	64	141	107	10	69	106	51	92	117	158	124	148	3	318	300	16
	66	64	64	66	59	73	66	50	63	65	76	67	75	64	70	61	33	68	68	55
Undecided/Refused	28	2	10	14	1	7	10	3	6	9	3	7	2	12	4	15	-	22	17	3
	6	2	7	7	1	4	6	15	5	6	4	5	1	5	2	6		5	4	10

Ukrainian

20. Do you believe the results from the war with Ukraine, regardless of the outcome, will result in a more or less secure Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 2																				
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PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
-----																				
													JOB APPROVALS							
													PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
PARTY		POLITICAL VIEWPOINT						# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
-----																				
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
More secure	51	19	17	14	11	20	15	1	12	11	15	12	14	28	22	22	6	40	42	6
	10	15	11	7	10	10	9	5	11	7	22	9	9	11	12	9	67	9	10	21
Less secure	305	85	90	117	73	126	93	15	68	98	37	87	109	152	121	151	2	297	277	16
	61	68	60	59	68	65	57	75	62	60	55	64	70	62	68	62	22	63	63	55
Undecided/Refused	144	21	44	67	24	48	55	4	30	54	15	38	33	66	34	71	1	131	122	7
	29	17	29	34	22	25	34	20	27	33	22	28	21	27	19	29	11	28	28	24

Ukrainian

21. The U.N. (United Nations)

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT					# YEARS U.S RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	266	84	75	99	79	113	66	12	60	81	33	80	109	110	114	116	2	260	254	9
	53	67	50	50	73	58	40	60	55	50	49	58	70	45	64	48	22	56	58	31
Unfavorable	134	24	35	64	21	45	57	2	27	47	24	31	31	85	39	82	4	121	107	18
	27	19	23	32	19	23	35	10	25	29	36	23	20	35	22	34	44	26	24	62
No opinion	100	17	41	35	8	36	40	6	23	35	10	26	16	51	24	46	3	87	80	2
	20	14	27	18	7	19	25	30	21	21	15	19	10	21	14	19	33	19	18	7

Ukrainian

22. The European Union

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	333	109	72	135	89	152	82	16	71	106	47	91	138	127	148	134	6	314	308	15
	67	87	48	68	82	78	50	80	65	65	70	66	88	52	84	55	67	67	70	52
Unfavorable	71	8	27	32	11	18	34	4	11	27	8	20	6	59	9	58	1	68	53	11
	14	6	18	16	10	9	21	20	10	17	12	15	4	24	5	24	11	15	12	38
No opinion	96	8	52	31	8	24	47	-	28	30	12	26	12	60	20	52	2	86	80	3
	19	6	34	16	7	12	29		25	18	18	19	8	24	11	21	22	18	18	10

Ukrainian

23. China

BANNER 2																											
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																											
											JOB APPROVALS																
POLITICAL VIEWPOINT							# YEARS U.S RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY										
PARTY		IND		LIB		MOD		CONSV		<10		10-20		20-30		30+		ALL MY LIFE		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV							
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29							
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100							
Favorable	45	7	10	22	10	21	11	5	11	16	5	8	16	16	13	24	1	39	36	7							
	9	6	7	11	9	11	7	25	10	10	7	6	10	7	7	10	11	8	8	24							
Unfavorable	337	87	109	127	75	132	111	11	72	103	47	101	100	185	115	176	8	318	300	18							
	67	70	72	64	69	68	68	55	65	63	70	74	64	75	65	72	89	68	68	62							
No opinion	118	31	32	49	23	41	41	4	27	44	15	28	40	45	49	44	-	111	105	4							
	24	25	21	25	21	21	25	20	25	27	22	20	26	18	28	18		24	24	14							

Ukrainian

24. The United States

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
											JOB APPROVALS									
POLITICAL VIEWPOINT							# YEARS U.S RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY			
PARTY		IND		MOD		CONSV		<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	414	109	119	167	89	172	127	16	98	138	53	107	146	183	163	191	6	387	367	24
	83	87	79	84	82	89	78	80	89	85	79	78	94	74	92	78	67	83	83	83
Unfavorable	45	10	19	14	10	11	21	4	1	9	10	20	3	38	9	31	1	44	37	4
	9	8	13	7	9	6	13	20	1	6	15	15	2	15	5	13	11	9	8	14
No opinion	41	6	13	17	9	11	15	-	11	16	4	10	7	25	5	22	2	37	37	1
	8	5	9	9	8	6	9		10	10	6	7	4	10	3	9	22	8	8	3

Ukrainian

25. NATO

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
											JOB APPROVALS									
POLITICAL VIEWPOINT							# YEARS U.S RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY			
PARTY		IND		MOD		CONSV		<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	306	97	79	116	83	126	81	15	56	92	40	101	126	124	141	121	-	297	294	7
	61	78	52	59	77	65	50	75	51	56	60	74	81	50	80	50		63	67	24
Unfavorable	87	10	36	33	5	34	41	4	24	30	15	14	8	70	11	71	4	80	65	14
	17	8	24	17	5	18	25	20	22	18	22	10	5	28	6	29	44	17	15	48
No opinion	107	18	36	49	20	34	41	1	30	41	12	22	22	52	25	52	5	91	82	8
	21	14	24	25	19	18	25	5	27	25	18	16	14	21	14	21	56	19	19	28



Ukrainian

26. Do you think the current crisis in Ukraine is the start of a new Cold War between the U.S. and Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
													JOB APPROVALS							
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT						PRESIDENT BIDEN	BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT	PRESIDENT PUTIN	PRESIDENT ZELENSKY				
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	283	73	82	115	61	123	89	11	56	89	41	85	95	139	103	143	4	266	253	17
	57	58	54	58	56	63	55	55	51	55	61	62	61	57	58	59	44	57	57	59
No	141	34	42	55	28	50	49	6	35	45	19	34	38	84	48	82	3	135	121	12
	28	27	28	28	26	26	30	30	32	28	28	25	24	34	27	34	33	29	27	41
Undecided/Refused	76	18	27	28	19	21	25	3	19	29	7	18	23	23	26	19	2	67	67	-
	15	14	18	14	18	11	15	15	17	18	10	13	15	9	15	8	22	14	15	

Ukrainian

27. Do you think President Putin will use nuclear weapons against Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	145	34	36	69	32	56	49	7	31	44	22	39	49	74	51	75	1	139	137	4
	29	27	24	35	30	29	30	35	28	27	33	28	31	30	29	31	11	30	31	14
No	251	67	83	88	54	98	89	5	52	85	32	77	76	136	88	132	6	233	212	18
	50	54	55	44	50	51	55	25	47	52	48	56	49	55	50	54	67	50	48	62
Undecided/Refused	104	24	32	41	22	40	25	8	27	34	13	21	31	36	38	37	2	96	92	7
	21	19	21	21	20	21	15	40	25	21	19	15	20	15	21	15	22	21	21	24

Ukrainian

28. How worried are you about a war between Russia (Russian Federation) and the U.S.?

BANNER 2																										
=====																										
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																										
-----																										
												JOB APPROVALS														
												PRESIDENT BIDEN			BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT			PRESIDENT PUTIN			PRESIDENT ZELENSKY					
POLITICAL VIEWPOINT												# YEARS U.S RESIDENT														
PARTY												ALL MY LIFE			DIS APPRV			DIS APPRV			DIS APPRV			DIS APPRV		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+																
-----																										
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29						
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100						
Very worried	167	42	43	71	37	64	46	9	46	59	23	30	53	79	60	76	7	154	147	14						
	33	34	28	36	34	33	28	45	42	36	34	22	34	32	34	31	78	33	33	48						
Somewhat worried	177	45	56	69	39	80	54	7	32	54	22	61	58	83	62	95	-	171	164	5						
	35	36	37	35	36	41	33	35	29	33	33	45	37	34	35	39		37	37	17						
Not very worried	65	21	17	23	18	23	22	-	6	22	4	33	23	36	22	32	1	58	49	6						
	13	17	11	12	17	12	13		5	13	6	24	15	15	12	13	11	12	11	21						
Not at all worried	84	17	31	32	14	27	37	2	26	27	17	10	22	41	33	36	1	78	77	1						
	17	14	21	16	13	14	23	10	24	17	25	7	14	17	19	15	11	17	17	3						
Undecided/Refused	7	-	4	3	-	-	4	2	-	1	1	3	-	7	-	5	-	7	4	3						
	1		3	2			2	10		1	1	2		3		2		1	1	10						

Ukrainian

29. Of the following choices, what do think the U.S. should do in response to the invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
JOB APPROVALS																				
	POLITICAL VIEWPOINT							# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
	PARTY			LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV		
	TOTAL	DEM	REP																IND	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Impose very strict economic sanctions on Russia (Russian Federation)	358	100	99	140	91	152	96	16	83	106	43	107	118	175	142	163	4	341	331	10
	72	80	66	71	84	78	59	80	75	65	64	78	76	71	80	67	44	73	75	34
Increase supplies of military hardware to Ukraine	363	95	109	142	80	146	116	15	79	114	50	102	125	175	148	170	2	352	347	6
	73	76	72	72	74	75	71	75	72	70	75	74	80	71	84	70	22	75	79	21
Deploy U.S. troops to the region to bolster NATO allies	254	70	69	98	66	106	70	11	62	72	36	71	94	117	108	112	2	246	247	-
	51	56	46	49	61	55	43	55	56	44	54	52	60	48	61	46	22	53	56	-
Deploy U.S. troops to Ukraine to fight Russian (Federation) forces	150	35	43	59	36	61	42	13	33	44	28	32	51	70	51	74	-	146	141	1
	30	28	28	30	33	31	26	65	30	27	42	23	33	28	29	30	-	31	32	3
Admit Ukrainian refugees	336	96	92	126	86	132	98	11	77	107	44	94	124	154	140	152	5	319	308	12
	67	77	61	64	80	68	60	55	70	66	66	69	79	63	79	62	56	68	70	41
Do nothing	24	2	10	10	2	6	14	2	3	15	1	3	4	14	2	17	4	16	7	10
	5	2	7	5	2	3	9	10	3	9	1	2	3	6	1	7	44	3	2	34
Don't know	15	-	7	8	-	5	5	-	2	7	2	4	2	7	2	7	-	13	12	1
	3	-	5	4	-	3	3	-	2	4	3	3	1	3	1	3	-	3	3	3

Ukrainian

30. At this point, do you think the U.S. is doing too much, not enough, or offering the right amount of support?

BANNER 2																					
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																					
												JOB APPROVALS									
												PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY			
POLITICAL VIEWPOINT							# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					ALL MY LIFE		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+			DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Too much	11	-	6	3	1	4	6	-	3	6	1	1	2	7	2	9	2	6	2	6	
	2		4	2	1	2	4		3	4	1	1	1	3	1	4	22	1	*	21	
Not enough	353	87	114	134	80	138	119	18	77	113	57	85	103	189	107	191	5	340	335	6	
	71	70	75	68	74	71	73	90	70	69	85	62	66	77	60	78	56	73	76	21	
Right amount	102	37	21	42	27	40	27	-	26	28	6	42	48	32	67	22	1	96	84	11	
	20	30	14	21	25	21	17		24	17	9	31	31	13	38	9	11	21	19	38	
Undecided/Refused	34	1	10	19	-	12	11	2	4	16	3	9	3	18	1	22	1	26	20	6	
	7	1	7	10		6	7	10	4	10	4	7	2	7	1	9	11	6	5	21	

Ukrainian

31. Who would you trust more to handle the U.S. response to the crisis in Ukraine - Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Joe Biden	186	98	4	81	77	87	15	4	40	56	27	59	135	30	135	34	2	180	181	2
	37	78	3	41	71	45	9	20	36	34	40	43	87	12	76	14	22	38	41	7
Donald Trump	199	13	124	49	17	57	115	5	41	65	29	56	5	166	19	152	5	182	161	17
	40	10	82	25	16	29	71	25	37	40	43	41	3	67	11	62	56	39	37	59
Undecided/Refused	115	14	23	68	14	50	33	11	29	42	11	22	16	50	23	58	2	106	99	10
	23	11	15	34	13	26	20	55	26	26	16	16	10	20	13	24	22	23	22	34



Ukrainian

33. Are your relatives generally favorable or unfavorable toward President Putin?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
													JOB APPROVALS							
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT						PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	344	75	103	142	61	145	109	18	100	142	41	40	101	169	119	170	6	319	309	17
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
	1		2				2			1			1		1					
Unfavorable	314	72	96	124	56	130	100	17	96	123	39	36	97	157	113	155	4	299	293	9
	91	96	93	87	92	90	92	94	96	87	95	90	96	93	95	91	67	94	95	53
No opinion	28	3	5	18	5	15	7	1	4	17	2	4	4	10	6	13	2	20	16	8
	8	4	5	13	8	10	6	6	4	12	5	10	4	6	5	8	33	6	5	47



Ukrainian

34. Do your relatives support or oppose Russia's (Russian Federation's) invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY		POLITICAL VIEWPOINT					# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	344	75	103	142	61	145	109	18	100	142	41	40	101	169	119	170	6	319	309	17
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	6	1	2	2	1	-	3	1	-	4	-	1	1	5	2	4	1	5	5	1
	2	1	2	1	2		3	6		3		3	1	3	2	2	17	2	2	6
Oppose	314	71	96	128	57	133	98	16	98	122	40	35	92	155	109	154	4	294	287	11
	91	95	93	90	93	92	90	89	98	86	98	88	91	92	92	91	67	92	93	65
No opinion	24	3	5	12	3	12	8	1	2	16	1	4	8	9	8	12	1	20	17	5
	7	4	5	8	5	8	7	6	2	11	2	10	8	5	7	7	17	6	6	29

Ukrainian

35. Do you have relatives or friends who are fighting in Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
POLITICAL VIEWPOINT							# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
PARTY																				
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	241	63	68	91	49	92	78	13	73	94	31	28	76	118	82	130	3	232	221	13
	48	50	45	46	45	47	48	65	66	58	46	20	49	48	46	53	33	50	50	45
No	210	50	68	87	45	87	70	5	33	54	29	88	66	104	76	93	6	193	182	12
	42	40	45	44	42	45	43	25	30	33	43	64	42	42	43	38	67	41	41	41
Undecided/Refused	49	12	15	20	14	15	15	2	4	15	7	21	14	24	19	21	-	43	38	4
	10	10	10	10	13	8	9	10	4	9	10	15	9	10	11	9		9	9	14

Ukrainian

36. How worried are you about a potential economic collapse in Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 2

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PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS

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JOB APPROVALS

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	PARTY											POLITICAL VIEWPOINT								# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY											
	DEM			REP			IND			LIB		MOD		CONSV		<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV												
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV												
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100											
Very worried	76	19	25	29	19	29	23	5	13	29	11	18	17	39	28	35	1	73	65	6	15	15	17	15	18	15	14	25	12	18	16	13	11	16	16	14	11	16	15	21	
Somewhat worried	71	18	26	24	21	26	21	3	7	22	8	31	21	39	23	39	1	64	54	7	14	14	17	12	19	13	13	15	6	13	12	23	13	16	13	16	11	14	12	24	
Not very worried	54	22	14	17	8	27	16	2	3	14	5	30	21	20	25	19	1	50	49	4	11	18	9	9	7	14	10	10	3	9	7	22	13	8	14	8	11	11	11	14	
Not at all worried	276	57	81	119	55	104	95	10	79	92	41	51	88	142	92	141	6	264	254	10	55	46	54	60	51	54	58	50	72	56	61	37	56	58	52	58	67	56	58	58	34
Undecided/Refused	23	9	5	9	5	8	8	-	8	6	2	7	9	6	9	10	-	17	19	2	5	7	3	5	6	2	5	4	7	4	4	3	5	6	2	5	4	4	7		

Ukrainian

37. Has anyone in the U.S. reacted to you about the invasion because they know you're Ukrainian - yes or no?

BANNER 2

PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS

JOB APPROVALS

	PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS											JOB APPROVALS								
	PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN	BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT	PRESIDENT PUTIN	PRESIDENT ZELENSKY					
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV		
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	338	81	93	146	73	142	107	13	86	128	44	64	113	155	121	159	8	316	306	18
	68	65	62	74	68	73	66	65	78	79	66	47	72	63	68	65	89	68	69	62
No	152	41	58	46	35	46	56	3	22	34	21	72	43	88	53	79	1	145	128	9
	30	33	38	23	32	24	34	15	20	21	31	53	28	36	30	32	11	31	29	31
Undecided/Refused	10	3	-	6	-	6	-	4	2	1	2	1	-	3	3	6	-	7	7	2
	2	2		3		3		20	2	1	3	1		1	2	2		1	2	7

Ukrainian

38. Was that reaction generally positive or negative?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY		POLITICAL VIEWPOINT					# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
BASE: REACTED B/C RUSSIAN/UKRAINIAN	338	81	93	146	73	142	107	13	86	128	44	64	113	155	121	159	8	316	306	18
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Positive	303	73	85	129	64	125	101	13	78	111	40	58	103	134	112	138	4	290	285	8
	90	90	91	88	88	88	94	100	91	87	91	91	91	86	93	87	50	92	93	44
Negative	23	6	7	10	6	12	5	-	6	11	3	3	6	16	5	16	3	17	17	4
	7	7	8	7	8	8	5		7	9	7	5	5	10	4	10	38	5	6	22
No opinion	12	2	1	7	3	5	1	-	2	6	1	3	4	5	4	5	1	9	4	6
	4	2	1	5	4	4	1		2	5	2	5	4	3	3	3	13	3	1	33

Ukrainian

39. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Russian (Federation) media sources?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	11	-	2	7	2	1	7	-	-	8	3	-	-	9	2	9	3	6	8	1
	2		1	4	2	1	4			5	4			4	1	4	33	1	2	3
Somewhat likely	23	3	9	11	2	7	11	-	8	8	5	2	5	13	2	19	1	20	17	6
	5	2	6	6	2	4	7		7	5	7	1	3	5	1	8	11	4	4	21
Not very likely	47	11	14	18	9	17	17	2	10	10	-	25	5	23	11	19	1	38	35	6
	9	9	9	9	8	9	10	10	9	6		18	3	9	6	8	11	8	8	21
Not at all likely	403	109	124	150	91	163	126	18	90	127	57	108	138	198	154	192	4	391	366	15
	81	87	82	76	84	84	77	90	82	78	85	79	88	80	87	79	44	84	83	52
Undecided/Refused	16	2	2	12	4	6	2	-	2	10	2	2	8	3	8	5	-	13	15	1
	3	2	1	6	4	3	1		2	6	3	1	5	1	5	2		3	3	3

Ukrainian

40. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from U.S. media sources?

BANNER 2

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PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS

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JOB APPROVALS

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	PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS											JOB APPROVALS								
	PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN	BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT	PRESIDENT PUTIN	PRESIDENT ZELENSKY					
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV		
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	174	65	37	65	59	63	40	6	37	69	28	34	85	59	92	62	-	174	172	-
	35	52	25	33	55	32	25	30	34	42	42	25	54	24	52	25		37	39	
Somewhat likely	201	49	67	76	33	82	75	4	46	52	28	69	51	105	59	103	3	192	180	8
	40	39	44	38	31	42	46	20	42	32	42	50	33	43	33	42	33	41	41	28
Not very likely	64	3	20	33	10	24	24	6	15	23	4	16	11	41	14	43	4	54	46	11
	13	2	13	17	9	12	15	30	14	14	6	12	7	17	8	18	44	12	10	38
Not at all likely	35	2	21	12	1	16	16	2	6	12	5	9	2	29	2	29	2	24	17	10
	7	2	14	6	1	8	10	10	5	7	7	7	1	12	1	12	22	5	4	34
Undecided/Refused	26	6	6	12	5	9	8	2	6	7	2	9	7	12	10	7	-	24	26	-
	5	5	4	6	5	5	5	10	5	4	3	7	4	5	6	3		5	6	

Ukrainian

41. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Ukrainian media sources?

BANNER 2

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PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS

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JOB APPROVALS

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	POLITICAL VIEWPOINT							# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT				JOB APPROVALS								
	PARTY											PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	235	72	64	82	60	83	74	9	70	78	26	50	85	109	91	107	4	226	229	4
	47	58	42	41	56	43	45	45	64	48	39	36	54	44	51	44	44	48	52	14
Somewhat likely	197	47	60	88	41	79	67	2	30	62	35	67	61	93	70	98	1	186	174	8
	39	38	40	44	38	41	41	10	27	38	52	49	39	38	40	40	11	40	39	28
Not very likely	25	-	14	6	1	9	11	4	3	11	1	6	3	17	6	18	1	21	12	8
	5		9	3	1	5	7	20	3	7	1	4	2	7	3	7	11	4	3	28
Not at all likely	24	4	9	9	4	10	7	5	7	6	1	5	2	16	6	13	3	17	10	8
	5	3	6	5	4	5	4	25	6	4	1	4	1	7	3	5	33	4	2	28
Undecided/Refused	19	2	4	13	2	13	4	-	-	6	4	9	5	11	4	8	-	18	16	1
	4	2	3	7	2	7	2			4	6	7	3	4	2	3		4	4	3



Ukrainian

42. Do you think the U.S. media are too harsh on President Putin - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	22	2	8	11	1	8	12	-	4	11	2	5	2	13	1	15	3	15	9	9
	4	2	5	6	1	4	7		4	7	3	4	1	5	1	6	33	3	2	31
No	433	121	132	159	101	172	135	16	96	131	61	126	143	214	161	210	3	419	398	15
	87	97	87	80	94	89	83	80	87	80	91	92	92	87	91	86	33	90	90	52
Undecided/Refused	45	2	11	28	6	14	16	4	10	21	4	6	11	19	15	19	3	34	34	5
	9	2	7	14	6	7	10	20	9	13	6	4	7	8	8	8	33	7	8	17

Ukrainian

43. How would you describe your own political viewpoint - very liberal, liberal, moderate, conservative, very conservative?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY		POLITICAL VIEWPOINT					# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very liberal	25	17	2	6	25	-	-	-	4	11	-	10	11	11	12	8	-	25	23	2
	5	14	1	3	23				4	7		7	7	4	7	3		5	5	7
Liberal	83	57	5	20	83	-	-	-	17	26	15	25	47	22	51	21	4	79	79	3
	17	46	3	10	77				15	16	22	18	30	9	29	9	44	17	18	10
Moderate	194	44	35	108	-	194	-	17	44	50	28	54	75	70	75	86	1	179	171	12
	39	35	23	55		100		85	40	31	42	39	48	28	42	35	11	38	39	41
Conservative	131	2	77	43	-	-	131	-	29	49	19	32	15	99	25	89	4	123	114	7
	26	2	51	22			80		26	30	28	23	10	40	14	36	44	26	26	24
Very conservative	32	2	28	2	-	-	32	-	5	14	2	11	-	28	1	27	-	28	26	-
	6	2	19	1			20		5	9	3	8		11	1	11		6	6	
Other	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	2	2	2	-	4	3	1
	1			2					2	1		1	1	1	1	1		1	1	3
Don't know	31	3	4	16	-	-	-	3	9	12	3	4	7	14	11	11	-	30	25	4
	6	2	3	8				15	8	7	4	3	4	6	6	5		6	6	14

Ukrainian

44. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
JOB APPROVALS																				
	PARTY							# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV
	Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Some high school	14	2	6	6	-	2	10	2	1	3	-	8	2	10	2	11	-	14	9	2
	3	2	4	3		1	6	10	1	2		6	1	4	1	5		3	2	7
High school graduate	53	11	20	18	6	19	24	2	10	21	2	18	6	27	14	25	-	48	43	5
	11	9	13	9	6	10	15	10	9	13	3	13	4	11	8	10		10	10	17
Some college	140	28	45	60	26	57	46	5	34	50	14	37	38	74	44	73	4	128	127	9
	28	22	30	30	24	29	28	25	31	31	21	27	24	30	25	30	44	27	29	31
Trade/technical/vocational training	13	1	7	5	1	5	6	3	-	4	-	6	1	7	1	9	-	10	10	1
	3	1	5	3	1	3	4	15		2		4	1	3	1	4		2	2	3
College graduate	171	46	46	72	46	67	45	4	33	59	30	43	63	83	63	84	4	163	151	9
	34	37	30	36	43	35	28	20	30	36	45	31	40	34	36	34	44	35	34	31
Masters or PhD	105	37	27	33	29	41	31	4	29	26	20	25	46	44	53	39	1	103	97	3
	21	30	18	17	27	21	19	20	26	16	30	18	29	18	30	16	11	22	22	10
Undecided	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-
	*			1		1			2						1				*	
Refused	2	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	-
	*			1		1	1		1		1			*		*		*	*	

Ukrainian

45. What is your annual household income?

BANNER 2																						
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																						
												JOB APPROVALS										
POLITICAL VIEWPOINT							# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY				
PARTY												ALL MY LIFE		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	LIFE	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV		
Total	500	125	151	198	108	194	163	20	110	163	67	137	156	246	177	244	9	468	441	29		
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Under \$20,000 per year	24	7	3	14	8	7	4	2	2	6	5	9	10	4	9	5	-	19	21	-		
	5	6	2	7	7	4	2	10	2	4	7	7	6	2	5	2		4	5			
Under \$50,000 per year	68	23	19	21	15	19	21	8	17	21	4	18	13	33	26	30	1	65	56	6		
	14	18	13	11	14	10	13	40	15	13	6	13	8	13	15	12	11	14	13	21		
Under \$75,000 per year	70	15	21	34	14	25	27	2	22	24	5	17	20	33	23	32	-	67	64	-		
	14	12	14	17	13	13	17	10	20	15	7	12	13	13	13	13		14	15			
Under \$100,000 per year	75	18	22	29	16	31	26	-	21	28	10	16	23	39	22	48	3	69	64	6		
	15	14	15	15	15	16	16		19	17	15	12	15	16	12	20	33	15	15	21		
Under \$140,000 per year	81	19	32	27	18	28	34	1	14	29	12	24	32	44	38	37	2	76	73	6		
	16	15	21	14	17	14	21	5	13	18	18	18	21	18	21	15	22	16	17	21		
\$140,000 per year or more	123	28	42	48	24	58	38	5	26	34	23	33	46	65	48	65	3	117	112	5		
	25	22	28	24	22	30	23	25	24	21	34	24	29	26	27	27	33	25	25	17		
Undecided	59	15	12	25	13	26	13	2	8	21	8	20	12	28	11	27	-	55	51	6		
	12	12	8	13	12	13	8	10	7	13	12	15	8	11	6	11		12	12	21		

Ukrainian

5. About how long have you lived in the U.S.?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than 10 years	20	-	18	-	17	-	18	2	14	7	10	1	15	11	6	7	5	5	3	12
	4		4		4		4	5	3	5	3	2	5	4	4	5	2	7	4	4
Between 10 - 20 years	110	-	108	5	98	3	102	11	93	35	69	12	68	56	35	31	52	13	7	82
	22		23	31	21	25	23	28	22	24	21	24	22	20	25	21	21	17	10	25
Between 20 - 30 years	163	9	143	7	144	7	132	15	130	48	106	11	98	89	45	44	85	29	22	106
	33	90	30	44	32	58	30	38	31	33	32	22	32	31	32	30	34	38	31	32
More than 30 years	67	-	65	1	66	2	62	4	58	13	51	15	37	41	19	22	32	11	8	46
	13		14	6	14	17	14	10	14	9	16	29	12	14	13	15	13	14	11	14
All my life	137	1	133	3	129	-	126	7	122	38	92	12	87	85	34	39	77	18	31	81
	27	10	28	19	28		28	18	29	26	28	24	29	30	24	27	31	24	44	25
Refused	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	3
	1		1		1		1		1	2				*	1	1				1

Ukrainian

6. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY LIKE TO SEE UKRAINE PREVAIL				EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	156	4	148	2	149	2	148	16	128	37	117	14	109	95	38	49	76	17	21	109
	31	40	31	13	33	17	33	41	30	26	36	27	36	34	27	34	30	22	30	33
Disapprove	246	6	228	12	226	7	212	16	214	76	158	28	152	139	84	74	136	39	39	162
	49	60	49	75	49	58	48	41	51	53	48	55	50	49	60	51	54	51	55	49
Undecided	98	-	94	2	82	3	83	7	78	31	53	9	44	49	19	22	39	20	11	59
	20		20	13	18	25	19	18	19	22	16	18	14	17	13	15	16	26	15	18

Ukrainian

7. Do you support or oppose the recent invasion of Ukraine in February?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT			
	TOTAL	INVASION	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	10	10	-	2	6	2	8	1	6	5	4	2	6	2	2	6	2	1	-	9
	2	100		13	1	17	2	3	1	3	1	4	2	1	1	4	1	1		3
Oppose	470	-	470	11	441	9	431	38	400	135	311	47	293	274	128	139	233	73	65	309
	94		100	69	96	75	97	97	95	94	95	92	96	97	91	96	93	96	92	94
Undecided	20	-	-	3	10	1	4	-	14	4	13	2	6	7	11	-	16	2	6	12
	4			19	2	8	1		3	3	4	4	2	2	8		6	3	8	4

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Ukrainian

8. Did Ukraine provoke this invasion by its own actions - yes or no?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD WAR		USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	16	2	11	16	-	1	8	4	9	7	8	3	9	11	4	2	14	3	5	8	
	3	20	2	100		8	2	10	2	5	2	6	3	4	3	1	6	4	7	2	
No	457	6	441	-	457	8	419	35	394	129	309	44	287	264	127	136	228	69	64	307	
	91	60	94		100	67	95	90	94	90	94	86	94	93	90	94	91	91	90	93	
Undecided	27	2	18	-	-	3	16	-	17	8	11	4	9	8	10	7	9	4	2	15	
	5	20	4			25	4		4	6	3	8	3	3	7	5	4	5	3	5	



Ukrainian

9. Who would you like to see prevail in this conflict - Russia or Ukraine?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT			
	TOTAL	INVASION	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	SPHERE OF	INFLUENCE	DEMOCRACY	A THREAT	RUS MORE/	LESS SECURE	NEW COLD	WAR	USE NUCLEAR	WEAPONS	ECONOMIC COLLAPSE	IN RUSSIA	VERY	SMWT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	12	2	9	1	8	12	-	-	11	4	8	7	5	7	4	3	7	4	-	8
	2	20	2	6	2	100			3	3	2	14	2	2	3	2	3	5		2
Ukraine	443	8	431	8	419	-	443	36	377	126	294	41	275	252	123	135	211	54	61	305
	89	80	92	50	92		100	92	90	88	90	80	90	89	87	93	84	71	86	92
Undecided	45	-	30	7	30	-	-	3	32	14	26	3	25	24	14	7	33	18	10	17
	9		6	44	7			8	8	10	8	6	8	8	10	5	13	24	14	5

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Ukrainian

10. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the Russia/Ukraine conflict?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY LIKE TO SEE				EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	177	3	172	4	166	2	168	15	147	49	124	22	121	103	48	51	88	28	23	117
	35	30	37	25	36	17	38	38	35	34	38	43	40	36	34	35	35	37	32	35
Disapprove	244	7	221	7	224	8	208	19	204	81	148	22	151	143	82	75	132	35	39	160
	49	70	47	44	49	67	47	49	49	56	45	43	50	51	58	52	53	46	55	48
Undecided	79	-	77	5	67	2	67	5	69	14	56	7	33	37	11	19	31	13	9	53
	16		16	31	15	17	15	13	16	10	17	14	11	13	8	13	12	17	13	16

Ukrainian

11. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Vladimir Putin is doing as President of Russia?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	9	-	6	1	5	1	5	-	9	6	3	6	2	4	3	1	6	1	1	7
	2		1	6	1	8	1		2	4	1	12	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2
Disapprove	468	10	448	9	443	11	425	35	400	128	318	40	297	266	135	139	233	73	64	314
	94	100	95	56	97	92	96	90	95	89	97	78	97	94	96	96	93	96	90	95
Undecided	23	-	16	6	9	-	13	4	11	10	7	5	6	13	3	5	12	2	6	9
	5		3	38	2		3	10	3	7	2	10	2	5	2	3	5	3	8	3

Ukrainian

12. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Volodymyr Zelensky is doing as President of Ukraine?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	441	9	428	3	425	11	411	32	378	124	300	42	277	253	121	137	212	65	54	303
	88	90	91	19	93	92	93	82	90	86	91	82	91	89	86	94	84	86	76	92
Disapprove	29	1	19	7	17	1	13	1	24	10	16	6	16	17	12	4	18	6	7	14
	6	10	4	44	4	8	3	3	6	7	5	12	5	6	9	3	7	8	10	4
Undecided	30	-	23	6	15	-	19	6	18	10	12	3	12	13	8	4	21	5	10	13
	6		5	38	3		4	15	4	7	4	6	4	5	6	3	8	7	14	4

Ukrainian

13. Is your opinion of Putin better, worse, or the same as it was compared to before the most recent attack in February?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better	10	2	8	1	9	1	9	2	7	2	4	5	4	6	3	1	5	1	3	6
	2	20	2	6	2	8	2	5	2	1	1	10	1	2	2	1	2	1	4	2
Worse	361	5	346	4	348	7	330	24	311	106	237	30	232	208	100	118	172	46	51	252
	72	50	74	25	76	58	74	62	74	74	72	59	76	73	71	81	69	61	72	76
Same	111	1	103	11	93	4	89	13	93	28	80	14	63	62	36	21	68	25	16	66
	22	10	22	69	20	33	20	33	22	19	24	27	21	22	26	14	27	33	23	20
Undecided	18	2	13	-	7	-	15	-	9	8	7	2	6	7	2	5	6	4	1	6
	4	20	3		2		3		2	6	2	4	2	2	1	3	2	5	1	2

Ukrainian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE				LESS		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Dictator/Tyrant	90	1	85	2	82	4	81	8	77	21	66	10	56	50	27	20	52	15	16	59	
	18	10	18	13	18	33	18	21	18	15	20	20	18	18	19	14	21	20	23	18	
Evil/Monster	72	1	68	-	69	2	67	4	61	21	45	8	42	41	19	26	29	10	4	52	
	14	10	14		15	17	15	10	15	15	14	16	14	14	13	18	12	13	6	16	
Crazy/Insane	57	1	56	2	54	-	52	3	51	16	40	6	36	35	12	15	36	10	7	34	
	11	10	12	13	12		12	8	12	11	12	12	12	12	9	10	14	13	10	10	
Awful/Horrible/ Despicable/Terrible	44	2	41	-	42	-	40	6	35	12	30	7	27	25	14	15	17	7	2	34	
	9	20	9		9		9	15	8	8	9	14	9	9	10	10	7	9	3	10	
Criminal/Corrupt	38	1	36	-	35	1	31	1	33	12	21	2	27	23	10	13	16	4	12	20	
	8	10	8		8	8	7	3	8	8	6	4	9	8	7	9	6	5	17	6	
Mean/Bully/Cruel	23	-	22	2	21	-	20	3	20	6	16	2	16	11	10	6	12	6	4	12	
	5		5	13	5		5	8	5	4	5	4	5	4	7	4	5	8	6	4	
Hitler/Nazi/Fascist	40	1	39	-	39	2	37	4	33	14	25	2	31	29	5	16	18	4	3	33	
	8	10	8		9	17	8	10	8	10	8	4	10	10	4	11	7	5	4	10	
Murderer/Killer	30	-	29	-	28	1	27	2	25	9	21	3	12	20	8	13	13	3	2	23	
	6		6		6	8	6	5	6	6	6	6	4	7	6	9	5	4	3	7	
Deranged/Delusional/ Unhinged	15	1	14	-	14	-	15	1	13	3	11	1	9	7	5	6	7	2	3	10	
	3	10	3		3		3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	4	3	3	4	3	
Narcissist/Egomaniac/ Selfish	8	-	8	-	7	-	7	-	7	3	4	1	5	3	4	1	4	1	3	4	
	2		2		2		2		2	2	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	1	
Determined/Stubborn/ Strong	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	
	*			6					*					*			*		1		
Communist	5	-	5	-	4	-	5	-	5	2	3	1	2	4	-	3	1	-	-	5	
	1		1		1		1		1	1	1	2	1	1	2	*	*			2	
Idiot/Clown/Stupid	6	-	6	1	5	-	5	1	4	2	4	1	4	2	1	1	3	1	2	3	
	1		1	6	1		1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	
Powerful/Leadership	6	-	4	-	4	1	4	1	5	2	3	1	4	1	4	-	4	-	1	4	
	1		1		1	8	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	*	3		2		1	1	
Desperate/Disaster/Loser	6	1	4	2	4	-	4	-	4	1	5	1	4	1	4	1	5	2	1	3	
	1	10	1	13	1		1		1	1	2	2	1	*	3	1	2	3	1	1	

Ukrainian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY LIKE TO SEE				EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE PREVAIL				SPHERE OF		DEMOCRACY		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE		A THREAT		LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
Calculating/Intelligent	4	-	2	2	1	-	1	-	3	2	1	2	-	1	2	-	3	1	2	1	
	1		*	13	*		*		1	1	*	4		*	1		1	1	3	*	
Dangerous	7	-	7	-	7	-	7	1	6	2	4	-	5	3	4	-	5	1	1	4	
	1		1		2		2	3	1	1	1		2	1	3		2	1	1	1	
Terrorist	11	-	10	1	10	-	10	1	9	2	8	-	6	6	3	3	2	1	-	10	
	2		2	6	2		2	3	2	1	2		2	2	2	2	1	1		3	
Unpredictable	4	-	4	-	4	-	3	-	4	1	3	-	2	3	1	1	3	3	1	-	
	1		1		1		1		1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	4	1		
Aggressive	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	2	2	2	1	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	4	
	1		1		1		1		*	1	1	2	*	1		1				1	
Greedy	4	-	4	-	4	-	3	-	4	1	3	2	1	1	2	-	4	1	-	3	
	1		1		1		1		1	1	1	4	*	*	1		2	1		1	
Patriot/Russian	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	
	*				*				*		*		*		1		*		1		
None/Nothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	16	-	16	1	12	-	15	2	13	6	8	-	12	9	4	3	8	3	3	8	
	3		3	6	3		3	5	3	4	2		4	3	3	2	3	4	4	2	
DK/NA/Refused	8	1	6	2	6	1	5	1	4	4	4	-	2	5	1	2	4	1	2	4	
	2	10	1	13	1	8	1	3	1	3	1		1	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	

Ukrainian

15. Would you like to see President Putin removed from office - yes or no?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		DEMOCRACY		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE		A THREAT		LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	461	8	447	8	436	10	421	37	392	130	315	46	291	269	124	141	230	68	59	313	
	92	80	95	50	95	83	95	95	93	90	96	90	95	95	88	97	92	89	83	95	
No	21	2	10	6	13	2	10	2	16	10	8	4	11	7	11	2	15	5	6	10	
	4	20	2	38	3	17	2	5	4	7	2	8	4	2	8	1	6	7	8	3	
Undecided	18	-	13	2	8	-	12	-	12	4	5	1	3	7	6	2	6	3	6	7	
	4		3	13	2		3		3	3	2	2	1	2	4	1	2	4	8	2	



Ukrainian

16. Do you believe there is a basis to charge Putin with war crimes - yes or no?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD WAR		USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	448	7	434	9	422	10	407	37	381	132	299	46	280	265	121	137	220	66	55	306	
	90	70	92	56	92	83	92	95	91	92	91	90	92	94	86	94	88	87	77	93	
No	26	2	17	5	20	1	17	1	20	6	20	-	19	8	16	3	20	2	10	14	
	5	20	4	31	4	8	4	3	5	4	6		6	3	11	2	8	3	14	4	
Undecided	26	1	19	2	15	1	19	1	19	6	9	5	6	10	4	5	11	8	6	10	
	5	10	4	13	3	8	4	3	5	4	3	10	2	4	3	3	4	11	8	3	

Ukrainian

17. Should Russia (Russian Federation) extend its sphere of influence to surrounding countries in Eastern Europe - yes or no?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY LIKE TO SEE				EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	39	1	38	4	35	-	36	39	-	13	24	4	26	21	12	8	24	6	2	27
	8	10	8	25	8		8	100		9	7	8	9	7	9	6	10	8	3	8
No	420	6	400	9	394	11	377	-	420	105	295	40	262	242	120	125	212	57	65	281
	84	60	85	56	86	92	85		100	73	90	78	86	86	85	86	84	75	92	85
Undecided/Refused	41	3	32	3	28	1	30	-	-	26	9	7	17	20	9	12	15	13	4	22
	8	30	7	19	6	8	7			18	3	14	6	7	6	8	6	17	6	7

Ukrainian

18. In your opinion, is NATO a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	111	1	103	8	92	3	86	9	90	54	54	14	62	65	36	31	56	32	14	59
	22	10	22	50	20	25	19	23	21	38	16	27	20	23	26	21	22	42	20	18
No	317	6	305	2	309	7	300	25	279	68	241	23	212	183	89	94	171	28	44	233
	63	60	65	13	68	58	68	64	66	47	73	45	70	65	63	65	68	37	62	71
Undecided/Refused	72	3	62	6	56	2	57	5	51	22	33	14	31	35	16	20	24	16	13	38
	14	30	13	38	12	17	13	13	12	15	10	27	10	12	11	14	10	21	18	12

Ukrainian

19. Do you believe Ukraine's dedication to being a democracy was a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 3																				
INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																				
	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	144	5	135	7	129	4	126	13	105	144	-	25	78	98	34	49	57	22	22	91
	29	50	29	44	28	33	28	33	25	100		49	26	35	24	34	23	29	31	28
No	328	4	311	8	309	8	294	24	295	-	328	24	215	177	100	92	188	51	41	224
	66	40	66	50	68	67	66	62	70		100	47	70	63	71	63	75	67	58	68
Undecided/Refused	28	1	24	1	19	-	23	2	20	-	-	2	12	8	7	4	6	3	8	15
	6	10	5	6	4		5	5	5			4	4	3	5	3	2	4	11	5

Ukrainian

20. Do you believe the results from the war with Ukraine, regardless of the outcome, will result in a more or less secure Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 3																				
INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																				
TOTAL	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
More secure	51	2	47	3	44	7	41	4	40	25	24	51	-	34	12	21	23	10	1	40
	10	20	10	19	10	58	9	10	10	17	7	100		12	9	14	9	13	1	12
Less secure	305	6	293	9	287	5	275	26	262	78	215	-	305	175	91	89	164	42	59	191
	61	60	62	56	63	42	62	67	62	54	66		100	62	65	61	65	55	83	58
Undecided/Refused	144	2	130	4	126	-	127	9	118	41	89	-	-	74	38	35	64	24	11	99
	29	20	28	25	28		29	23	28	28	27			26	27	24	25	32	15	30

Ukrainian

21. The U.N. (United Nations)

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD WAR		USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	266	6	256	2	258	5	247	18	225	71	190	23	172	164	71	84	136	37	43	183	
	53	60	54	13	56	42	56	46	54	49	58	45	56	58	50	58	54	49	61	55	
Unfavorable	134	2	124	10	117	2	115	16	111	52	76	16	79	83	45	44	69	19	14	87	
	27	20	26	63	26	17	26	41	26	36	23	31	26	29	32	30	27	25	20	26	
No opinion	100	2	90	4	82	5	81	5	84	21	62	12	54	36	25	17	46	20	14	60	
	20	20	19	25	18	42	18	13	20	15	19	24	18	13	18	12	18	26	20	18	

Ukrainian

22. The European Union

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD WAR		USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	333	4	321	7	317	6	310	27	286	97	227	34	217	201	91	102	171	40	50	231	
	67	40	68	44	69	50	70	69	68	67	69	67	71	71	65	70	68	53	70	70	
Unfavorable	71	4	60	3	61	1	56	6	54	25	41	9	43	36	27	22	39	21	5	39	
	14	40	13	19	13	8	13	15	13	17	13	18	14	13	19	15	16	28	7	12	
No opinion	96	2	89	6	79	5	77	6	80	22	60	8	45	46	23	21	41	15	16	60	
	19	20	19	38	17	42	17	15	19	15	18	16	15	16	16	14	16	20	23	18	

Ukrainian

23. China

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE						WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	45	-	38	1	39	1	40	7	32	10	34	4	23	24	10	4	28	2	8	33	
	9		8	6	9	8	9	18	8	7	10	8	8	8	7	3	11	3	11	10	
Unfavorable	337	5	325	15	312	9	298	24	294	101	225	36	214	203	101	113	177	49	50	221	
	67	50	69	94	68	75	67	62	70	70	69	71	70	72	72	78	71	64	70	67	
No opinion	118	5	107	-	106	2	105	8	94	33	69	11	68	56	30	28	46	25	13	76	
	24	50	23		23	17	24	21	22	23	21	22	22	20	21	19	18	33	18	23	



Ukrainian

24. The United States

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD WAR		USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	414	7	393	14	379	6	376	33	344	120	271	40	254	240	119	120	213	59	63	271	
	83	70	84	88	83	50	85	85	82	83	83	78	83	85	84	83	85	78	89	82	
Unfavorable	45	2	38	-	44	1	39	3	40	14	31	7	25	26	13	14	21	9	6	28	
	9	20	8		10	8	9	8	10	10	9	14	8	9	9	10	8	12	8	8	
No opinion	41	1	39	2	34	5	28	3	36	10	26	4	26	17	9	11	17	8	2	31	
	8	10	8	13	7	42	6	8	9	7	8	8	9	6	6	8	7	11	3	9	

Ukrainian

25. NATO

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		DEMOCRACY		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE		A THREAT		LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	306	5	297	4	296	6	290	22	264	82	218	24	197	185	78	89	159	39	47	208	
	61	50	63	25	65	50	65	56	63	57	66	47	65	65	55	61	63	51	66	63	
Unfavorable	87	2	75	5	76	4	66	9	72	31	51	14	48	40	43	31	50	21	10	53	
	17	20	16	31	17	33	15	23	17	22	16	27	16	14	30	21	20	28	14	16	
No opinion	107	3	98	7	85	2	87	8	84	31	59	13	60	58	20	25	42	16	14	69	
	21	30	21	44	19	17	20	21	20	22	18	25	20	20	14	17	17	21	20	21	

Ukrainian

26. Do you think the current crisis in Ukraine is the start of a new Cold War between the U.S. and Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 3																				
INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																				
	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	283	2	274	11	264	7	252	21	242	98	177	34	175	283	-	105	134	42	38	187
	57	20	58	69	58	58	57	54	58	68	54	67	57	100		72	53	55	54	57
No	141	2	128	4	127	4	123	12	120	34	100	12	91	-	141	27	84	21	20	98
	28	20	27	25	28	33	28	31	29	24	30	24	30		100	19	33	28	28	30
Undecided/Refused	76	6	68	1	66	1	68	6	58	12	51	5	39	-	-	13	33	13	13	45
	15	60	14	6	14	8	15	15	14	8	16	10	13			9	13	17	18	14

Ukrainian

27. Do you think President Putin will use nuclear weapons against Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD WAR		USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	145	6	139	2	136	3	135	8	125	49	92	21	89	105	27	145	-	22	15	101	
	29	60	30	13	30	25	30	21	30	34	28	41	29	37	19	100		29	21	31	
No	251	2	233	14	228	7	211	24	212	57	188	23	164	134	84	-	251	40	42	160	
	50	20	50	88	50	58	48	62	50	40	57	45	54	47	60		100	53	59	48	
Undecided/Refused	104	2	98	-	93	2	97	7	83	38	48	7	52	44	30	-	-	14	14	69	
	21	20	21		20	17	22	18	20	26	15	14	17	16	21			18	20	21	

Ukrainian

28. How worried are you about a war between Russia (Russian Federation) and the U.S.?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY LIKE TO SEE UKRAINE PREVAIL				EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	167	3	160	9	147	7	142	19	135	50	107	20	91	106	35	70	50	36	13	108
	33	30	34	56	32	58	32	49	32	35	33	39	30	37	25	48	20	47	18	33
Somewhat worried	177	5	168	3	165	5	164	8	155	50	121	18	119	114	40	49	97	18	38	112
	35	50	36	19	36	42	37	21	37	35	37	35	39	40	28	34	39	24	54	34
Not very worried	65	-	60	1	61	-	58	4	57	15	45	7	38	26	29	5	53	3	16	46
	13		13	6	13		13	10	14	10	14	14	12	9	21	3	21	4	23	14
Not at all worried	84	2	77	3	78	-	75	8	66	27	51	6	53	36	33	20	48	18	4	58
	17	20	16	19	17		17	21	16	19	16	12	17	13	23	14	19	24	6	18
Undecided/Refused	7	-	5	-	6	-	4	-	7	2	4	-	4	1	4	1	3	1	-	6
	1		1		1		1		2	1	1		1	*	3	1	1	1		2

Ukrainian

29. Of the following choices, what do think the U.S. should do in response to the invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE				LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Impose very strict economic sanctions on Russia (Russian Federation)	358	9	345	8	338	6	330	29	303	112	231	36	226	216	91	111	179	46	52	246	
	72	90	73	50	74	50	74	74	72	78	70	71	74	76	65	77	71	61	73	75	
Increase supplies of military hardware to Ukraine	363	8	351	5	351	4	343	30	310	101	245	33	239	207	103	126	164	45	48	257	
	73	80	75	31	77	33	77	77	74	70	75	65	78	73	73	87	65	59	68	78	
Deploy U.S. troops to the region to bolster NATO allies	254	6	246	4	245	2	245	22	215	71	174	23	165	144	76	88	131	28	30	184	
	51	60	52	25	54	17	55	56	51	49	53	45	54	51	54	61	52	37	42	56	
Deploy U.S. troops to Ukraine to fight Russian (Federation) forces	150	5	143	5	141	2	145	14	125	40	100	14	94	88	34	57	65	27	13	105	
	30	50	30	31	31	17	33	36	30	28	30	27	31	31	24	39	26	36	18	32	
Admit Ukrainian refugees	336	8	320	9	317	4	311	25	284	100	220	34	213	190	91	98	177	45	50	228	
	67	80	68	56	69	33	70	64	68	69	67	67	70	67	65	68	71	59	70	69	
Do nothing	24	-	14	5	13	1	11	2	18	8	15	3	11	11	11	5	15	2	7	13	
	5		3	31	3	8	2	5	4	6	5	6	4	4	8	3	6	3	10	4	
Don't know	15	1	14	1	8	3	10	1	11	7	4	-	9	4	6	1	2	4	-	9	
	3	10	3	6	2	25	2	3	3	5	1		3	1	4	1	1	5		3	

Ukrainian

30. At this point, do you think the U.S. is doing too much, not enough, or offering the right amount of support?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Too much	11	-	2	3	6	1	2	-	7	3	7	2	5	4	7	1	9	2	5	4
	2		*	19	1	8	*		2	2	2	4	2	1	5	1	4	3	7	1
Not enough	353	6	343	6	341	8	328	35	300	101	239	37	218	211	94	113	173	51	43	245
	71	60	73	38	75	67	74	90	71	70	73	73	71	75	67	78	69	67	61	74
Right amount	102	3	96	4	88	2	87	4	85	27	72	12	66	53	30	25	58	20	17	62
	20	30	20	25	19	17	20	10	20	19	22	24	22	19	21	17	23	26	24	19
Undecided/Refused	34	1	29	3	22	1	26	-	28	13	10	-	16	15	10	6	11	3	6	19
	7	10	6	19	5	8	6		7	9	3		5	5	7	4	4	4	8	6

Ukrainian

31. Who would you trust more to handle the U.S. response to the crisis in Ukraine - Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Joe Biden	186	4	182	1	182	3	181	18	157	46	137	20	130	113	44	59	97	21	28	126
	37	40	39	6	40	25	41	46	37	32	42	39	43	40	31	41	39	28	39	38
Donald Trump	199	2	185	9	180	6	169	15	166	66	121	26	113	118	58	54	109	33	30	129
	40	20	39	56	39	50	38	38	40	46	37	51	37	42	41	37	43	43	42	39
Undecided/Refused	115	4	103	6	95	3	93	6	97	32	70	5	62	52	39	32	45	22	13	75
	23	40	22	38	21	25	21	15	23	22	21	10	20	18	28	22	18	29	18	23





Ukrainian

33. Are your relatives generally favorable or unfavorable toward President Putin?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY LIKE TO SEE				EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		DEMOCRACY		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE		A THREAT		LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	344	7	324	13	310	9	303	31	285	96	229	36	207	190	97	108	172	57	39	230	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	
	1			15						2					2		1		5		
Unfavorable	314	6	304	8	290	9	284	31	263	87	212	34	189	174	89	102	156	47	30	221	
	91	86	94	62	94	100	94	100	92	91	93	94	91	92	92	94	91	82	77	96	
No opinion	28	1	20	3	20	-	19	-	22	7	17	2	18	16	6	6	14	10	7	9	
	8	14	6	23	6		6		8	7	7	6	9	8	6	6	8	18	18	4	

Ukrainian

34. Do your relatives support or oppose Russia's (Russian Federation's) invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 3																				
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																				
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SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		DEMOCRACY		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
						INFLUENCE		A THREAT		LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
-----		-----		-----		-----		-----		-----		-----		-----		-----				
TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
-----																				
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH	344	7	324	13	310	9	303	31	285	96	229	36	207	190	97	108	172	57	39	230
RELATIVES	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	6	1	4	-	5	3	2	-	6	2	4	3	2	4	2	5	1	4	-	2
	2	14	1		2	33	1		2	2	2	8	1	2	2	5	1	7		1
Oppose	314	3	307	9	287	6	285	31	263	86	210	29	194	173	88	95	159	45	32	219
	91	43	95	69	93	67	94	100	92	90	92	81	94	91	91	88	92	79	82	95
No opinion	24	3	13	4	18	-	16	-	16	8	15	4	11	13	7	8	12	8	7	9
	7	43	4	31	6		5		6	8	7	11	5	7	7	7	7	14	18	4

Ukrainian

35. Do you have relatives or friends who are fighting in Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 3																				
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																				
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SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		DEMOCRACY		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
						INFLUENCE		A THREAT		LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
-----																				
TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
-----																				
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	241	6	228	7	230	7	220	28	199	70	159	24	153	147	61	74	123	38	27	168
	48	60	49	44	50	58	50	72	47	49	48	47	50	52	43	51	49	50	38	51
No	210	4	199	7	183	5	181	7	182	56	143	27	118	105	68	61	107	35	35	129
	42	40	42	44	40	42	41	18	43	39	44	53	39	37	48	42	43	46	49	39
Undecided/Refused	49	-	43	2	44	-	42	4	39	18	26	-	34	31	12	10	21	3	9	33
	10		9	13	10		9	10	9	13	8		11	11	9	7	8	4	13	10

Ukrainian

36. How worried are you about a potential economic collapse in Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	76	1	73	3	69	4	54	6	57	22	51	10	42	42	21	22	40	76	-	-
	15	10	16	19	15	33	12	15	14	15	16	20	14	15	15	15	16	100		
Somewhat worried	71	-	65	5	64	-	61	2	65	22	41	1	59	38	20	15	42	-	71	-
	14		14	31	14		14	5	15	15	13	2	19	13	14	10	17		100	
Not very worried	54	2	51	2	50	2	51	4	45	16	34	12	29	30	19	17	29	-	-	54
	11	20	11	13	11	17	12	10	11	11	10	24	10	11	13	12	12			16
Not at all worried	276	7	258	6	257	6	254	23	236	75	190	28	162	157	79	84	131	-	-	276
	55	70	55	38	56	50	57	59	56	52	58	55	53	55	56	58	52			84
Undecided/Refused	23	-	23	-	17	-	23	4	17	9	12	-	13	16	2	7	9	-	-	-
	5		5		4		5	10	4	6	4		4	6	1	5	4			

Ukrainian

37. Has anyone in the U.S. reacted to you about the invasion because they know you're Ukrainian - yes or no?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	338	7	316	12	312	9	300	25	288	89	236	30	211	192	91	101	184	55	41	226
	68	70	67	75	68	75	68	64	69	62	72	59	69	68	65	70	73	72	58	68
No	152	3	146	4	139	3	137	14	125	51	91	21	89	89	46	42	66	19	29	99
	30	30	31	25	30	25	31	36	30	35	28	41	29	31	33	29	26	25	41	30
Undecided/Refused	10	-	8	-	6	-	6	-	7	4	1	-	5	2	4	2	1	2	1	5
	2		2		1		1		2	3	*		2	1	3	1	*	3	1	2

Ukrainian

38. Was that reaction generally positive or negative?

BANNER 3																					
=====																					
INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD WAR		USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
BASE: REACTED B/C RUSSIAN/UKRAINIAN	338	7	316	12	312	9	300	25	288	89	236	30	211	192	91	101	184	55	41	226	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Positive	303	5	291	6	286	9	277	22	262	79	213	27	191	171	81	90	163	48	34	205	
	90	71	92	50	92	100	92	88	91	89	90	90	91	89	89	89	89	87	83	91	
Negative	23	1	19	3	20	-	17	2	17	9	13	3	12	17	6	11	10	4	5	14	
	7	14	6	25	6		6	8	6	10	6	10	6	9	7	11	5	7	12	6	
No opinion	12	1	6	3	6	-	6	1	9	1	10	-	8	4	4	-	11	3	2	7	
	4	14	2	25	2		2	4	3	1	4		4	2	4		6	5	5	3	

Ukrainian

39. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Russian (Federation) media sources?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	11	1	8	3	8	1	7	-	9	8	3	1	7	4	5	3	8	3	2	6
	2	10	2	19	2	8	2		2	6	1	2	2	1	4	2	3	4	3	2
Somewhat likely	23	1	17	1	17	2	18	-	17	5	15	3	11	11	6	2	11	3	3	15
	5	10	4	6	4	17	4		4	3	5	6	4	4	4	1	4	4	4	5
Not very likely	47	-	42	2	39	2	32	1	44	8	32	4	35	23	15	5	31	8	15	20
	9		9	13	9	17	7	3	10	6	10	8	11	8	11	3	12	11	21	6
Not at all likely	403	6	389	10	383	5	373	36	340	117	270	34	251	238	110	129	195	61	51	276
	81	60	83	63	84	42	84	92	81	81	82	67	82	84	78	89	78	80	72	84
Undecided/Refused	16	2	14	-	10	2	13	2	10	6	8	9	1	7	5	6	6	1	-	13
	3	20	3		2	17	3	5	2	4	2	18	*	2	4	4	2	1		4



Ukrainian

40. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from U.S. media sources?

BANNER 3

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----- INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION -----

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	174	4	168	1	173	5	165	16	148	52	113	15	111	99	52	54	89	24	24	122
	35	40	36	6	38	42	37	41	35	36	34	29	36	35	37	37	35	32	34	37
Somewhat likely	201	3	195	3	186	3	186	8	182	50	139	24	120	112	60	59	92	32	24	137
	40	30	41	19	41	25	42	21	43	35	42	47	39	40	43	41	37	42	34	42
Not very likely	64	2	58	6	51	1	51	9	42	18	41	6	41	42	12	19	36	10	10	40
	13	20	12	38	11	8	12	23	10	13	13	12	13	15	9	13	14	13	14	12
Not at all likely	35	1	23	6	25	1	18	4	26	16	17	4	20	16	13	6	25	8	5	21
	7	10	5	38	5	8	4	10	6	11	5	8	7	6	9	4	10	11	7	6
Undecided/Refused	26	-	26	-	22	2	23	2	22	8	18	2	13	14	4	7	9	2	8	10
	5		6		5	17	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	5	3	5	4	3	11	3

Ukrainian

41. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Ukrainian media sources?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	235	5	226	5	230	4	222	17	204	76	152	20	153	125	78	85	102	30	30	166
	47	50	48	31	50	33	50	44	49	53	46	39	50	44	55	59	41	39	42	50
Somewhat likely	197	4	187	2	180	7	176	15	164	51	137	23	110	122	47	45	112	36	24	127
	39	40	40	13	39	58	40	38	39	35	42	45	36	43	33	31	45	47	34	38
Not very likely	25	-	20	3	17	-	19	2	18	5	14	1	17	14	7	1	16	2	8	13
	5		4	19	4		4	5	4	3	4	2	6	5	5	1	6	3	11	4
Not at all likely	24	1	18	4	13	1	13	3	17	12	6	4	16	10	7	6	12	5	4	15
	5	10	4	25	3	8	3	8	4	8	2	8	5	4	5	4	5	7	6	5
Undecided/Refused	19	-	19	2	17	-	13	2	17	-	19	3	9	12	2	8	9	3	5	9
	4		4	13	4		3	5	4		6	6	3	4	1	6	4	4	7	3

Ukrainian

42. Do you think the U.S. media are too harsh on President Putin - yes or no?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		DEMOCRACY		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE		A THREAT		LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	22	2	13	7	11	2	12	-	13	11	10	3	11	7	9	-	19	6	7	7	
	4	20	3	44	2	17	3		3	8	3	6	4	2	6		8	8	10	2	
No	433	6	422	7	416	6	399	33	374	115	299	40	274	256	114	133	215	60	61	295	
	87	60	90	44	91	50	90	85	89	80	91	78	90	90	81	92	86	79	86	89	
Undecided/Refused	45	2	35	2	30	4	32	6	33	18	19	8	20	20	18	12	17	10	3	28	
	9	20	7	13	7	33	7	15	8	13	6	16	7	7	13	8	7	13	4	8	

Ukrainian

43. How would you describe your own political viewpoint - very liberal, liberal, moderate, conservative, very conservative?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		DEMOCRACY		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE		A THREAT		LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Very liberal	25	-	25	-	25	-	23	-	23	7	18	-	21	13	9	7	13	8	4	13	
	5		5		5		5		5	5	5		7	5	6	5	5	11	6	4	
Liberal	83	2	81	-	83	2	77	7	69	36	46	11	52	48	19	25	41	11	17	50	
	17	20	17		18	17	17	18	16	25	14	22	17	17	13	17	16	14	24	15	
Moderate	194	2	185	6	178	3	172	17	164	46	141	20	126	123	50	56	98	29	26	131	
	39	20	39	38	39	25	39	44	39	32	43	39	41	43	35	39	39	38	37	40	
Conservative	131	3	120	3	116	5	113	9	111	34	91	15	68	75	35	42	72	17	15	93	
	26	30	26	19	25	42	26	23	26	24	28	29	22	27	25	29	29	22	21	28	
Very conservative	32	-	30	2	28	-	29	2	27	12	16	-	25	14	14	7	17	6	6	18	
	6		6	13	6		7	5	6	8	5		8	5	10	5	7	8	8	5	
Other	4	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	-	1	-	3	
	1		1		1		1		1	1	1	2	1	*	2	1		1		1	
Don't know	31	3	26	5	24	2	26	4	23	8	14	4	11	9	11	6	10	4	3	22	
	6	30	6	31	5	17	6	10	5	6	4	8	4	3	8	4	4	5	4	7	

Ukrainian

44. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					
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	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE						WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
	-----																				
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Some high school	14	1	11	-	13	-	12	2	10	8	6	1	7	9	2	4	6	4	1	9	
	3	10	2		3		3	5	2	6	2	2	2	3	1	3	2	5	1	3	
High school graduate	53	3	46	5	44	2	45	5	39	21	31	10	29	25	18	10	29	7	11	35	
	11	30	10	31	10	17	10	13	9	15	9	20	10	9	13	7	12	9	15	11	
Some college	140	3	133	4	129	3	124	8	116	39	90	12	89	75	41	34	66	25	19	90	
	28	30	28	25	28	25	28	21	28	27	27	24	29	27	29	23	26	33	27	27	
Trade/technical/ vocational training	13	-	13	1	10	-	13	-	12	2	8	1	11	9	1	5	6	2	5	4	
	3		3	6	2		3		3	1	2	2	4	3	1	3	2	3	7	1	
College graduate	171	2	160	6	157	7	147	14	146	52	111	21	101	99	47	58	85	25	24	114	
	34	20	34	38	34	58	33	36	35	36	34	41	33	35	33	40	34	33	34	35	
Masters or PhD	105	1	103	-	102	-	98	10	93	20	80	6	66	62	32	30	59	13	11	76	
	21	10	22		22		22	26	22	14	24	12	22	22	23	21	24	17	15	23	
Undecided	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	
	*		*				*		*	1				1		1					
Refused	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	
	*		*		*		*		*		1		1	1		1				1	

Ukrainian

45. What is your annual household income?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	10	470	16	457	12	443	39	420	144	328	51	305	283	141	145	251	76	71	330
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$20,000 per year	24	-	22	-	21	-	21	2	17	8	13	4	8	8	6	4	10	2	2	16
	5		5		5		5	5	4	6	4	8	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	5
Under \$50,000 per year	68	-	64	2	60	2	59	4	58	26	30	5	42	35	17	18	28	13	13	41
	14		14	13	13	17	13	10	14	18	9	10	14	12	12	12	11	17	18	12
Under \$75,000 per year	70	3	66	1	62	3	62	5	55	23	44	7	37	40	19	27	32	15	8	46
	14	30	14	6	14	25	14	13	13	16	13	14	12	14	13	19	13	20	11	14
Under \$100,000 per year	75	1	69	3	70	1	68	6	65	19	53	7	45	42	26	21	36	9	15	47
	15	10	15	19	15	8	15	15	15	13	16	14	15	15	18	14	14	12	21	14
Under \$140,000 per year	81	1	76	2	78	3	71	9	67	21	58	9	59	55	18	23	46	12	13	50
	16	10	16	13	17	25	16	23	16	15	18	18	19	19	13	16	18	16	18	15
\$140,000 per year or more	123	2	118	5	116	1	111	10	110	29	93	16	82	69	42	30	80	18	14	90
	25	20	25	31	25	8	25	26	26	20	28	31	27	24	30	21	32	24	20	27
Undecided	59	3	55	3	50	2	51	3	48	18	37	3	32	34	13	22	19	7	6	40
	12	30	12	19	11	17	12	8	11	13	11	6	10	12	9	15	8	9	8	12

Ukrainian

5. About how long have you lived in the U.S.?

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than 10 years	20	1	13	4	18	2	18	-	-	-	20	6	4	8	9	2	9	-	16
	4	10	4	4	4	10	4				4	3	2	8	4	1	18		4
Between 10 - 20 years	110	-	73	31	106	4	96	4	-	8	100	37	46	21	70	30	10	4	96
	22		20	28	23	19	21	15		35	22	21	23	21	30	15	20	18	22
Between 20 - 30 years	163	7	112	38	146	9	146	10	8	8	137	69	52	35	78	62	17	11	131
	33	70	31	34	32	43	33	38	73	35	30	40	26	35	33	31	35	50	30
More than 30 years	67	2	52	10	64	2	61	4	3	5	57	28	28	9	26	35	2	2	61
	13	20	14	9	14	10	14	15	27	22	13	16	14	9	11	18	4	9	14
All my life	137	-	108	28	124	4	124	8	-	2	133	34	69	25	50	67	11	5	126
	27		30	25	27	19	28	31		9	30	20	34	25	21	34	22	23	29
Refused	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	3
	1		1		1		1				1		1	1	1	1			1

Ukrainian

6. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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TOTAL	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
								VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	156	2	124	28	147	2	147	6	-	5	143	85	51	13	85	61	5	2	143
	31	20	34	25	32	10	33	23		22	32	49	25	13	36	31	10	9	33
Disapprove	246	6	178	58	226	13	220	20	9	13	221	59	105	70	109	93	33	13	214
	49	60	49	52	49	62	49	77	82	57	49	34	52	71	46	47	67	59	49
Undecided	98	2	59	25	88	6	81	-	2	5	86	30	45	16	41	43	11	7	76
	20	20	16	23	19	29	18		18	22	19	17	22	16	17	22	22	32	18



Ukrainian

7. Do you support or oppose the recent invasion of Ukraine in February?

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	10	2	5	1	8	2	7	2	1	1	6	4	3	3	5	4	1	2	6
	2	20	1	1	2	10	2	8	9	4	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	9	1
Oppose	470	8	346	103	447	10	434	17	8	17	431	168	195	81	226	187	38	13	422
	94	80	96	93	97	48	97	65	73	74	96	97	97	82	96	95	78	59	97
Undecided	20	-	10	7	6	9	7	7	2	5	13	2	3	15	4	6	10	7	5
	4		3	6	1	43	2	27	18	22	3	1	1	15	2	3	20	32	1

Ukrainian

8. Did Ukraine provoke this invasion by its own actions - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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TOTAL	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
								VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	16	1	4	11	8	6	9	5	3	1	12	1	3	12	5	2	7	7	7
	3	10	1	10	2	29	2	19	27	4	3	1	1	12	2	1	14	32	2
No	457	9	348	93	436	13	422	20	8	17	422	173	186	76	230	180	30	11	416
	91	90	96	84	95	62	94	77	73	74	94	99	93	77	98	91	61	50	96
Undecided	27	-	9	7	17	2	17	1	-	5	16	-	12	11	-	15	12	4	10
	5		2	6	4	10	4	4		22	4		6	11		8	24	18	2

Ukrainian

9. Who would you like to see prevail in this conflict - Russia or Ukraine?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
-----																			
TOTAL	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
								VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	12	1	7	4	10	2	10	1	1	2	7	5	3	2	4	7	1	2	6
	2	10	2	4	2	10	2	4	9	9	2	3	1	2	2	4	2	9	1
Ukraine	443	9	330	89	421	10	407	17	7	18	405	165	186	69	222	176	32	12	399
	89	90	91	80	91	48	91	65	64	78	90	95	93	70	94	89	65	55	92
Undecided	45	-	24	18	30	9	31	8	3	3	38	4	12	28	9	14	16	8	28
	9		7	16	7	43	7	31	27	13	8	2	6	28	4	7	33	36	6

Ukrainian

10. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the Russia/Ukraine conflict?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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TOTAL	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
								VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	177	3	146	22	168	2	164	5	2	2	165	92	59	16	91	70	12	1	161
	35	30	40	20	36	10	37	19	18	9	37	53	29	16	39	36	24	5	37
Disapprove	244	7	168	63	221	16	215	19	9	19	211	62	103	72	107	98	31	15	210
	49	70	47	57	48	76	48	73	82	83	47	36	51	73	46	50	63	68	48
Undecided	79	-	47	26	72	3	69	2	-	2	74	20	39	11	37	29	6	6	62
	16		13	23	16	14	15	8		9	16	11	19	11	16	15	12	27	14

Ukrainian

11. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Vladimir Putin is doing as President of Russia?

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	9	-	6	3	5	3	6	1	3	1	5	-	3	6	4	1	4	3	3
	2		2	3	1	14	1	4	27	4	1		1	6	2	1	8	14	1
Disapprove	468	10	346	99	443	14	429	22	6	20	429	174	192	78	226	186	38	15	419
	94	100	96	89	96	67	96	85	55	87	95	100	96	79	96	94	78	68	97
Undecided	23	-	9	9	13	4	13	3	2	2	16	-	6	15	5	10	7	4	11
	5		2	8	3	19	3	12	18	9	4		3	15	2	5	14	18	3

Ukrainian

12. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Volodymyr Zelensky is doing as President of Ukraine?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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TOTAL	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
								VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	441	10	329	89	427	7	409	16	8	17	401	172	180	63	229	174	22	9	398
	88	100	91	80	93	33	91	62	73	74	89	99	90	64	97	88	45	41	92
Disapprove	29	-	17	10	17	11	18	7	1	6	21	-	8	21	4	8	16	9	15
	6		5	9	4	52	4	27	9	26	5		4	21	2	4	33	41	3
Undecided	30	-	15	12	17	3	21	3	2	-	28	2	13	15	2	15	11	4	20
	6		4	11	4	14	5	12	18		6	1	6	15	1	8	22	18	5

Ukrainian

13. Is your opinion of Putin better, worse, or the same as it was compared to before the most recent attack in February?

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better	10	10	-	-	9	1	9	1	-	-	8	8	2	-	7	1	-	1	7
	2	100			2	5	2	4			2	5	1		3	1		5	2
Worse	361	-	361	-	343	7	335	14	6	17	328	130	154	59	177	146	27	7	330
	72		100		74	33	75	54	55	74	73	75	77	60	75	74	55	32	76
Same	111	-	-	111	92	13	95	11	5	4	102	31	39	35	45	43	17	12	85
	22			100	20	62	21	42	45	17	23	18	19	35	19	22	35	55	20
Undecided	18	-	-	-	17	-	9	-	-	2	12	5	6	5	6	7	5	2	11
	4				4		2			9	3	3	3	5	3	4	10	9	3

Ukrainian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Dictator/Tyrant	90	1	64	22	87	2	79	4	-	1	87	23	41	22	35	41	11	1	84
	18	10	18	20	19	10	18	15		4	19	13	20	22	15	21	22	5	19
Evil/Monster	72	-	55	12	70	1	64	3	1	4	63	25	33	10	39	25	3	2	63
	14		15	11	15	5	14	12	9	17	14	14	16	10	17	13	6	9	15
Crazy/Insane	57	-	43	11	57	-	56	1	1	2	54	24	19	13	25	25	6	2	51
	11		12	10	12		13	4	9	9	12	14	9	13	11	13	12	9	12
Awful/Horrible/Despicable/Terrible	44	2	35	7	41	1	39	3	-	1	39	17	16	7	18	21	3	-	39
	9	20	10	6	9	5	9	12		4	9	10	8	7	8	11	6		9
Criminal/Corrupt	38	2	29	4	34	-	34	1	1	-	35	18	12	6	19	12	5	-	34
	8	20	8	4	7		8	4	9		8	10	6	6	8	6	10		8
Mean/Bully/Cruel	23	1	14	8	20	2	21	2	1	2	19	8	10	2	14	7	2	1	17
	5	10	4	7	4	10	5	8	9	9	4	5	5	2	6	4	4	5	4
Hitler/Nazi/Fascist	40	2	33	5	40	-	40	-	2	2	36	18	14	6	24	14	2	1	38
	8	20	9	5	9		9		18	9	8	10	7	6	10	7	4	5	9
Murderer/Killer	30	1	15	12	28	2	26	1	1	1	26	10	10	7	16	9	2	1	25
	6	10	4	11	6	10	6	4	9	4	6	6	5	7	7	5	4	5	6
Deranged/Delusional/Unhinged	15	-	12	2	13	1	15	-	-	1	13	6	9	-	6	8	1	1	13
	3		3	2	3	5	3			4	3	3	4		3	4	2	5	3
Narcissist/Egomaniac/Selfish	8	-	7	1	8	-	7	1	-	-	8	2	4	2	5	1	2	-	6
	2		2	1	2		2	4			2	1	2	2	2	1	4		1
Determined/Stubborn/Strong	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
	*			1		5					*			1			2	5	
Communist	5	-	3	2	5	-	5	-	-	1	4	1	1	2	3	1	1	-	5
	1		1	2	1		1			4	1	1	*	2	1	1	2		1
Idiot/Clown/Stupid	6	-	4	2	5	1	6	-	-	1	5	-	5	1	2	3	-	1	5
	1		1	2	1	5	1			4	1		2	1	1	2		5	1
Powerful/Leadership	6	-	3	3	3	2	4	1	-	1	5	-	2	4	-	3	3	1	4
	1		1	3	1	10	1	4		4	1		1	4		2	6	5	1
Desperate/Disaster/Loser	6	-	3	3	4	2	3	3	-	2	4	1	2	3	1	4	1	3	3
	1		1	3	1	10	1	12		9	1	1	1	3	*	2	2	14	1



Ukrainian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Calculating/Intelligent	4 1	-	1 *	3 3	-	1 5	1 *	1 4	2 18	-	2 *	1 1	-	3 3	1 *	-	3 6	3 14	1 *
Dangerous	7 1	-	7 2	-	6 1	1 5	7 2	-	-	1 4	6 1	1 1	4 2	1 1	1 *	6 3	-	-	6 1
Terrorist	11 2	-	8 2	3 3	11 2	-	10 2	-	-	-	11 2	4 2	4 2	3 3	6 3	4 2	-	-	9 2
Unpredictable	4 1	-	2 1	2 2	4 1	-	4 1	-	-	-	4 1	2 1	2 1	-	2 1	2 1	-	-	3 1
Aggressive	4 1	-	4 1	-	4 1	-	4 1	-	-	-	4 1	3 2	-	-	2 1	1 1	-	-	4 1
Greedy	4 1	-	4 1	-	4 1	-	4 1	-	-	-	4 1	1 1	2 1	1 1	1 *	3 2	-	-	4 1
Patriot/Russian	1 *	-	-	1 1	-	1 5	-	1 4	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 1	-	-	1 2	-	1 *
None/Nothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	16 3	-	11 3	4 4	12 3	1 5	14 3	1 4	1 9	3 13	12 3	6 3	9 4	1 1	9 4	6 3	1 2	1 5	13 3
DK/NA/Refused	8 2	1 10	4 1	3 3	5 1	2 10	5 1	3 12	1 9	-	7 2	3 2	2 1	3 3	6 3	1 1	1 2	3 14	5 1

Ukrainian

15. Would you like to see President Putin removed from office - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
-----																			
TOTAL	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
								VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	461	9	343	92	461	-	427	16	6	18	423	170	187	80	227	184	31	7	421
	92	90	95	83	100		95	62	55	78	94	98	93	81	97	93	63	32	97
No	21	1	7	13	-	21	10	8	3	5	13	1	7	13	3	6	12	12	2
	4	10	2	12		100	2	31	27	22	3	1	3	13	1	3	24	55	*
Undecided	18	-	11	6	-	-	11	2	2	-	14	3	7	6	5	7	6	3	10
	4		3	5			2	8	18		3	2	3	6	2	4	12	14	2

Ukrainian

16. Do you believe there is a basis to charge Putin with war crimes - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	448	9	335	95	427	10	448	-	6	15	413	161	182	81	218	178	34	11	396
	90	90	93	86	93	48	100		55	65	92	93	91	82	93	90	69	50	91
No	26	1	14	11	16	8	-	26	4	6	16	9	7	10	14	7	5	8	17
	5	10	4	10	3	38		100	36	26	4	5	3	10	6	4	10	36	4
Undecided	26	-	12	5	18	3	-	-	1	2	21	4	12	8	3	12	10	3	20
	5		3	5	4	14			9	9	5	2	6	8	1	6	20	14	5

Ukrainian

17. Should Russia (Russian Federation) extend its sphere of influence to surrounding countries in Eastern Europe - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	39	2	24	13	37	2	37	1	-	-	37	16	8	13	17	15	5	-	33
	8	20	7	12	8	10	8	4			8	9	4	13	7	8	10		8
No	420	7	311	93	392	16	381	20	9	17	384	148	182	68	204	164	35	13	374
	84	70	86	84	85	76	85	77	82	74	85	85	91	69	87	83	71	59	86
Undecided/Refused	41	1	26	5	32	3	30	5	2	6	29	10	11	18	14	18	9	9	26
	8	10	7	5	7	14	7	19	18	26	6	6	5	18	6	9	18	41	6

Ukrainian

18. In your opinion, is NATO a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	111	2	74	31	99	11	96	8	3	11	92	27	47	35	34	54	20	13	87
	22	20	20	28	21	52	21	31	27	48	20	16	23	35	14	27	41	59	20
No	317	4	245	61	306	7	295	14	5	9	298	128	127	44	161	126	19	5	297
	63	40	68	55	66	33	66	54	45	39	66	74	63	44	69	64	39	23	69
Undecided/Refused	72	4	42	19	56	3	57	4	3	3	60	19	27	20	40	17	10	4	49
	14	40	12	17	12	14	13	15	27	13	13	11	13	20	17	9	20	18	11

Ukrainian

19. Do you believe Ukraine's dedication to being a democracy was a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 4																				
=====																				
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																				
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
								VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO		
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	144	2	106	28	130	10	132	6	8	5	125	52	50	34	76	51	17	11	115	
	29	20	29	25	28	48	29	23	73	22	28	30	25	34	32	26	35	50	27	
No	328	4	237	80	315	8	299	20	3	15	302	113	139	58	152	137	20	10	299	
	66	40	66	72	68	38	67	77	27	65	67	65	69	59	65	70	41	45	69	
Undecided/Refused	28	4	18	3	16	3	17	-	-	3	23	9	12	7	7	9	12	1	19	
	6	40	5	3	3	14	4			13	5	5	6	7	3	5	24	5	4	

Ukrainian

20. Do you believe the results from the war with Ukraine, regardless of the outcome, will result in a more or less secure Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 4																				
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																				
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME					VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO		
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
More secure	51	5	30	14	46	4	46	-	1	3	38	15	24	10	20	23	5	3	40	
	10	50	8	13	10	19	10		9	13	8	9	12	10	9	12	10	14	9	
Less secure	305	4	232	63	291	11	280	19	7	11	286	111	120	61	153	110	33	11	274	
	61	40	64	57	63	52	63	73	64	48	64	64	60	62	65	56	67	50	63	
Undecided/Refused	144	1	99	34	124	6	122	7	3	9	126	48	57	28	62	64	11	8	119	
	29	10	27	31	27	29	27	27	27	39	28	28	28	28	26	32	22	36	27	

Ukrainian

21. The U.N. (United Nations)

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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TOTAL	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	266	6	207	49	256	5	248	15	1	12	245	126	99	32	139	108	14	10	244
	53	60	57	44	56	24	55	58	9	52	54	72	49	32	59	55	29	45	56
Unfavorable	134	2	91	36	116	12	120	9	8	4	114	34	50	43	58	51	18	9	109
	27	20	25	32	25	57	27	35	73	17	25	20	25	43	25	26	37	41	25
No opinion	100	2	63	26	89	4	80	2	2	7	91	14	52	24	38	38	17	3	80
	20	20	17	23	19	19	18	8	18	30	20	8	26	24	16	19	35	14	18



Ukrainian

22. The European Union

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	333	7	256	61	320	7	303	17	6	13	302	140	129	45	172	128	20	12	302
	67	70	71	55	69	33	68	65	55	57	67	80	64	45	73	65	41	55	70
Unfavorable	71	2	39	25	59	8	61	8	5	2	62	14	25	30	28	25	16	7	55
	14	20	11	23	13	38	14	31	45	9	14	8	12	30	12	13	33	32	13
No opinion	96	1	66	25	82	6	84	1	-	8	86	20	47	24	35	44	13	3	76
	19	10	18	23	18	29	19	4		35	19	11	23	24	15	22	27	14	18

Ukrainian

23. China

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	45	-	26	14	41	3	32	7	-	8	37	15	14	14	18	17	10	5	38
	9		7	13	9	14	7	27		35	8	9	7	14	8	9	20	23	9
Unfavorable	337	6	254	71	318	12	312	18	8	10	308	126	129	72	160	134	28	10	302
	67	60	70	64	69	57	70	69	73	43	68	72	64	73	68	68	57	45	70
No opinion	118	4	81	26	102	6	104	1	3	5	105	33	58	13	57	46	11	7	93
	24	40	22	23	22	29	23	4	27	22	23	19	29	13	24	23	22	32	21

Ukrainian

24. The United States

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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TOTAL	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	414	10	296	91	380	19	365	26	8	20	370	163	160	74	199	161	40	21	362
	83	100	82	82	82	90	81	100	73	87	82	94	80	75	85	82	82	95	84
Unfavorable	45	-	35	10	42	2	45	-	-	3	42	5	20	16	16	22	5	1	38
	9		10	9	9	10	10			13	9	3	10	16	7	11	10	5	9
No opinion	41	-	30	10	39	-	38	-	3	-	38	6	21	9	20	14	4	-	33
	8		8	9	8		8		27		8	3	10	9	9	7	8		8

Ukrainian

25. NATO

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	306	8	231	56	295	6	281	15	5	12	283	135	117	40	161	118	18	10	286
	61	80	64	50	64	29	63	58	45	52	63	78	58	40	69	60	37	45	66
Unfavorable	87	2	54	31	74	10	74	10	4	4	76	25	31	29	39	32	12	8	69
	17	20	15	28	16	48	17	38	36	17	17	14	15	29	17	16	24	36	16
No opinion	107	-	76	24	92	5	93	1	2	7	91	14	53	30	35	47	19	4	78
	21		21	22	20	24	21	4	18	30	20	8	26	30	15	24	39	18	18

Ukrainian

26. Do you think the current crisis in Ukraine is the start of a new Cold War between the U.S. and Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME					VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	283	6	208	62	269	7	265	8	4	11	261	99	112	58	125	122	24	7	256
	57	60	58	56	58	33	59	31	36	48	58	57	56	59	53	62	49	32	59
No	141	3	100	36	124	11	121	16	5	6	125	52	60	25	78	47	14	9	114
	28	30	28	32	27	52	27	62	45	26	28	30	30	25	33	24	29	41	26
Undecided/Refused	76	1	53	13	68	3	62	2	2	6	64	23	29	16	32	28	11	6	63
	15	10	15	12	15	14	14	8	18	26	14	13	14	16	14	14	22	27	15

Ukrainian

27. Do you think President Putin will use nuclear weapons against Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	145	1	118	21	141	2	137	3	3	2	134	54	59	25	85	45	7	-	133
	29	10	33	19	31	10	31	12	27	9	30	31	29	25	36	23	14		31
No	251	5	172	68	230	15	220	20	8	11	226	89	92	61	102	112	28	19	215
	50	50	48	61	50	71	49	77	73	48	50	51	46	62	43	57	57	86	50
Undecided/Refused	104	4	71	22	90	4	91	3	-	10	90	31	50	13	48	40	14	3	85
	21	40	20	20	20	19	20	12		43	20	18	25	13	20	20	29	14	20

Ukrainian

28. How worried are you about a war between Russia (Russian Federation) and the U.S.?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	167	6	121	35	157	7	154	5	5	7	148	63	58	34	93	50	14	6	143
	33	60	34	32	34	33	34	19	45	30	33	36	29	34	40	25	29	27	33
Somewhat worried	177	3	139	31	168	2	157	12	2	7	160	68	76	25	79	75	17	2	158
	35	30	39	28	36	10	35	46	18	30	36	39	38	25	34	38	35	9	36
Not very worried	65	-	45	17	55	5	53	6	-	3	62	12	34	18	11	47	7	5	59
	13		12	15	12	24	12	23		13	14	7	17	18	5	24	14	23	14
Not at all worried	84	1	49	28	76	5	77	3	4	6	73	31	31	19	51	24	8	9	68
	17	10	14	25	16	24	17	12	36	26	16	18	15	19	22	12	16	41	16
Undecided/Refused	7	-	7	-	5	2	7	-	-	-	7	-	2	3	1	1	3	-	5
	1		2		1	10	2				2		1	3	*	1	6		1

Ukrainian

29. Of the following choices, what do think the U.S. should do in response to the invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Impose very strict economic sanctions on Russia (Russian Federation)	358	7	276	63	351	3	335	10	4	12	331	135	141	62	175	141	27	5	328
	72	70	76	57	76	14	75	38	36	52	74	78	70	63	74	72	55	23	76
Increase supplies of military hardware to Ukraine	363	8	277	68	351	6	340	12	8	11	334	138	147	59	191	135	23	9	326
	73	80	77	61	76	29	76	46	73	48	74	79	73	60	81	69	47	41	75
Deploy U.S. troops to the region to bolster NATO allies	254	4	197	46	252	2	244	5	4	3	242	110	97	34	143	85	13	3	234
	51	40	55	41	55	10	54	19	36	13	54	63	48	34	61	43	27	14	54
Deploy U.S. troops to Ukraine to fight Russian (Federation) forces	150	3	113	30	145	2	141	2	2	3	142	62	50	28	76	52	16	3	136
	30	30	31	27	31	10	31	8	18	13	32	36	25	28	32	26	33	14	31
Admit Ukrainian refugees	336	6	259	63	321	8	313	9	5	9	313	131	130	58	173	127	24	10	305
	67	60	72	57	70	38	70	35	45	39	70	75	65	59	74	64	49	45	70
Do nothing	24	-	8	14	12	8	16	6	2	3	19	-	6	18	6	4	12	8	13
	5		2	13	3	38	4	23	18	13	4		3	18	3	2	24	36	3
Don't know	15	1	8	6	8	3	14	1	-	2	11	2	10	1	4	10	1	1	6
	3	10	2	5	2	14	3	4		9	2	1	5	1	2	5	2	5	1



Ukrainian

30. At this point, do you think the U.S. is doing too much, not enough, or offering the right amount of support?

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Too much	11	-	5	6	2	6	2	7	2	3	6	2	1	8	4	2	5	7	4
	2		1	5	*	29	*	27	18	13	1	1	*	8	2	1	10	32	1
Not enough	353	6	262	80	339	6	331	12	9	10	322	128	138	67	180	128	26	7	319
	71	60	73	72	74	29	74	46	82	43	72	74	69	68	77	65	53	32	74
Right amount	102	1	75	19	95	3	88	5	-	6	94	34	47	17	39	53	10	5	90
	20	10	21	17	21	14	20	19		26	21	20	23	17	17	27	20	23	21
Undecided/Refused	34	3	19	6	25	6	27	2	-	4	28	10	15	7	12	14	8	3	20
	7	30	5	5	5	29	6	8		17	6	6	7	7	5	7	16	14	5

Ukrainian

31. Who would you trust more to handle the U.S. response to the crisis in Ukraine - Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Joe Biden	186	3	149	32	180	1	175	7	2	4	174	101	67	11	106	69	6	3	173
	37	30	41	29	39	5	39	27	18	17	39	58	33	11	45	35	12	14	40
Donald Trump	199	5	143	45	182	10	176	16	7	14	173	44	82	64	78	86	27	13	167
	40	50	40	41	39	48	39	62	64	61	38	25	41	65	33	44	55	59	39
Undecided/Refused	115	2	69	34	99	10	97	3	2	5	103	29	52	24	51	42	16	6	93
	23	20	19	31	21	48	22	12	18	22	23	17	26	24	22	21	33	27	21

Ukrainian

32. Have you communicated with relatives living in Russia, Ukraine, or both over the past few weeks? Or have you not communicated or don't have relatives in Russia or Ukraine?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes-Russia	14	-	13	1	12	1	12	1	2	-	12	3	3	8	7	4	3	-	9
	3		4	1	3	5	3	4	18		3	2	1	8	3	2	6		2
Yes-Ukraine	248	3	180	55	235	8	233	5	2	6	230	89	102	41	132	93	14	8	217
	50	30	50	50	51	38	52	19	18	26	51	51	51	41	56	47	29	36	50
Yes-Both	82	2	58	18	73	5	66	7	5	5	68	34	22	22	36	27	14	6	70
	16	20	16	16	16	24	15	27	45	22	15	20	11	22	15	14	29	27	16
Not communicated	94	4	67	23	84	7	82	8	2	8	82	25	48	15	41	41	9	4	81
	19	40	19	21	18	33	18	31	18	35	18	14	24	15	17	21	18	18	19
No relatives in Russia or Ukraine	61	1	42	14	56	-	54	5	-	4	57	23	26	12	19	32	8	4	56
	12	10	12	13	12		12	19		17	13	13	13	12	8	16	16	18	13
Undecided/Refused	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	*		*		*		*				*			1			2		

Ukrainian

33. Are your relatives generally favorable or unfavorable toward President Putin?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
-----																			
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	344	5	251	74	320	14	311	13	9	11	310	126	127	71	175	124	31	14	296
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-
	1			3				15	22					3	1			14	
Unfavorable	314	5	236	63	303	6	294	7	5	8	288	119	117	59	165	111	25	6	280
	91	100	94	85	95	43	95	54	56	73	93	94	92	83	94	90	81	43	95
No opinion	28	-	15	9	17	8	17	4	2	3	22	7	10	10	8	13	6	6	16
	8		6	12	5	57	5	31	22	27	7	6	8	14	5	10	19	43	5

Ukrainian

34. Do your relatives support or oppose Russia's (Russian Federation's) invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 4																				
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																				
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OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK	REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN									
	BETTER	WORSE	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO			
TOTAL																				
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	344	5	251	74	320	14	311	13	9	11	310	126	127	71	175	124	31	14	296	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	6	1	1	4	5	1	5	1	1	-	5	-	2	2	4	1	1	-	3	
	2	20	*	5	2	7	2	8	11		2		2	3	2	1	3		1	
Oppose	314	4	235	63	300	6	289	7	4	9	290	120	115	62	161	113	27	6	284	
	91	80	94	85	94	43	93	54	44	82	94	95	91	87	92	91	87	43	96	
No opinion	24	-	15	7	15	7	17	5	4	2	15	6	10	7	10	10	3	8	9	
	7		6	9	5	50	5	38	44	18	5	5	8	10	6	8	10	57	3	

Ukrainian

35. Do you have relatives or friends who are fighting in Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	241	6	177	52	232	8	225	8	4	6	225	97	90	45	137	82	18	7	215
	48	60	49	47	50	38	50	31	36	26	50	56	45	45	58	42	37	32	50
No	210	4	148	46	189	9	176	16	5	12	184	64	96	42	80	94	24	13	182
	42	40	41	41	41	43	39	62	45	52	41	37	48	42	34	48	49	59	42
Undecided/Refused	49	-	36	13	40	4	47	2	2	5	41	13	15	12	18	21	7	2	36
	10		10	12	9	19	10	8	18	22	9	7	7	12	8	11	14	9	8

Ukrainian

36. How worried are you about a potential economic collapse in Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	76	1	46	25	68	5	66	2	3	3	69	24	32	18	30	36	7	6	60
	15	10	13	23	15	24	15	8	27	13	15	14	16	18	13	18	14	27	14
Somewhat worried	71	3	51	16	59	6	55	10	2	3	66	24	24	15	30	24	12	7	61
	14	30	14	14	13	29	12	38	18	13	15	14	12	15	13	12	24	32	14
Not very worried	54	3	42	8	48	3	48	3	-	3	47	16	32	6	19	32	2	3	49
	11	30	12	7	10	14	11	12		13	10	9	16	6	8	16	4	14	11
Not at all worried	276	3	210	58	265	7	258	11	6	12	249	106	105	55	147	95	26	4	246
	55	30	58	52	57	33	58	42	55	52	55	61	52	56	63	48	53	18	57
Undecided/Refused	23	-	12	4	21	-	21	-	-	2	19	4	8	5	9	10	2	2	17
	5		3	4	5		5			9	4	2	4	5	4	5	4	9	4

Ukrainian

37. Has anyone in the U.S. reacted to you about the invasion because they know you're Ukrainian - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	338	6	242	85	317	13	307	18	9	12	312	124	129	73	176	125	24	18	297
	68	60	67	77	69	62	69	69	82	52	69	71	64	74	75	63	49	82	69
No	152	4	113	26	138	4	135	8	2	9	132	50	68	23	59	68	20	4	133
	30	40	31	23	30	19	30	31	18	39	29	29	34	23	25	35	41	18	31
Undecided/Refused	10	-	6	-	6	4	6	-	-	2	6	-	4	3	-	4	5	-	3
	2		2		1	19	1			9	1		2	3		2	10		1



Ukrainian

38. Was that reaction generally positive or negative?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
-----																			
OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK	REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN								
	BETTER	WORSE	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO				
TOTAL					VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
-----																			
BASE: REACTED B/C RUSSIAN/UKRAINIAN	338	6	242	85	317	13	307	18	9	12	312	124	129	73	176	125	24	18	297
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Positive	303	6	217	77	288	9	284	12	7	8	283	119	115	57	164	110	18	12	271
	90	100	90	91	91	69	93	67	78	67	91	96	89	78	93	88	75	67	91
Negative	23	-	18	5	20	1	19	2	2	-	21	5	10	8	11	7	3	3	18
	7		7	6	6	8	6	11	22		7	4	8	11	6	6	13	17	6
No opinion	12	-	7	3	9	3	4	4	-	4	8	-	4	8	1	8	3	3	8
	4		3	4	3	23	1	22		33	3		3	11	1	6	13	17	3

Ukrainian

39. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Russian (Federation) media sources?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	11	-	6	5	6	3	6	4	11	-	-	2	2	6	10	-	1	5	4
	2		2	5	1	14	1	15	100			1	1	6	4		2	23	1
Somewhat likely	23	-	17	4	18	5	15	6	-	23	-	2	11	8	3	14	6	8	11
	5		5	4	4	24	3	23		100		1	5	8	1	7	12	36	3
Not very likely	47	-	21	23	39	4	35	5	-	-	47	8	24	12	12	23	9	3	36
	9		6	21	8	19	8	19			10	5	12	12	5	12	18	14	8
Not at all likely	403	8	307	79	384	9	378	11	-	-	403	156	160	72	208	150	33	6	374
	81	80	85	71	83	43	84	42			90	90	80	73	89	76	67	27	86
Undecided/Refused	16	2	10	-	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	6	4	1	2	10	-	-	8
	3	20	3		3		3					3	2	1	1	5			2

Ukrainian

40. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from U.S. media sources?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
-----																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	174	8	130	31	170	1	161	9	2	2	164	174	-	-	128	36	5	2	164
	35	80	36	28	37	5	36	35	18	9	36	100			54	18	10	9	38
Somewhat likely	201	2	154	39	187	7	182	7	2	11	184	-	201	-	78	113	7	6	181
	40	20	43	35	41	33	41	27	18	48	41		100		33	57	14	27	42
Not very likely	64	-	36	25	57	4	57	3	4	5	55	-	-	64	14	27	19	6	50
	13		10	23	12	19	13	12	36	22	12			65	6	14	39	27	12
Not at all likely	35	-	23	10	23	9	24	7	2	3	29	-	-	35	5	13	16	6	22
	7		6	9	5	43	5	27	18	13	6			35	2	7	33	27	5
Undecided/Refused	26	-	18	6	24	-	24	-	1	2	18	-	-	-	10	8	2	2	16
	5		5	5	5		5		9	9	4				4	4	4	9	4

Ukrainian

41. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Ukrainian media sources?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	235	7	177	45	227	3	218	14	10	3	220	128	78	19	235	-	-	6	211
	47	70	49	41	49	14	49	54	91	13	49	74	39	19	100			27	49
Somewhat likely	197	1	146	43	184	6	178	7	-	14	173	36	113	40	-	197	-	5	175
	39	10	40	39	40	29	40	27		61	38	21	56	40		100		23	40
Not very likely	25	-	11	11	16	4	17	3	-	2	23	2	2	21	-	-	25	6	17
	5		3	10	3	19	4	12		9	5	1	1	21			51	27	4
Not at all likely	24	-	16	6	15	8	17	2	1	4	19	3	5	14	-	-	24	5	11
	5		4	5	3	38	4	8	9	17	4	2	2	14			49	23	3
Undecided/Refused	19	2	11	6	19	-	18	-	-	-	15	5	3	5	-	-	-	-	19
	4	20	3	5	4		4				3	3	1	5					4

Ukrainian

42. Do you think the U.S. media are too harsh on President Putin - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	22	1	7	12	7	12	11	8	5	8	9	2	6	12	6	5	11	22	-
	4	10	2	11	2	57	2	31	45	35	2	1	3	12	3	3	22	100	
No	433	7	330	85	421	2	396	17	4	11	410	164	181	72	211	175	28	-	433
	87	70	91	77	91	10	88	65	36	48	91	94	90	73	90	89	57		100
Undecided/Refused	45	2	24	14	33	7	41	1	2	4	31	8	14	15	18	17	10	-	-
	9	20	7	13	7	33	9	4	18	17	7	5	7	15	8	9	20		

Ukrainian

43. How would you describe your own political viewpoint - very liberal, liberal, moderate, conservative, very conservative?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very liberal	25	-	21	4	25	-	25	-	-	2	21	15	7	2	16	6	1	-	21
	5		6	4	5		6			9	5	9	3	2	7	3	2		5
Liberal	83	-	73	10	80	-	77	3	2	-	79	44	26	9	44	35	4	1	80
	17		20	9	17		17	12	18		18	25	13	9	19	18	8	5	18
Moderate	194	2	134	50	187	6	172	10	1	7	180	63	82	40	83	79	19	8	172
	39	20	37	45	41	29	38	38	9	30	40	36	41	40	35	40	39	36	40
Conservative	131	1	86	37	115	10	119	7	5	9	115	33	59	31	57	54	16	10	107
	26	10	24	33	25	48	27	27	45	39	26	19	29	31	24	27	33	45	25
Very conservative	32	3	22	7	28	-	27	5	2	2	28	7	16	9	17	13	2	2	28
	6	30	6	6	6		6	19	18	9	6	4	8	9	7	7	4	9	6
Other	4	-	3	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	3	-	1	-	3
	1		1		1		1				1	2	*		1		2		1
Don't know	31	4	22	3	22	5	25	1	1	3	23	9	10	8	15	10	6	1	22
	6	40	6	3	5	24	6	4	9	13	5	5	5	8	6	5	12	5	5

Ukrainian

44. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Some high school	14	-	12	1	12	2	14	-	-	-	13	4	8	2	4	8	2	-	10
	3		3	1	3	10	3				3	2	4	2	2	4	4		2
High school graduate	53	1	37	12	44	7	41	5	1	2	48	9	27	15	19	25	9	5	41
	11	10	10	11	10	33	9	19	9	9	11	5	13	15	8	13	18	23	9
Some college	140	4	104	29	130	6	126	9	6	11	121	45	55	34	71	55	11	8	118
	28	40	29	26	28	29	28	35	55	48	27	26	27	34	30	28	22	36	27
Trade/technical/vocational training	13	1	7	5	11	-	13	-	-	-	13	-	9	4	4	4	3	-	11
	3	10	2	5	2		3				3		4	4	2	2	6		3
College graduate	171	3	119	45	158	6	154	9	3	9	151	67	62	33	85	61	16	9	149
	34	30	33	41	34	29	34	35	27	39	34	39	31	33	36	31	33	41	34
Masters or PhD	105	1	80	19	102	-	98	3	1	1	103	49	39	11	51	42	8	-	102
	21	10	22	17	22		22	12	9	4	23	28	19	11	22	21	16		24
Undecided	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	*				*										1				
Refused	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2
	*		1		*		*				*		*		*				*

Ukrainian

45. What is your annual household income?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
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	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
-----																			
Total	500	10	361	111	461	21	448	26	11	23	450	174	201	99	235	197	49	22	433
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$20,000 per year	24	1	18	1	22	2	22	-	-	4	18	8	9	5	12	9	1	-	22
	5	10	5	1	5	10	5			17	4	5	4	5	5	5	2		5
Under \$50,000 per year	68	4	51	10	57	5	58	3	2	2	62	25	22	17	34	20	14	3	56
	14	40	14	9	12	24	13	12	18	9	14	14	11	17	14	10	29	14	13
Under \$75,000 per year	70	-	52	14	66	1	63	2	1	4	62	22	30	11	30	35	4	4	58
	14		14	13	14	5	14	8	9	17	14	13	15	11	13	18	8	18	13
Under \$100,000 per year	75	1	52	22	68	3	67	7	2	2	68	25	36	13	39	31	4	3	69
	15	10	14	20	15	14	15	27	18	9	15	14	18	13	17	16	8	14	16
Under \$140,000 per year	81	-	61	19	74	5	74	6	2	2	75	28	30	23	24	45	8	4	71
	16		17	17	16	24	17	23	18	9	17	16	15	23	10	23	16	18	16
\$140,000 per year or more	123	3	85	34	117	4	113	7	3	5	114	49	51	19	64	42	10	4	114
	25	30	24	31	25	19	25	27	27	22	25	28	25	19	27	21	20	18	26
Undecided	59	1	42	11	57	1	51	1	1	4	51	17	23	11	32	15	8	4	43
	12	10	12	10	12	5	11	4	9	17	11	10	11	11	14	8	16	18	10



Ukrainian

5. About how long have you lived in the U.S.?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Less than 10 years	20	1	8	9	2	-	13	5	13	3	-	18	-	9	7	2	4	5	
	4	7	3	11	2		5	2	4	2		5		5	4	1	2	3	
Between 10 - 20 years	110	5	79	16	5	5	73	33	86	22	3	77	26	46	32	32	40	41	
	22	36	32	20	5	8	30	16	25	14	27	22	25	28	18	21	22	21	
Between 20 - 30 years	163	5	93	44	13	8	94	54	128	34	6	113	28	59	54	49	56	65	
	33	36	38	54	14	13	39	26	38	22	55	32	27	35	31	33	30	33	
More than 30 years	67	2	32	7	14	12	31	29	44	21	1	57	6	23	22	21	27	29	
	13	14	13	9	15	20	13	14	13	14	9	16	6	14	12	14	15	15	
All my life	137	1	33	6	60	36	28	88	64	72	1	85	42	30	61	43	59	56	
	27	7	13	7	64	59	12	42	19	47	9	24	41	18	34	29	32	28	
Refused	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	-	3	
	1		1				1	*	1			1			1	1		2	

Ukrainian

6. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Approve	156	5	72	24	34	21	76	66	113	43	2	103	48	53	58	45	135	5	
	31	36	29	29	36	34	32	31	33	28	18	29	47	32	33	30	73	3	
Disapprove	246	6	119	44	46	31	118	104	155	88	7	189	32	79	83	77	30	166	
	49	43	48	54	49	51	49	50	46	58	64	54	31	47	47	52	16	83	
Undecided	98	3	57	14	14	9	47	40	70	21	2	61	22	35	36	27	21	28	
	20	21	23	17	15	15	20	19	21	14	18	17	22	21	20	18	11	14	

Ukrainian

7. Do you support or oppose the recent invasion of Ukraine in February?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Support	10	-	6	1	3	-	6	4	7	3	-	6	3	3	5	2	4	2	
	2		2	1	3		2	2	2	2		2	3	2	3	1	2	1	
Oppose	470	13	236	75	86	59	228	199	316	146	2	343	96	160	168	137	182	185	
	94	93	95	91	91	97	95	95	93	96	18	97	94	96	95	92	98	93	
Undecided	20	1	6	6	5	2	7	7	15	3	9	4	3	4	4	10	-	12	
	4	7	2	7	5	3	3	3	4	2	82	1	3	2	2	7		6	

Ukrainian

8. Did Ukraine provoke this invasion by its own actions - yes or no?

BANNER 5																		
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																		
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS	
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	16	-	6	7	3	-	7	7	12	4	3	6	4	9	3	4	1	9
	3		2	9	3		3	3	4	3	27	2	4	5	2	3	1	5
No	457	12	225	73	89	57	230	183	312	139	6	341	88	147	165	139	182	180
	91	86	91	89	95	93	95	87	92	91	55	97	86	88	93	93	98	90
Undecided	27	2	17	2	2	4	4	20	14	9	2	6	10	11	9	6	3	10
	5	14	7	2	2	7	2	10	4	6	18	2	10	7	5	4	2	5

Ukrainian

9. Who would you like to see prevail in this conflict - Russia or Ukraine?

BANNER 5

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U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS

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	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES			FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS				
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO	NOT	RIGHT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
					COMM	REL	YES	NO	MUCH	ENUF	AMT							
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	12	-	5	4	3	-	7	5	9	3	1	8	2	7	5	-	3	6
	2		2	5	3		3	2	3	2	9	2	2	4	3		2	3
Ukraine	443	13	232	58	83	57	220	181	300	137	2	328	87	142	164	133	181	169
	89	93	94	71	88	93	91	86	89	90	18	93	85	85	93	89	97	85
Undecided	45	1	11	20	8	4	14	24	29	12	8	17	13	18	8	16	2	24
	9	7	4	24	9	7	6	11	9	8	73	5	13	11	5	11	1	12

Ukrainian

10. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the Russia/Ukraine conflict?

BANNER 5

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U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS

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	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES			FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS				
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	177	7	81	31	34	24	82	76	121	53	2	107	67	60	62	55	135	19
	35	50	33	38	36	39	34	36	36	35	18	30	66	36	35	37	73	10
Disapprove	244	6	121	43	45	29	130	93	159	79	9	191	22	76	95	68	34	152
	49	43	49	52	48	48	54	44	47	52	82	54	22	46	54	46	18	76
Undecided	79	1	46	8	15	8	29	41	58	20	-	55	13	31	20	26	17	28
	16	7	19	10	16	13	12	20	17	13		16	13	19	11	17	9	14

Ukrainian

11. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Vladimir Putin is doing as President of Russia?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES					FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS			
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Approve	9	3	1	2	2	1	3	6	8	1	2	5	1	7	-	2	2	5	
	2	21	*	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	18	1	1	4		1	1	3	
Disapprove	468	11	231	77	90	59	232	193	316	145	6	340	96	154	171	136	180	182	
	94	79	93	94	96	97	96	92	93	95	55	96	94	92	97	91	97	91	
Undecided	23	-	16	3	2	1	6	11	14	6	3	8	5	6	6	11	4	12	
	5		6	4	2	2	2	5	4	4	27	2	5	4	3	7	2	6	

Ukrainian

12. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Volodymyr Zelensky is doing as President of Ukraine?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Approve	441	11	229	69	78	54	221	182	306	128	2	335	84	147	164	126	181	161	
	88	79	92	84	83	89	92	87	91	84	18	95	82	88	93	85	97	81	
Disapprove	29	2	8	7	9	3	13	12	18	9	6	6	11	14	5	7	2	17	
	6	14	3	9	10	5	5	6	5	6	55	2	11	8	3	5	1	9	
Undecided	30	1	11	6	7	4	7	16	14	15	3	12	7	6	8	16	3	21	
	6	7	4	7	7	7	3	8	4	10	27	3	7	4	5	11	2	11	



Ukrainian

13. Is your opinion of Putin better, worse, or the same as it was compared to before the most recent attack in February?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES					FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS			
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Better	10	-	3	2	4	1	6	4	6	4	-	6	1	6	3	1	3	5	
	2		1	2	4	2	2	2	2	3		2	1	4	2	1	2	3	
Worse	361	13	180	58	67	42	177	148	242	113	5	262	75	121	139	94	149	143	
	72	93	73	71	71	69	73	70	72	74	45	74	74	72	79	63	80	72	
Same	111	1	55	18	23	14	52	46	85	26	6	80	19	35	31	45	32	45	
	22	7	22	22	24	23	22	22	25	17	55	23	19	21	18	30	17	23	
Undecided	18	-	10	4	-	4	6	12	5	9	-	5	7	5	4	9	2	6	
	4		4	5		7	2	6	1	6		1	7	3	2	6	1	3	

Ukrainian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Dictator/Tyrant	90	1	42	11	27	9	46	36	59	31	1	63	23	29	32	28	30	40	
	18	7	17	13	29	15	19	17	17	20	9	18	23	17	18	19	16	20	
Evil/Monster	72	2	38	10	14	8	37	31	51	18	1	61	7	28	18	26	30	30	
	14	14	15	12	15	13	15	15	15	12	9	17	7	17	10	17	16	15	
Crazy/Insane	57	4	31	8	5	9	29	27	41	16	-	40	15	16	23	18	22	23	
	11	29	13	10	5	15	12	13	12	11		11	15	10	13	12	12	12	
Awful/Horrible/Despicable/Terrible	44	1	23	5	10	5	17	23	25	18	1	34	6	17	13	12	17	14	
	9	7	9	6	11	8	7	11	7	12	9	10	6	10	7	8	9	7	
Criminal/Corrupt	38	3	13	8	5	9	14	22	23	14	-	25	10	14	15	9	23	7	
	8	21	5	10	5	15	6	10	7	9		7	10	8	8	6	12	4	
Mean/Bully/Cruel	23	-	10	4	7	2	12	8	11	11	-	16	5	10	7	5	9	6	
	5		4	5	7	3	5	4	3	7		5	5	6	4	3	5	3	
Hitler/Nazi/Fascist	40	-	24	9	3	4	26	8	34	6	-	32	6	16	15	9	10	23	
	8		10	11	3	7	11	4	10	4		9	6	10	8	6	5	12	
Murderer/Killer	30	2	16	8	4	-	16	11	20	9	-	22	4	12	11	7	10	8	
	6	14	6	10	4		7	5	6	6		6	4	7	6	5	5	4	
Deranged/Delusional/Unhinged	15	-	8	2	2	3	6	7	10	5	-	9	6	5	7	3	7	5	
	3		3	2	2	5	2	3	3	3		3	6	3	4	2	4	3	
Narcissist/Egomaniac/Selfish	8	-	4	1	1	1	3	4	6	1	-	4	2	2	4	1	3	2	
	2		2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	
Determined/Stubborn/Strong	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	
	*			1				*	*		9			1				1	
Communist	5	-	5	-	-	-	2	2	4	1	-	4	1	3	1	1	-	2	
	1		2				1	1	1	1		1	1	2	1	1		1	
Idiot/Clown/Stupid	6	-	2	1	2	1	2	4	3	3	-	3	3	1	2	3	1	1	
	1		1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2		1	3	1	1	2	1	1	
Powerful/Leadership	6	-	4	-	1	1	3	2	5	1	2	3	-	1	2	2	-	5	
	1		2		1	2	1	1	1	1	18	1		1	1	1		3	
Desperate/Disaster/Loser	6	-	1	3	2	-	2	4	4	2	1	2	3	-	2	4	1	4	
	1		*	4	2		1	2	1	1	9	1	3	1	3	1	1	2	

Ukrainian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 5																		
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																		
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS	
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
Calculating/Intelligent	4 1	-	-	3 4	-	1 2	-	3 1	2 1	2 1	2 18	1 *	1 1	1 1	-	3 2	1 1	3 2
Dangerous	7 1	-	2 1	1 1	4 4	-	2 1	1 *	3 1	3 2	-	5 1	1 1	-	3 2	4 3	4 2	2 1
Terrorist	11 2	1 7	7 3	2 2	-	1 2	6 2	3 1	9 3	2 1	-	9 3	-	4 2	4 2	3 2	6 3	3 2
Unpredictable	4 1	-	3 1	1 1	-	-	3 1	1 *	3 1	1 1	-	3 1	1 1	-	3 2	1 1	-	4 2
Aggressive	4 1	-	2 1	1 1	-	1 2	2 1	1 *	4 1	-	-	2 1	2 2	1 1	2 1	-	2 1	2 1
Greedy	4 1	-	2 1	1 1	-	1 2	2 1	2 1	3 1	1 1	-	2 1	2 2	-	2 1	2 1	1 1	3 2
Patriot/Russian	1 *	-	-	1 1	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 9	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 1
None/Nothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	16 3	-	6 2	-	5 5	5 8	7 3	6 3	9 3	6 4	-	9 3	3 3	4 2	7 4	5 3	7 4	7 4
DK/NA/Refused	8 2	-	5 2	1 1	2 2	-	3 1	3 1	7 2	1 1	1 9	4 1	1 1	2 1	4 2	2 1	2 1	3 2

Ukrainian

15. Would you like to see President Putin removed from office - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS			
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP		
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	461	12	235	73	84	56	232	189	317	138	2	339	95	157	168	131	180	182	
	92	86	95	89	89	92	96	90	94	91	18	96	93	94	95	88	97	91	
No	21	1	8	5	7	-	8	9	13	4	6	6	3	7	2	10	1	10	
	4	7	3	6	7		3	4	4	3	55	2	3	4	1	7	1	5	
Undecided	18	1	5	4	3	5	1	12	8	10	3	8	4	3	7	8	5	7	
	4	7	2	5	3	8	*	6	2	7	27	2	4	2	4	5	3	4	

Ukrainian

16. Do you believe there is a basis to charge Putin with war crimes - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS			
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP		
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	448	12	233	66	82	54	225	176	307	135	2	331	88	154	157	130	175	176	
	90	86	94	80	87	89	93	84	91	89	18	94	86	92	89	87	94	88	
No	26	1	5	7	8	5	8	16	18	8	7	12	5	5	12	9	7	16	
	5	7	2	9	9	8	3	8	5	5	64	3	5	3	7	6	4	8	
Undecided	26	1	10	9	4	2	8	18	13	9	2	10	9	8	8	10	4	7	
	5	7	4	11	4	3	3	9	4	6	18	3	9	5	5	7	2	4	

Ukrainian

17. Should Russia (Russian Federation) extend its sphere of influence to surrounding countries in Eastern Europe - yes or no?

BANNER 5

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U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS

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	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS	
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
					COMM	REL												
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	39	-	24	7	8	-	28	7	25	14	-	35	4	19	8	12	18	15
	8		10	9	9		12	3	7	9		10	4	11	5	8	10	8
No	420	14	210	61	81	54	199	182	288	125	7	300	85	135	155	123	157	166
	84	100	85	74	86	89	83	87	85	82	64	85	83	81	88	83	84	83
Undecided/Refused	41	-	14	14	5	7	14	21	25	13	4	18	13	13	14	14	11	18
	8		6	17	5	11	6	10	7	9	36	5	13	8	8	9	6	9

Ukrainian

18. In your opinion, is NATO a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	111	2	44	25	22	18	43	62	74	37	5	65	37	44	36	29	34	50	
	22	14	18	30	23	30	18	30	22	24	45	18	36	26	20	19	18	25	
No	317	9	171	40	58	39	166	121	222	89	3	243	55	88	120	105	139	115	
	63	64	69	49	62	64	69	58	66	59	27	69	54	53	68	70	75	58	
Undecided/Refused	72	3	33	17	14	4	32	27	42	26	3	45	10	35	21	15	13	34	
	14	21	13	21	15	7	13	13	12	17	27	13	10	21	12	10	7	17	

Ukrainian

19. Do you believe Ukraine's dedication to being a democracy was a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS			
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP		
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	144	4	67	25	28	20	70	56	89	51	3	101	27	50	50	42	46	66	
	29	29	27	30	30	33	29	27	26	34	27	29	26	30	28	28	25	33	
No	328	6	173	50	61	38	159	143	236	91	7	239	72	107	121	96	137	121	
	66	43	70	61	65	62	66	68	70	60	64	68	71	64	68	64	74	61	
Undecided/Refused	28	4	8	7	5	3	12	11	13	10	1	13	3	10	6	11	3	12	
	6	29	3	9	5	5	5	5	4	7	9	4	3	6	3	7	2	6	



Ukrainian

20. Do you believe the results from the war with Ukraine, regardless of the outcome, will result in a more or less secure Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 5																		
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																		
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS	
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
More secure	51	-	26	10	7	8	24	27	30	21	2	37	12	20	18	13	20	26
	10		10	12	7	13	10	13	9	14	18	10	12	12	10	9	11	13
Less secure	305	13	143	51	58	40	153	118	211	89	5	218	66	91	119	91	130	113
	61	93	58	62	62	66	63	56	62	59	45	62	65	54	67	61	70	57
Undecided/Refused	144	1	79	21	29	13	64	65	97	42	4	98	24	56	40	45	36	60
	29	7	32	26	31	21	27	31	29	28	36	28	24	34	23	30	19	30

Ukrainian

21. The U.N. (United Nations)

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	266	2	136	38	57	33	132	116	183	83	3	194	59	92	119	55	124	97	
	53	14	55	46	61	54	55	55	54	55	27	55	58	55	67	37	67	49	
Unfavorable	134	9	58	25	24	18	70	45	88	42	5	100	20	44	31	57	42	62	
	27	64	23	30	26	30	29	21	26	28	45	28	20	26	18	38	23	31	
No opinion	100	3	54	19	13	10	39	49	67	27	3	59	23	31	27	37	20	40	
	20	21	22	23	14	16	16	23	20	18	27	17	23	19	15	25	11	20	

Ukrainian

22. The European Union

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	333	10	169	56	62	36	169	132	238	93	4	247	72	116	125	90	160	97	
	67	71	68	68	66	59	70	63	70	61	36	70	71	69	71	60	86	49	
Unfavorable	71	3	28	17	12	11	39	23	44	23	5	51	9	20	18	30	13	44	
	14	21	11	21	13	18	16	11	13	15	45	14	9	12	10	20	7	22	
No opinion	96	1	51	9	20	14	33	55	56	36	2	55	21	31	34	29	13	58	
	19	7	21	11	21	23	14	26	17	24	18	16	21	19	19	19	7	29	

Ukrainian

23. China

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	45	1	22	6	10	6	26	19	26	19	4	28	10	15	21	9	16	14	
	9	7	9	7	11	10	11	9	8	13	36	8	10	9	12	6	9	7	
Unfavorable	337	11	156	63	61	46	161	146	235	98	7	252	62	106	123	105	131	147	
	67	79	63	77	65	75	67	70	70	64	64	71	61	63	69	70	70	74	
No opinion	118	2	70	13	23	9	54	45	77	35	-	73	30	46	33	35	39	38	
	24	14	28	16	24	15	22	21	23	23		21	29	28	19	23	21	19	

Ukrainian

24. The United States

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	414	12	208	67	77	50	202	175	281	127	10	288	94	134	153	127	160	153	
	83	86	84	82	82	82	84	83	83	84	91	82	92	80	86	85	86	77	
Unfavorable	45	-	14	8	15	8	18	19	26	17	1	39	3	12	18	13	14	26	
	9		6	10	16	13	7	9	8	11	9	11	3	7	10	9	8	13	
No opinion	41	2	26	7	2	3	21	16	31	8	-	26	5	21	6	9	12	20	
	8	14	10	9	2	5	9	8	9	5		7	5	13	3	6	6	10	

Ukrainian

25. NATO

BANNER 5																		
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																		
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS	
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	306	5	147	42	69	43	147	132	213	91	1	221	73	92	125	87	141	98
	61	36	59	51	73	70	61	63	63	60	9	63	72	55	71	58	76	49
Unfavorable	87	3	38	28	11	7	54	26	62	23	8	65	9	29	17	37	17	51
	17	21	15	34	12	11	22	12	18	15	73	18	9	17	10	25	9	26
No opinion	107	6	63	12	14	11	40	52	63	38	2	67	20	46	35	25	28	50
	21	43	25	15	15	18	17	25	19	25	18	19	20	28	20	17	15	25

Ukrainian

26. Do you think the current crisis in Ukraine is the start of a new Cold War between the U.S. and Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS			
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP		
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	283	7	132	51	64	29	147	105	192	89	4	211	53	106	114	62	113	118	
	57	50	53	62	68	48	61	50	57	59	36	60	52	63	64	42	61	59	
No	141	4	75	18	14	30	61	68	91	46	7	94	30	35	40	62	44	58	
	28	29	30	22	15	49	25	32	27	30	64	27	29	21	23	42	24	29	
Undecided/Refused	76	3	41	13	16	2	33	37	55	17	-	48	19	26	23	25	29	23	
	15	21	17	16	17	3	14	18	16	11		14	19	16	13	17	16	12	

Ukrainian

27. Do you think President Putin will use nuclear weapons against Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	145	6	74	28	23	14	74	61	101	42	1	113	25	70	49	25	59	54	
	29	43	30	34	24	23	31	29	30	28	9	32	25	42	28	17	32	27	
No	251	7	122	43	48	31	123	107	184	66	9	173	58	50	97	101	97	109	
	50	50	49	52	51	51	51	51	54	43	82	49	57	30	55	68	52	55	
Undecided/Refused	104	1	52	11	23	16	44	42	53	44	1	67	19	47	31	23	30	36	
	21	7	21	13	24	26	18	20	16	29	9	19	19	28	18	15	16	18	



Ukrainian

28. How worried are you about a war between Russia (Russian Federation) and the U.S.?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Very worried	167	6	92	35	19	14	90	71	112	53	4	120	31	167	-	-	69	62	
	33	43	37	43	20	23	37	34	33	35	36	34	30	100			37	31	
Somewhat worried	177	4	85	23	42	23	77	75	116	59	2	130	34	-	177	-	63	71	
	35	29	34	28	45	38	32	36	34	39	18	37	33	100		34	36		
Not very worried	65	2	25	6	17	15	25	36	42	23	2	38	22	-	-	65	28	28	
	13	14	10	7	18	25	10	17	12	15	18	11	22		44	15	14		
Not at all worried	84	2	42	17	14	9	47	27	63	17	3	62	15	-	-	84	26	35	
	17	14	17	21	15	15	20	13	19	11	27	18	15		56	14	18		
Undecided/Refused	7	-	4	1	2	-	2	1	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	
	1		2	1	2		1	*	1			1						2	

Ukrainian

29. Of the following choices, what do think the U.S. should do in response to the invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Impose very strict economic sanctions on Russia (Russian Federation)	358	8	180	55	67	47	170	155	238	114	-	266	72	113	138	104	145	135	
	72	57	73	67	71	77	71	74	70	75		75	71	68	78	70	78	68	
Increase supplies of military hardware to Ukraine	363	12	178	56	71	46	185	145	257	104	2	280	67	112	134	114	153	136	
	73	86	72	68	76	75	77	69	76	68	18	79	66	67	76	77	82	68	
Deploy U.S. troops to the region to bolster NATO allies	254	10	133	40	37	33	133	99	187	63	-	210	36	80	94	78	118	91	
	51	71	54	49	39	54	55	47	55	41		59	35	48	53	52	63	46	
Deploy U.S. troops to Ukraine to fight Russian (Federation) forces	150	6	83	27	24	9	91	45	102	45	-	131	14	58	46	44	62	55	
	30	43	33	33	26	15	38	21	30	30		37	14	35	26	30	33	28	
Admit Ukrainian refugees	336	11	167	54	64	40	165	138	240	94	2	251	66	102	127	103	150	126	
	67	79	67	66	68	66	68	66	71	62	18	71	65	61	72	69	81	63	
Do nothing	24	1	8	7	4	4	10	9	19	3	7	9	3	9	2	11	2	12	
	5	7	3	9	4	7	4	4	6	2	64	3	3	5	1	7	1	6	
Don't know	15	-	6	1	6	2	1	10	8	5	-	7	3	8	5	2	1	6	
	3		2	1	6	3	*	5	2	3		2	3	5	3	1	1	3	

Ukrainian

30. At this point, do you think the U.S. is doing too much, not enough, or offering the right amount of support?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Too much	11	-	3	6	1	1	6	3	11	-	11	-	-	4	2	5	-	10	
	2		1	7	1	2	2	1	3		100			2	1	3		5	
Not enough	353	12	192	53	62	34	194	130	249	101	-	353	-	120	130	100	128	146	
	71	86	77	65	66	56	80	62	74	66		100		72	73	67	69	73	
Right amount	102	1	36	21	22	22	29	64	62	40	-	-	102	31	34	37	53	27	
	20	7	15	26	23	36	12	30	18	26			100	19	19	25	28	14	
Undecided/Refused	34	1	17	2	9	4	12	13	16	11	-	-	-	12	11	7	5	16	
	7	7	7	2	10	7	5	6	5	7				7	6	5	3	8	

Ukrainian

31. Who would you trust more to handle the U.S. response to the crisis in Ukraine - Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Joe Biden	186	8	86	24	43	25	87	80	135	51	-	128	53	69	63	54	186	-	
	37	57	35	29	46	41	36	38	40	34		36	52	41	36	36	100		
Donald Trump	199	2	101	38	32	26	99	83	124	75	10	146	27	62	71	63	-	199	
	40	14	41	46	34	43	41	40	37	49	91	41	26	37	40	42		100	
Undecided/Refused	115	4	61	20	19	10	55	47	79	26	1	79	22	36	43	32	-	-	
	23	29	25	24	20	16	23	22	23	17	9	22	22	22	24	21			

Ukrainian

32. Have you communicated with relatives living in Russia, Ukraine, or both over the past few weeks? Or have you not communicated or don't have relatives in Russia or Ukraine?

BANNER 5																		
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																		
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS	
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes-Russia	14	14	-	-	-	-	5	7	12	2	-	12	1	6	4	4	8	2
	3	100					2	3	4	1		3	1	4	2	3	4	1
Yes-Ukraine	248	-	248	-	-	-	151	76	199	47	3	192	36	92	85	67	86	101
	50		100				63	36	59	31	27	54	35	55	48	45	46	51
Yes-Both	82	-	-	82	-	-	50	27	61	18	6	53	21	35	23	23	24	38
	16			100			21	13	18	12	55	15	21	21	13	15	13	19
Not communicated	94	-	-	-	94	-	24	50	38	52	1	62	22	19	42	31	43	32
	19				100		10	24	11	34	9	18	22	11	24	21	23	16
No relatives in Russia or Ukraine	61	-	-	-	-	61	11	50	28	33	1	34	22	14	23	24	25	26
	12					100	5	24	8	22	9	10	22	8	13	16	13	13
Undecided/Refused	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	*													1				

Ukrainian

33. Are your relatives generally favorable or unfavorable toward President Putin?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES				FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING				ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	344	14	248	82	-	-	206	110	272	67	9	257	58	133	112	94	118	141	
	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	
	1			2					1		22					2		1	
Unfavorable	314	12	234	68	-	-	189	102	248	61	3	245	49	126	98	85	116	126	
	91	86	94	83			92	93	91	91	33	95	84	95	88	90	98	89	
No opinion	28	2	14	12	-	-	17	8	22	6	4	12	9	7	14	7	2	13	
	8	14	6	15			8	7	8	9	44	5	16	5	13	7	2	9	

Ukrainian

34. Do your relatives support or oppose Russia's (Russian Federation's) invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES				FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING				ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	344	14	248	82	-	-	206	110	272	67	9	257	58	133	112	94	118	141	
	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Support	6	1	3	2	-	-	4	1	6	-	-	5	-	5	1	-	1	4	
	2	7	1	2			2	1	2			2		4	1		1	3	
Oppose	314	13	232	69	-	-	186	103	248	61	3	240	52	122	98	89	113	125	
	91	93	94	84			90	94	91	91	33	93	90	92	88	95	96	89	
No opinion	24	-	13	11	-	-	16	6	18	6	6	12	6	6	13	5	4	12	
	7		5	13			8	5	7	9	67	5	10	5	12	5	3	9	

Ukrainian

35. Do you have relatives or friends who are fighting in Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS			
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP		
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	241	5	151	50	24	11	241	-	196	45	6	194	29	90	77	72	87	99	
	48	36	61	61	26	18	100		58	30	55	55	28	54	44	48	47	50	
No	210	7	76	27	50	50	-	210	108	97	3	130	64	71	75	63	80	83	
	42	50	31	33	53	82		100	32	64	27	37	63	43	42	42	43	42	
Undecided/Refused	49	2	21	5	20	-	-	-	34	10	2	29	9	6	25	14	19	17	
	10	14	8	6	21				10	7	18	8	9	4	14	9	10	9	



Ukrainian

36. How worried are you about a potential economic collapse in Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES					FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS			
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Very worried	76	-	29	28	13	6	38	35	55	19	2	51	20	36	18	21	21	33	
	15		12	34	14	10	16	17	16	13	18	14	20	22	10	14	11	17	
Somewhat worried	71	2	23	14	17	15	27	35	41	29	5	43	17	13	38	20	28	30	
	14	14	9	17	18	25	11	17	12	19	45	12	17	8	21	13	15	15	
Not very worried	54	-	19	4	18	13	15	32	33	21	1	36	16	10	22	22	22	22	
	11		8	5	19	21	6	15	10	14	9	10	16	6	12	15	12	11	
Not at all worried	276	10	163	34	43	25	153	97	193	78	3	209	46	98	90	82	104	107	
	55	71	66	41	46	41	63	46	57	51	27	59	45	59	51	55	56	54	
Undecided/Refused	23	2	14	2	3	2	8	11	16	5	-	14	3	10	9	4	11	7	
	5	14	6	2	3	3	3	5	5	3		4	3	6	5	3	6	4	

Ukrainian

37. Has anyone in the U.S. reacted to you about the invasion because they know you're Ukrainian - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	338	12	199	61	38	28	196	108	338	-	11	249	62	112	116	105	135	124	
	68	86	80	74	40	46	81	51	100		100	71	61	67	66	70	73	62	
No	152	2	47	18	52	33	45	97	-	152	-	101	40	53	59	40	51	75	
	30	14	19	22	55	54	19	46		100		29	39	32	33	27	27	38	
Undecided/Refused	10	-	2	3	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	4	-	-	
	2		1	4	4			2				1		1	1	3			

Ukrainian

38. Was that reaction generally positive or negative?

BANNER 5																		
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																		
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS	
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
BASE: REACTED B/C RUSSIAN/UKRAINIAN	338 100	12 100	199 100	61 100	38 100	28 100	196 100	108 100	338 100	-	11 100	249 100	62 100	112 100	116 100	105 100	135 100	124 100
Positive	303 90	11 92	185 93	50 82	31 82	26 93	176 90	95 88	303 90	-	6 55	231 93	51 82	100 89	108 93	90 86	124 92	109 88
Negative	23 7	-	10 5	8 13	5 13	-	15 8	6 6	23 7	-	3 27	16 6	4 6	8 7	5 4	10 10	8 6	13 10
No opinion	12 4	1 8	4 2	3 5	2 5	2 7	5 3	7 6	12 4	-	2 18	2 1	7 11	4 4	3 3	5 5	3 2	2 2

Ukrainian

39. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Russian (Federation) media sources?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Very likely	11	2	2	5	2	-	4	5	9	2	2	9	-	5	2	4	2	7	
	2	14	1	6	2		2	2	3	1	18	3		3	1	3	1	4	
Somewhat likely	23	-	6	5	8	4	6	12	12	9	3	10	6	7	7	9	4	14	
	5		2	6	9	7	2	6	4	6	27	3	6	4	4	6	2	7	
Not very likely	47	-	18	4	15	9	11	31	26	19	4	23	14	11	22	14	11	20	
	9		7	5	16	15	5	15	8	13	36	7	14	7	12	9	6	10	
Not at all likely	403	12	212	64	67	48	214	153	286	113	2	299	80	137	138	121	163	153	
	81	86	85	78	71	79	89	73	85	74	18	85	78	82	78	81	88	77	
Undecided/Refused	16	-	10	4	2	-	6	9	5	9	-	12	2	7	8	1	6	5	
	3		4	5	2		2	4	1	6		3	2	4	5	1	3	3	

Ukrainian

40. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from U.S. media sources?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Very likely	174	3	89	34	25	23	97	64	124	50	2	128	34	63	68	43	101	44	
	35	21	36	41	27	38	40	30	37	33	18	36	33	38	38	29	54	22	
Somewhat likely	201	3	102	22	48	26	90	96	129	68	1	138	47	58	76	65	67	82	
	40	21	41	27	51	43	37	46	38	45	9	39	46	35	43	44	36	41	
Not very likely	64	7	28	12	9	7	30	27	50	13	3	46	11	26	14	24	11	37	
	13	50	11	15	10	11	12	13	15	9	27	13	11	16	8	16	6	19	
Not at all likely	35	1	13	10	6	5	15	15	23	10	5	21	6	8	11	13	-	27	
	7	7	5	12	6	8	6	7	7	7	45	6	6	5	6	9		14	
Undecided/Refused	26	-	16	4	6	-	9	8	12	11	-	20	4	12	8	4	7	9	
	5		6	5	6		4	4	4	7		6	4	7	5	3	4	5	

Ukrainian

41. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Ukrainian media sources?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES					FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS			
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500 100	14 100	248 100	82 100	94 100	61 100	241 100	210 100	338 100	152 100	11 100	353 100	102 100	167 100	177 100	149 100	186 100	199 100	
Very likely	235 47	7 50	132 53	36 44	41 44	19 31	137 57	80 38	176 52	59 39	4 36	180 51	39 38	93 56	79 45	62 42	106 57	78 39	
Somewhat likely	197 39	4 29	93 38	27 33	41 44	32 52	82 34	94 45	125 37	68 45	2 18	128 36	53 52	50 30	75 42	71 48	69 37	86 43	
Not very likely	25 5	1 7	8 3	8 10	1 1	7 11	11 5	12 6	14 4	11 7	4 36	12 3	6 6	7 4	10 6	8 5	3 2	15 8	
Not at all likely	24 5	2 14	6 2	6 7	8 9	1 2	7 3	12 6	10 3	9 6	1 9	14 4	4 4	7 4	7 4	7 5	3 2	12 6	
Undecided/Refused	19 4	-	9 4	5 6	3 3	2 3	4 2	12 6	13 4	5 3	-	19 5	-	10 6	6 3	1 1	5 3	8 4	

Ukrainian

42. Do you think the U.S. media are too harsh on President Putin - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES					FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS			
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	22	-	8	6	4	4	7	13	18	4	7	7	5	6	2	14	3	13	
	4		3	7	4	7	3	6	5	3	64	2	5	4	1	9	2	7	
No	433	9	217	70	81	56	215	182	297	133	4	319	90	143	158	127	173	167	
	87	64	88	85	86	92	89	87	88	88	36	90	88	86	89	85	93	84	
Undecided/Refused	45	5	23	6	9	1	19	15	23	15	-	27	7	18	17	8	10	19	
	9	36	9	7	10	2	8	7	7	10		8	7	11	10	5	5	10	

Ukrainian

43. How would you describe your own political viewpoint - very liberal, liberal, moderate, conservative, very conservative?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500 100	14 100	248 100	82 100	94 100	61 100	241 100	210 100	338 100	152 100	11 100	353 100	102 100	167 100	177 100	149 100	186 100	199 100	
Very liberal	25 5	- 5	12 5	3 4	8 9	2 3	8 3	11 5	11 3	14 9	- 4	15 4	10 10	11 7	10 6	4 3	19 10	5 3	
Liberal	83 17	6 43	28 11	12 15	21 22	16 26	41 17	34 16	62 18	21 14	1 9	65 18	17 17	26 16	29 16	28 19	58 31	12 6	
Moderate	194 39	5 36	104 42	36 44	30 32	18 30	92 38	87 41	142 42	46 30	4 36	138 39	40 39	64 38	80 45	50 34	87 47	57 29	
Conservative	131 26	3 21	72 29	17 21	23 24	16 26	66 27	55 26	92 27	39 26	3 27	98 28	24 24	38 23	45 25	46 31	15 8	85 43	
Very conservative	32 6	- 4	11 4	6 7	6 6	9 15	12 5	15 7	15 4	17 11	3 27	21 6	3 3	8 5	9 5	13 9	- 9	30 15	
Other	4 1	- 1	3 1	1 1	- -	- -	3 1	1 *	1 *	3 2	- -	1 *	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	- -	
Don't know	31 6	- 7	18 7	7 9	6 6	- -	19 8	7 3	15 4	12 8	- -	15 4	6 6	19 11	3 2	7 5	6 3	10 5	



Ukrainian

44. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	14	248	82	94	61	241	210	338	152	11	353	102	167	177	149	186	199	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Some high school	14	-	2	2	8	2	6	6	4	8	-	10	1	-	10	2	1	9	
	3		1	2	9	3	2	3	1	5		3	1		6	1	1	5	
High school graduate	53	-	29	9	8	7	25	26	33	20	3	28	19	9	27	15	7	27	
	11		12	11	9	11	10	12	10	13	27	8	19	5	15	10	4	14	
Some college	140	6	72	23	23	15	65	57	101	34	3	99	25	48	43	48	44	62	
	28	43	29	28	24	25	27	27	30	22	27	28	25	29	24	32	24	31	
Trade/technical/ vocational training	13	-	9	-	3	1	7	4	7	6	-	11	-	2	10	1	-	9	
	3		4		3	2	3	2	2	4		3		1	6	1		5	
College graduate	171	5	77	31	36	22	85	70	117	53	3	123	37	68	55	47	78	61	
	34	36	31	38	38	36	35	33	35	35	27	35	36	41	31	32	42	31	
Masters or PhD	105	3	55	17	16	14	52	45	76	29	2	80	20	39	30	35	56	31	
	21	21	22	21	17	23	22	21	22	19	18	23	20	23	17	23	30	16	
Undecided	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
	*		1					1						1					
Refused	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	
	*		1				*			1		1		1		1			

Ukrainian

45. What is your annual household income?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500 100	14 100	248 100	82 100	94 100	61 100	241 100	210 100	338 100	152 100	11 100	353 100	102 100	167 100	177 100	149 100	186 100	199 100	
Under \$20,000 per year	24 5	1 7	6 2	1 1	9 10	7 11	4 2	14 7	9 3	13 9	- -	10 3	11 11	5 3	5 3	14 9	11 6	4 2	
Under \$50,000 per year	68 14	3 21	28 11	15 18	14 15	8 13	26 11	32 15	34 10	30 20	1 9	40 11	16 16	25 15	26 15	15 10	20 11	27 14	
Under \$75,000 per year	70 14	4 29	43 17	9 11	12 13	2 3	41 17	23 11	50 15	20 13	1 9	48 14	18 18	25 15	22 12	23 15	25 13	27 14	
Under \$100,000 per year	75 15	1 7	44 18	12 15	12 13	6 10	38 16	31 15	59 17	16 11	5 45	60 17	6 6	23 14	30 17	21 14	29 16	31 16	
Under \$140,000 per year	81 16	4 29	42 17	11 13	13 14	11 18	42 17	37 18	55 16	26 17	2 18	62 18	17 17	24 14	37 21	20 13	30 16	37 19	
\$140,000 per year or more	123 25	1 7	56 23	24 29	21 22	21 34	57 24	56 27	94 28	29 19	2 18	92 26	28 27	45 27	35 20	41 28	53 28	52 26	
Undecided	59 12	-	29 12	10 12	13 14	6 10	33 14	17 8	37 11	18 12	-	41 12	6 6	20 12	22 12	15 10	18 10	21 11	

Ukrainian

5. About how long have you lived in the U.S.?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than 10 years	20	4	13	3	12	2	6	16	4	-	5	11	4	16	4	-	15	4	1
	4	4	4	4	5	1	6	5	6		11	3	3	4	9		5	5	1
Between 10 - 20 years	110	21	67	22	60	27	23	71	11	28	11	72	27	98	1	11	56	24	30
	22	19	21	31	23	20	23	21	15	29	24	21	23	24	2	27	18	28	28
Between 20 - 30 years	163	38	99	26	81	47	35	106	27	30	16	103	44	138	9	16	92	30	41
	33	34	31	36	30	35	35	32	38	31	36	31	37	33	20	39	30	34	38
More than 30 years	67	13	50	4	33	24	10	47	8	12	5	47	15	53	10	4	40	15	12
	13	12	16	6	12	18	10	14	11	13	11	14	13	13	22	10	13	17	11
All my life	137	35	85	17	80	31	26	91	20	26	8	101	28	107	20	10	101	14	22
	27	32	27	24	30	23	26	27	28	27	18	30	24	26	44	24	33	16	21
Refused	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	2	-	1
	1		1			2		1	1			1		*	2		1		1

Ukrainian

6. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	156	28	112	16	109	31	16	138	6	12	16	100	40	146	3	7	126	8	22
	31	25	35	22	41	23	16	41	8	13	36	30	34	35	7	17	41	9	21
Disapprove	246	59	151	36	110	85	51	127	59	60	16	185	45	183	38	25	124	70	52
	49	53	48	50	41	63	51	38	83	63	36	55	38	44	84	61	41	80	49
Undecided	98	24	54	20	47	18	33	68	6	24	13	52	33	85	4	9	56	9	33
	20	22	17	28	18	13	33	20	8	25	29	15	28	21	9	22	18	10	31

Ukrainian

7. Do you support or oppose the recent invasion of Ukraine in February?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	10	1	6	3	6	2	2	4	4	2	-	5	5	7	2	1	5	2	3
	2	1	2	4	2	1	2	1	6	2		1	4	2	4	2	2	2	3
Oppose	470	103	305	62	256	124	90	321	60	89	38	325	107	393	38	39	297	75	98
	94	93	96	86	96	93	90	96	85	93	84	96	91	95	84	95	97	86	92
Undecided	20	7	6	7	4	8	8	8	7	5	7	7	6	14	5	1	4	10	6
	4	6	2	10	2	6	8	2	10	5	16	2	5	3	11	2	1	11	6

Ukrainian

8. Did Ukraine provoke this invasion by its own actions - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	16	8	2	6	2	10	4	7	3	6	1	15	-	14	-	2	4	5	7
	3	7	1	8	1	7	4	2	4	6	2	4		3		5	1	6	7
No	457	92	309	56	258	117	82	317	61	79	39	312	106	379	44	34	296	76	85
	91	83	97	78	97	87	82	95	86	82	87	93	90	92	98	83	97	87	79
Undecided	27	11	6	10	6	7	14	9	7	11	5	10	12	21	1	5	6	6	15
	5	10	2	14	2	5	14	3	10	11	11	3	10	5	2	12	2	7	14

Ukrainian

9. Who would you like to see prevail in this conflict - Russia or Ukraine?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	12	3	7	2	5	2	5	6	1	5	1	9	2	6	1	5	6	4	2
	2	3	2	3	2	1	5	2	1	5	2	3	2	1	2	12	2	5	2
Ukraine	443	86	300	57	247	115	81	310	56	77	40	298	105	376	39	28	290	66	87
	89	77	95	79	93	86	81	93	79	80	89	88	89	91	87	68	95	76	81
Undecided	45	22	10	13	14	17	14	17	14	14	4	30	11	32	5	8	10	17	18
	9	20	3	18	5	13	14	5	20	15	9	9	9	8	11	20	3	20	17

Ukrainian

10. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the Russia/Ukraine conflict?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	177	35	124	18	114	39	24	148	9	20	13	115	49	163	9	5	141	11	25
	35	32	39	25	43	29	24	44	13	21	29	34	42	39	20	12	46	13	23
Disapprove	244	57	155	32	116	82	46	134	58	52	24	176	44	191	31	22	121	71	52
	49	51	49	44	44	61	46	40	82	54	53	52	37	46	69	54	40	82	49
Undecided	79	19	38	22	36	13	30	51	4	24	8	46	25	60	5	14	44	5	30
	16	17	12	31	14	10	30	15	6	25	18	14	21	14	11	34	14	6	28



Ukrainian

11. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Vladimir Putin is doing as President of Russia?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	9	3	3	3	2	4	3	6	1	2	1	8	-	6	1	2	-	4	5
	2	3	1	4	1	3	3	2	1	2	2	2		1	2	5		5	5
Disapprove	468	102	306	60	260	121	87	314	68	86	39	318	111	387	44	37	297	80	91
	94	92	97	83	98	90	87	94	96	90	87	94	94	93	98	90	97	92	85
Undecided	23	6	8	9	4	9	10	13	2	8	5	11	7	21	-	2	9	3	11
	5	5	3	13	2	7	10	4	3	8	11	3	6	5	5	3	3	3	10

Ukrainian

12. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Volodymyr Zelensky is doing as President of Ukraine?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	441	89	297	55	254	107	80	308	53	80	36	300	105	367	37	37	294	65	82
	88	80	94	76	95	80	80	92	75	83	80	89	89	89	82	90	96	75	77
Disapprove	29	18	9	2	9	18	2	15	11	3	7	18	4	24	4	1	7	14	8
	6	16	3	3	3	13	2	5	15	3	16	5	3	6	9	2	2	16	7
Undecided	30	4	11	15	3	9	18	10	7	13	2	19	9	23	4	3	5	8	17
	6	4	3	21	1	7	18	3	10	14	4	6	8	6	9	7	2	9	16

Ukrainian

13. Is your opinion of Putin better, worse, or the same as it was compared to before the most recent attack in February?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better	10	2	4	4	6	2	2	7	2	1	-	6	4	10	-	-	8	2	-
	2	2	1	6	2	1	2	2	3	1		2	3	2			3	2	
Worse	361	74	245	42	207	91	63	256	39	66	26	254	81	296	35	30	231	54	76
	72	67	77	58	78	68	63	77	55	69	58	75	69	71	78	73	75	62	71
Same	111	31	61	19	49	36	26	61	25	25	14	71	26	91	10	10	56	31	24
	22	28	19	26	18	27	26	18	35	26	31	21	22	22	22	24	18	36	22
Undecided	18	4	7	7	4	5	9	9	5	4	5	6	7	17	-	1	11	-	7
	4	4	2	10	2	4	9	3	7	4	11	2	6	4	2	4	4		7

Ukrainian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Dictator/Tyrant	90	25	57	8	52	19	19	59	11	20	15	59	16	73	8	9	63	13	14
	18	23	18	11	20	14	19	18	15	21	33	18	14	18	18	22	21	15	13
Evil/Monster	72	13	51	8	35	21	16	51	8	13	3	51	18	65	4	3	42	11	19
	14	12	16	11	13	16	16	15	11	14	7	15	15	16	9	7	14	13	18
Crazy/Insane	57	8	43	6	32	17	8	37	6	14	8	37	12	52	2	3	40	10	7
	11	7	14	8	12	13	8	11	8	15	18	11	10	13	4	7	13	11	7
Awful/Horrible/ Despicable/Terrible	44	11	26	7	27	8	9	32	7	5	3	23	18	35	4	5	27	6	11
	9	10	8	10	10	6	9	10	10	5	7	7	15	8	9	12	9	7	10
Criminal/Corrupt	38	8	22	8	23	7	8	28	3	7	1	31	6	31	4	3	22	3	13
	8	7	7	11	9	5	8	8	4	7	2	9	5	7	9	7	7	3	12
Mean/Bully/Cruel	23	10	10	3	12	9	2	16	6	1	1	18	4	18	2	3	13	5	5
	5	9	3	4	5	7	2	5	8	1	2	5	3	4	4	7	4	6	5
Hitler/Nazi/Fascist	40	4	29	7	21	11	8	30	6	4	4	28	8	33	5	2	26	8	6
	8	4	9	10	8	8	8	9	8	4	9	8	7	8	11	5	8	9	6
Murderer/Killer	30	5	22	3	16	11	3	20	5	5	3	16	11	24	5	1	19	7	4
	6	5	7	4	6	8	3	6	7	5	7	5	9	6	11	2	6	8	4
Deranged/Delusional/ Unhinged	15	3	11	1	9	4	2	13	1	1	-	12	3	13	1	1	10	3	2
	3	3	3	1	3	3	2	4	1	1		4	3	3	2	2	3	3	2
Narcissist/Egomaniac/ Selfish	8	3	2	3	5	-	3	5	-	3	-	5	3	6	-	2	4	1	3
	2	3	1	4	2		3	2		3		1	3	1		5	1	1	3
Determined/Stubborn/ Strong	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	*	1					1			1		*		*					1
Communist	5	2	3	-	2	1	2	4	-	1	1	4	-	4	1	-	4	-	1
	1	2	1		1	1	2	1		1	2	1		1	2		1		1
Idiot/Clown/Stupid	6	1	4	1	3	1	2	6	-	-	1	3	2	6	-	-	4	-	2
	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2			2	1	2	1			1		2
Powerful/Leadership	6	4	1	1	-	3	3	1	2	3	1	4	1	5	-	1	1	3	2
	1	4	*	1		2	3	*	3	3	2	1	1	1		2	*	3	2
Desperate/Disaster/Loser	6	3	3	-	2	3	1	3	2	1	1	5	-	4	1	1	1	4	1
	1	3	1		1	2	1	1	3	1	2	1		1	2	2	*	5	1

Ukrainian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Calculating/Intelligent	4 1	1 1	- -	3 4	- -	2 1	2 2	1 *	1 1	2 2	- -	4 1	- -	3 1	1 2	- -	- -	2 2	2 2
Dangerous	7 1	1 1	5 2	1 1	2 1	3 2	2 2	5 2	1 1	1 1	- -	7 2	- -	5 1	2 4	- -	3 1	1 1	3 3
Terrorist	11 2	1 1	5 2	5 7	6 2	2 1	3 3	5 2	3 4	3 3	1 2	5 1	5 4	7 2	1 2	3 7	5 2	2 2	4 4
Unpredictable	4 1	3 3	1 *	- -	4 2	- -	- -	1 *	1 1	2 2	- -	4 1	- -	4 1	- -	- -	2 1	1 1	1 1
Aggressive	4 1	- -	3 1	1 1	2 1	1 1	1 1	3 1	- -	1 1	- -	3 1	1 1	3 1	- -	1 2	2 1	- -	2 2
Greedy	4 1	1 1	3 1	- -	3 1	- -	1 1	3 1	- -	1 1	- -	3 1	1 1	3 1	1 2	- -	3 1	1 1	- -
Patriot/Russian	1 *	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 1	- -	- -	1 1	- -	- -	1 *	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 1	- -
None/Nothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	16 3	3 3	10 3	3 4	5 2	8 6	3 3	6 2	5 7	5 5	2 4	8 2	6 5	10 2	3 7	3 7	9 3	3 3	4 4
DK/NA/Refused	8 2	- -	5 2	3 4	5 2	2 1	1 1	4 1	2 3	2 2	- -	5 1	3 3	8 2	- -	- -	6 2	2 2	- -

Ukrainian

15. Would you like to see President Putin removed from office - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	461	99	306	56	256	116	89	320	59	82	41	318	102	380	42	39	295	74	92
	92	89	97	78	96	87	89	96	83	85	91	94	86	92	93	95	96	85	86
No	21	11	7	3	5	12	4	7	8	6	3	12	6	19	2	-	6	10	5
	4	10	2	4	2	9	4	2	11	6	7	4	5	5	4		2	11	5
Undecided	18	1	4	13	5	6	7	6	4	8	1	7	10	15	1	2	5	3	10
	4	1	1	18	2	4	7	2	6	8	2	2	8	4	2	5	2	3	9

Ukrainian

16. Do you believe there is a basis to charge Putin with war crimes - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	448	96	295	57	248	120	80	303	61	84	32	312	104	365	45	38	281	74	93
	90	86	93	79	93	90	80	91	86	88	71	93	88	88	100	93	92	85	87
No	26	8	14	4	15	9	2	17	8	1	7	18	1	26	-	-	15	10	1
	5	7	4	6	6	7	2	5	11	1	16	5	1	6			5	11	1
Undecided	26	7	8	11	3	5	18	13	2	11	6	7	13	23	-	3	10	3	13
	5	6	3	15	1	4	18	4	3	11	13	2	11	6	7	3	3	3	12

Ukrainian

17. Should Russia (Russian Federation) extend its sphere of influence to surrounding countries in Eastern Europe - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	39	9	25	5	18	16	5	27	6	6	7	24	8	33	3	3	22	9	8
	8	8	8	7	7	12	5	8	8	6	16	7	7	8	7	7	7	10	7
No	420	90	279	51	225	111	84	286	54	80	32	294	94	344	40	36	264	72	84
	84	81	88	71	85	83	84	86	76	83	71	87	80	83	89	88	86	83	79
Undecided/Refused	41	12	13	16	23	7	11	20	11	10	6	19	16	37	2	2	20	6	15
	8	11	4	22	9	5	11	6	15	10	13	6	14	9	4	5	7	7	14



Ukrainian

18. In your opinion, is NATO a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	111	111	-	-	63	30	18	75	19	17	12	83	16	94	9	8	70	23	18
	22	100			24	22	18	23	27	18	27	25	14	23	20	20	23	26	17
No	317	-	317	-	173	94	50	227	42	48	30	217	70	261	34	22	210	54	53
	63		100		65	70	50	68	59	50	67	64	59	63	76	54	69	62	50
Undecided/Refused	72	-	-	72	30	10	32	31	10	31	3	37	32	59	2	11	26	10	36
	14			100	11	7	32	9	14	32	7	11	27	14	4	27	8	11	34

Ukrainian

19. Do you believe Ukraine's dedication to being a democracy was a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	144	54	68	22	71	52	21	97	25	22	10	101	33	120	14	10	82	31	31
	29	49	21	31	27	39	21	29	35	23	22	30	28	29	31	24	27	36	29
No	328	54	241	33	190	76	62	227	41	60	34	225	69	271	31	26	218	51	59
	66	49	76	46	71	57	62	68	58	63	76	67	58	65	69	63	71	59	55
Undecided/Refused	28	3	8	17	5	6	17	9	5	14	1	11	16	23	-	5	6	5	17
	6	3	3	24	2	4	17	3	7	15	2	3	14	6	12	2	6	6	16

Ukrainian

20. Do you believe the results from the war with Ukraine, regardless of the outcome, will result in a more or less secure Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
More secure	51	14	23	14	23	16	12	34	9	8	4	36	11	40	7	4	24	14	13
	10	13	7	19	9	12	12	10	13	8	9	11	9	10	16	10	8	16	12
Less secure	305	62	212	31	172	79	54	217	43	45	23	214	68	254	25	26	197	48	60
	61	56	67	43	65	59	54	65	61	47	51	64	58	61	56	63	64	55	56
Undecided/Refused	144	35	82	27	71	39	34	82	19	43	18	87	39	120	13	11	85	25	34
	29	32	26	38	27	29	34	25	27	45	40	26	33	29	29	27	28	29	32

Ukrainian

21. The U.N. (United Nations)

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	266	63	173	30	266	-	-	221	14	31	32	177	57	243	15	8	215	18	33
	53	57	55	42	100			66	20	32	71	53	48	59	33	20	70	21	31
Unfavorable	134	30	94	10	-	134	-	70	47	17	6	106	22	106	18	10	62	53	19
	27	27	30	14		100		21	66	18	13	31	19	26	40	24	20	61	18
No opinion	100	18	50	32	-	-	100	42	10	48	7	54	39	65	12	23	29	16	55
	20	16	16	44			100	13	14	50	16	16	33	16	27	56	9	18	51

Ukrainian

## 22. The European Union

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	333	75	227	31	221	70	42	333	-	-	40	223	70	307	13	13	258	29	46
	67	68	72	43	83	52	42	100			89	66	59	74	29	32	84	33	43
Unfavorable	71	19	42	10	14	47	10	-	71	-	3	50	18	46	20	5	21	40	10
	14	17	13	14	5	35	10		100		7	15	15	11	44	12	7	46	9
No opinion	96	17	48	31	31	17	48	-	-	96	2	64	30	61	12	23	27	18	51
	19	15	15	43	12	13	48			100	4	19	25	15	27	56	9	21	48

Ukrainian

23. China

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	45	12	30	3	32	6	7	40	3	2	45	-	-	44	1	-	38	4	3
	9	11	9	4	12	4	7	12	4	2	100			11	2		12	5	3
Unfavorable	337	83	217	37	177	106	54	223	50	64	-	337	-	282	29	26	203	67	67
	67	75	68	51	67	79	54	67	70	67		100		68	64	63	66	77	63
No opinion	118	16	70	32	57	22	39	70	18	30	-	-	118	88	15	15	65	16	37
	24	14	22	44	21	16	39	21	25	31			100	21	33	37	21	18	35

Ukrainian

24. The United States

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	414	94	261	59	243	106	65	307	46	61	44	282	88	414	-	-	290	54	70
	83	85	82	82	91	79	65	92	65	64	98	84	75	100			95	62	65
Unfavorable	45	9	34	2	15	18	12	13	20	12	1	29	15	-	45	-	10	23	12
	9	8	11	3	6	13	12	4	28	13	2	9	13	100		3	26	11	
No opinion	41	8	22	11	8	10	23	13	5	23	-	26	15	-	-	41	6	10	25
	8	7	7	15	3	7	23	4	7	24		8	13		100	2	11	23	

Ukrainian

25. NATO

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	306	70	210	26	215	62	29	258	21	27	38	203	65	290	10	6	306	-	-
	61	63	66	36	81	46	29	77	30	28	84	60	55	70	22	15	100		
Unfavorable	87	23	54	10	18	53	16	29	40	18	4	67	16	54	23	10	-	87	-
	17	21	17	14	7	40	16	9	56	19	9	20	14	13	51	24	100		
No opinion	107	18	53	36	33	19	55	46	10	51	3	67	37	70	12	25	-	-	107
	21	16	17	50	12	14	55	14	14	53	7	20	31	17	27	61			100



Ukrainian

26. Do you think the current crisis in Ukraine is the start of a new Cold War between the U.S. and Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	283	65	183	35	164	83	36	201	36	46	24	203	56	240	26	17	185	40	58
	57	59	58	49	62	62	36	60	51	48	53	60	47	58	58	41	60	46	54
No	141	36	89	16	71	45	25	91	27	23	10	101	30	119	13	9	78	43	20
	28	32	28	22	27	34	25	27	38	24	22	30	25	29	29	22	25	49	19
Undecided/Refused	76	10	45	21	31	6	39	41	8	27	11	33	32	55	6	15	43	4	29
	15	9	14	29	12	4	39	12	11	28	24	10	27	13	13	37	14	5	27

Ukrainian

27. Do you think President Putin will use nuclear weapons against Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	145	31	94	20	84	44	17	102	22	21	4	113	28	120	14	11	89	31	25
	29	28	30	28	32	33	17	31	31	22	9	34	24	29	31	27	29	36	23
No	251	56	171	24	136	69	46	171	39	41	28	177	46	213	21	17	159	50	42
	50	50	54	33	51	51	46	51	55	43	62	53	39	51	47	41	52	57	39
Undecided/Refused	104	24	52	28	46	21	37	60	10	34	13	47	44	81	10	13	58	6	40
	21	22	16	39	17	16	37	18	14	35	29	14	37	20	22	32	19	7	37

Ukrainian

28. How worried are you about a war between Russia (Russian Federation) and the U.S.?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	167	44	88	35	92	44	31	116	20	31	15	106	46	134	12	21	92	29	46
	33	40	28	49	35	33	31	35	28	32	33	31	39	32	27	51	30	33	43
Somewhat worried	177	36	120	21	119	31	27	125	18	34	21	123	33	153	18	6	125	17	35
	35	32	38	29	45	23	27	38	25	35	47	36	28	37	40	15	41	20	33
Not very worried	65	17	43	5	30	19	16	43	11	11	8	46	11	63	-	2	44	12	9
	13	15	14	7	11	14	16	13	15	11	18	14	9	15	5	14	14	14	8
Not at all worried	84	12	62	10	25	38	21	47	19	18	1	59	24	64	13	7	43	25	16
	17	11	20	14	9	28	21	14	27	19	2	18	20	15	29	17	14	29	15
Undecided/Refused	7	2	4	1	-	2	5	2	3	2	-	3	4	-	2	5	2	4	1
	1	2	1	1		1	5	1	4	2		1	3		4	12	1	5	1

Ukrainian

29. Of the following choices, what do think the U.S. should do in response to the invasion of Ukraine?

	BANNER 6																			
	PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
	NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY	FAVORABILITY																		
		UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO						
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN		
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Impose very strict economic sanctions on Russia (Russian Federation)	358	74	243	41	205	92	61	258	44	56	27	257	74	300	31	27	238	49	71	
	72	67	77	57	77	69	61	77	62	58	60	76	63	72	69	66	78	56	66	
Increase supplies of military hardware to Ukraine	363	74	243	46	209	97	57	262	45	56	27	252	84	309	29	25	253	51	59	
	73	67	77	64	79	72	57	79	63	58	60	75	71	75	64	61	83	59	55	
Deploy U.S. troops to the region to bolster NATO allies	254	41	189	24	156	69	29	188	33	33	16	181	57	209	28	17	175	40	39	
	51	37	60	33	59	51	29	56	46	34	36	54	48	50	62	41	57	46	36	
Deploy U.S. troops to Ukraine to fight Russian (Federation) forces	150	30	99	21	90	40	20	100	29	21	15	97	38	113	21	16	94	27	29	
	30	27	31	29	34	30	20	30	41	22	33	29	32	27	47	39	31	31	27	
Admit Ukrainian refugees	336	68	227	41	198	87	51	244	42	50	30	234	72	279	33	24	218	56	62	
	67	61	72	57	74	65	51	73	59	52	67	69	61	67	73	59	71	64	58	
Do nothing	24	5	13	6	3	14	7	8	10	6	5	14	5	17	4	3	5	11	8	
	5	5	4	8	1	10	7	2	14	6	11	4	4	4	9	7	2	13	7	
Don't know	15	4	3	8	5	1	9	1	-	14	-	11	4	10	2	3	4	3	8	
	3	4	1	11	2	1	9	*	-	15	-	3	3	2	4	7	1	3	7	

Ukrainian

30. At this point, do you think the U.S. is doing too much, not enough, or offering the right amount of support?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Too much	11	5	3	3	3	5	3	4	5	2	4	7	-	10	1	-	1	8	2
	2	5	1	4	1	4	3	1	7	2	9	2		2	2		*	9	2
Not enough	353	65	243	45	194	100	59	247	51	55	28	252	73	288	39	26	221	65	67
	71	59	77	63	73	75	59	74	72	57	62	75	62	70	87	63	72	75	63
Right amount	102	37	55	10	59	20	23	72	9	21	10	62	30	94	3	5	73	9	20
	20	33	17	14	22	15	23	22	13	22	22	18	25	23	7	12	24	10	19
Undecided/Refused	34	4	16	14	10	9	15	10	6	18	3	16	15	22	2	10	11	5	18
	7	4	5	19	4	7	15	3	8	19	7	5	13	5	4	24	4	6	17

Ukrainian

31. Who would you trust more to handle the U.S. response to the crisis in Ukraine - Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Joe Biden	186	34	139	13	124	42	20	160	13	13	16	131	39	160	14	12	141	17	28
	37	31	44	18	47	31	20	48	18	14	36	39	33	39	31	29	46	20	26
Donald Trump	199	50	115	34	97	62	40	97	44	58	14	147	38	153	26	20	98	51	50
	40	45	36	47	36	46	40	29	62	60	31	44	32	37	58	49	32	59	47
Undecided/Refused	115	27	63	25	45	30	40	76	14	25	15	59	41	101	5	9	67	19	29
	23	24	20	35	17	22	40	23	20	26	33	18	35	24	11	22	22	22	27

Ukrainian

32. Have you communicated with relatives living in Russia, Ukraine, or both over the past few weeks? Or have you not communicated or don't have relatives in Russia or Ukraine?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes-Russia	14	2	9	3	2	9	3	10	3	1	1	11	2	12	-	2	5	3	6
	3	2	3	4	1	7	3	3	4	1	2	3	2	3		5	2	3	6
Yes-Ukraine	248	44	171	33	136	58	54	169	28	51	22	156	70	208	14	26	147	38	63
	50	40	54	46	51	43	54	51	39	53	49	46	59	50	31	63	48	44	59
Yes-Both	82	25	40	17	38	25	19	56	17	9	6	63	13	67	8	7	42	28	12
	16	23	13	24	14	19	19	17	24	9	13	19	11	16	18	17	14	32	11
Not communicated	94	22	58	14	57	24	13	62	12	20	10	61	23	77	15	2	69	11	14
	19	20	18	19	21	18	13	19	17	21	22	18	19	19	33	5	23	13	13
No relatives in Russia or Ukraine	61	18	39	4	33	18	10	36	11	14	6	46	9	50	8	3	43	7	11
	12	16	12	6	12	13	10	11	15	15	13	14	8	12	18	7	14	8	10
Undecided/Refused	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
	*			1			1			1			1		2				1

Ukrainian

33. Are your relatives generally favorable or unfavorable toward President Putin?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY	UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO						
	TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	344 100	71 100	220 100	53 100	176 100	92 100	76 100	235 100	48 100	61 100	29 100	230 100	85 100	287 100	22 100	35 100	194 100	69 100	81 100
Favorable	2 1	-	-	2 4	-	2 2	-	-	2 4	-	-	2 1	-	2 1	-	-	-	2 3	-
Unfavorable	314 91	57 80	210 95	47 89	161 91	85 92	68 89	214 91	42 88	58 95	23 79	214 93	77 91	258 90	21 95	35 100	176 91	62 90	76 94
No opinion	28 8	14 20	10 5	4 8	15 9	5 5	8 11	21 9	4 8	3 5	6 21	14 6	8 9	27 9	1 5	-	18 9	5 7	5 6



Ukrainian

34. Do your relatives support or oppose Russia's (Russian Federation's) invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY	UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO						
	TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	344 100	71 100	220 100	53 100	176 100	92 100	76 100	235 100	48 100	61 100	29 100	230 100	85 100	287 100	22 100	35 100	194 100	69 100	81 100
Support	6 2	3 4	1 *	2 4	- -	3 3	3 4	1 *	3 6	2 3	- -	4 2	2 2	2 1	1 5	3 9	1 1	3 4	2 2
Oppose	314 91	59 83	210 95	45 85	160 91	83 90	71 93	216 92	40 83	58 95	25 86	212 92	77 91	262 91	20 91	32 91	179 92	60 87	75 93
No opinion	24 7	9 13	9 4	6 11	16 9	6 7	2 3	18 8	5 10	1 2	4 14	14 6	6 7	23 8	1 5	- -	14 7	6 9	4 5

Ukrainian

35. Do you have relatives or friends who are fighting in Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	241	43	166	32	132	70	39	169	39	33	26	161	54	202	18	21	147	54	40
	48	39	52	44	50	52	39	51	55	34	58	48	46	49	40	51	48	62	37
No	210	62	121	27	116	45	49	132	23	55	19	146	45	175	19	16	132	26	52
	42	56	38	38	44	34	49	40	32	57	42	43	38	42	42	39	43	30	49
Undecided/Refused	49	6	30	13	18	19	12	32	9	8	-	30	19	37	8	4	27	7	15
	10	5	9	18	7	14	12	10	13	8		9	16	9	18	10	9	8	14

Ukrainian

36. How worried are you about a potential economic collapse in Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	76	32	28	16	37	19	20	40	21	15	2	49	25	59	9	8	39	21	16
	15	29	9	22	14	14	20	12	30	16	4	15	21	14	20	20	13	24	15
Somewhat worried	71	14	44	13	43	14	14	50	5	16	8	50	13	63	6	2	47	10	14
	14	13	14	18	16	10	14	15	7	17	18	15	11	15	13	5	15	11	13
Not very worried	54	16	33	5	28	16	10	37	8	9	7	36	11	45	5	4	39	9	6
	11	14	10	7	11	12	10	11	11	9	16	11	9	11	11	10	13	10	6
Not at all worried	276	43	200	33	155	71	50	194	31	51	26	185	65	226	23	27	169	44	63
	55	39	63	46	58	53	50	58	44	53	58	55	55	55	51	66	55	51	59
Undecided/Refused	23	6	12	5	3	14	6	12	6	5	2	17	4	21	2	-	12	3	8
	5	5	4	7	1	10	6	4	8	5	4	5	3	5	4		4	3	7

Ukrainian

37. Has anyone in the U.S. reacted to you about the invasion because they know you're Ukrainian - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	338	74	222	42	183	88	67	238	44	56	26	235	77	281	26	31	213	62	63
	68	67	70	58	69	66	67	71	62	58	58	70	65	68	58	76	70	71	59
No	152	37	89	26	83	42	27	93	23	36	19	98	35	127	17	8	91	23	38
	30	33	28	36	31	31	27	28	32	38	42	29	30	31	38	20	30	26	36
Undecided/Refused	10	-	6	4	-	4	6	2	4	4	-	4	6	6	2	2	2	2	6
	2		2	6		3	6	1	6	4		1	5	1	4	5	1	2	6

Ukrainian

38. Was that reaction generally positive or negative?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
BASE: REACTED B/C RUSSIAN/UKRAINIAN	338 100	74 100	222 100	42 100	183 100	88 100	67 100	238 100	44 100	56 100	26 100	235 100	77 100	281 100	26 100	31 100	213 100	62 100	63 100
Positive	303 90	59 80	207 93	37 88	165 90	75 85	63 94	213 89	38 86	52 93	18 69	211 90	74 96	249 89	25 96	29 94	194 91	50 81	59 94
Negative	23 7	6 8	13 6	4 10	12 7	10 11	1 1	15 6	5 11	3 5	2 8	19 8	2 3	20 7	1 4	2 6	12 6	8 13	3 5
No opinion	12 4	9 12	2 1	1 2	6 3	3 3	3 4	10 4	1 4	1 2	6 23	5 2	1 1	12 4	-	-	7 3	4 6	1 2

Ukrainian

39. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Russian (Federation) media sources?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	11	3	5	3	1	8	2	6	5	-	-	8	3	8	-	3	5	4	2
	2	3	2	4	*	6	2	2	7			2	3	2		7	2	5	2
Somewhat likely	23	11	9	3	12	4	7	13	2	8	8	10	5	20	3	-	12	4	7
	5	10	3	4	5	3	7	4	3	8	18	3	4	5	7		4	5	7
Not very likely	47	10	22	15	21	7	19	20	5	22	9	25	13	30	10	7	21	6	20
	9	9	7	21	8	5	19	6	7	23	20	7	11	7	22	17	7	7	19
Not at all likely	403	82	276	45	224	107	72	282	57	64	28	283	92	340	32	31	262	70	71
	81	74	87	63	84	80	72	85	80	67	62	84	78	82	71	76	86	80	66
Undecided/Refused	16	5	5	6	8	8	-	12	2	2	-	11	5	16	-	-	6	3	7
	3	5	2	8	3	6		4	3	2		3	4	4			2	3	7

Ukrainian

40. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from U.S. media sources?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	174	27	128	19	126	34	14	140	14	20	15	126	33	163	5	6	135	25	14
	35	24	40	26	47	25	14	42	20	21	33	37	28	39	11	15	44	29	13
Somewhat likely	201	47	127	27	99	50	52	129	25	47	14	129	58	160	20	21	117	31	53
	40	42	40	38	37	37	52	39	35	49	31	38	49	39	44	51	38	36	50
Not very likely	64	19	30	15	28	22	14	38	12	14	10	47	7	53	6	5	34	9	21
	13	17	9	21	11	16	14	11	17	15	22	14	6	13	13	12	11	10	20
Not at all likely	35	16	14	5	4	21	10	7	18	10	4	25	6	21	10	4	6	20	9
	7	14	4	7	2	16	10	2	25	10	9	7	5	5	22	10	2	23	8
Undecided/Refused	26	2	18	6	9	7	10	19	2	5	2	10	14	17	4	5	14	2	10
	5	2	6	8	3	5	10	6	3	5	4	3	12	4	9	12	5	2	9

Ukrainian

41. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Ukrainian media sources?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	235	34	161	40	139	58	38	172	28	35	18	160	57	199	16	20	161	39	35
	47	31	51	56	52	43	38	52	39	36	40	47	48	48	36	49	53	45	33
Somewhat likely	197	54	126	17	108	51	38	128	25	44	17	134	46	161	22	14	118	32	47
	39	49	40	24	41	38	38	38	35	46	38	40	39	39	49	34	39	37	44
Not very likely	25	9	10	6	8	8	9	11	6	8	7	17	1	22	1	2	10	2	13
	5	8	3	8	3	6	9	3	8	8	16	5	1	5	2	5	3	2	12
Not at all likely	24	11	9	4	6	10	8	9	10	5	3	11	10	18	4	2	8	10	6
	5	10	3	6	2	7	8	3	14	5	7	3	8	4	9	5	3	11	6
Undecided/Refused	19	3	11	5	5	7	7	13	2	4	-	15	4	14	2	3	9	4	6
	4	3	3	7	2	5	7	4	3	4		4	3	3	4	7	3	5	6



Ukrainian

42. Do you think the U.S. media are too harsh on President Putin - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	22	13	5	4	10	9	3	12	7	3	5	10	7	21	1	-	10	8	4
	4	12	2	6	4	7	3	4	10	3	11	3	6	5	2		3	9	4
No	433	87	297	49	244	109	80	302	55	76	38	302	93	362	38	33	286	69	78
	87	78	94	68	92	81	80	91	77	79	84	90	79	87	84	80	93	79	73
Undecided/Refused	45	11	15	19	12	16	17	19	9	17	2	25	18	31	6	8	10	10	25
	9	10	5	26	5	12	17	6	13	18	4	7	15	7	13	20	3	11	23

Ukrainian

43. How would you describe your own political viewpoint - very liberal, liberal, moderate, conservative, very conservative?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very liberal	25	10	13	2	17	7	1	19	5	1	1	16	8	20	3	2	19	1	5
	5	9	4	3	6	5	1	6	7	1	2	5	7	5	7	5	6	1	5
Liberal	83	20	56	7	62	14	7	70	6	7	9	59	15	69	7	7	64	4	15
	17	18	18	10	23	10	7	21	8	7	20	18	13	17	16	17	21	5	14
Moderate	194	40	135	19	113	45	36	152	18	24	21	132	41	172	11	11	126	34	34
	39	36	43	26	42	34	36	46	25	25	47	39	35	42	24	27	41	39	32
Conservative	131	25	91	15	54	46	31	65	25	41	10	87	34	105	16	10	67	30	34
	26	23	29	21	20	34	31	20	35	43	22	26	29	25	36	24	22	34	32
Very conservative	32	11	13	8	12	11	9	17	9	6	1	24	7	22	5	5	14	11	7
	6	10	4	11	5	8	9	5	13	6	2	7	6	5	11	12	5	13	7
Other	4	1	-	3	2	-	2	2	2	-	1	1	2	3	-	1	2	2	-
	1	1		4	1		2	1	3		2	*	2	1		2	1	2	
Don't know	31	4	9	18	6	11	14	8	6	17	2	18	11	23	3	5	14	5	12
	6	4	3	25	2	8	14	2	8	18	4	5	9	6	7	12	5	6	11

Ukrainian

44. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Some high school	14	2	10	2	9	4	1	4	5	5	1	9	4	9	5	-	6	5	3
	3	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	7	5	2	3	3	2	11		2	6	3
High school graduate	53	16	28	9	20	10	23	27	6	20	1	37	15	41	5	7	28	10	15
	11	14	9	13	8	7	23	8	8	21	2	11	13	10	11	17	9	11	14
Some college	140	38	75	27	77	32	31	92	20	28	8	96	36	116	8	16	81	21	38
	28	34	24	38	29	24	31	28	28	29	18	28	31	28	18	39	26	24	36
Trade/technical/ vocational training	13	2	9	2	7	3	3	8	-	5	3	6	4	10	3	-	8	2	3
	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2		5	7	2	3	2	7		3	2	3
College graduate	171	38	109	24	89	55	27	122	26	23	17	118	36	141	15	15	112	30	29
	34	34	34	33	33	41	27	37	37	24	38	35	31	34	33	37	37	34	27
Masters or PhD	105	15	82	8	64	27	14	77	14	14	15	68	22	93	9	3	71	19	15
	21	14	26	11	24	20	14	23	20	15	33	20	19	22	20	7	23	22	14
Undecided	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
	*		1			1		1				1		*					2
Refused	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
	*		1			1	1	*		1		*	1	*					2

Ukrainian

45. What is your annual household income?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	111	317	72	266	134	100	333	71	96	45	337	118	414	45	41	306	87	107
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$20,000 per year	24	10	8	6	6	9	9	14	3	7	4	17	3	21	3	-	16	3	5
	5	9	3	8	2	7	9	4	4	7	9	5	3	5	7		5	3	5
Under \$50,000 per year	68	19	33	16	34	17	17	44	12	12	8	45	15	52	9	7	43	9	16
	14	17	10	22	13	13	17	13	17	13	18	13	13	13	20	17	14	10	15
Under \$75,000 per year	70	14	42	14	46	13	11	42	10	18	1	45	24	61	4	5	46	9	15
	14	13	13	19	17	10	11	13	14	19	2	13	20	15	9	12	15	10	14
Under \$100,000 per year	75	13	53	9	39	22	14	53	9	13	3	59	13	65	6	4	38	20	17
	15	12	17	13	15	16	14	16	13	14	7	18	11	16	13	10	12	23	16
Under \$140,000 per year	81	16	60	5	47	21	13	55	11	15	10	57	14	67	9	5	52	15	14
	16	14	19	7	18	16	13	17	15	16	22	17	12	16	20	12	17	17	13
\$140,000 per year or more	123	23	90	10	74	29	20	90	17	16	14	78	31	107	9	7	80	22	21
	25	21	28	14	28	22	20	27	24	17	31	23	26	26	20	17	26	25	20
Undecided	59	16	31	12	20	23	16	35	9	15	5	36	18	41	5	13	31	9	19
	12	14	10	17	8	17	16	11	13	16	11	11	15	10	11	32	10	10	18