

Russian

5. About how long have you lived in the U.S.?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than 10 years	19	19	-	12	7	11	4	1	3	-	6	4	6	3	3	2	2	2	2	8
	4	4		5	3	8	2	1	4		5	25	3	2	13	3	3	2	3	6
Between 10 - 20 years	78	78	-	31	47	30	37	9	2	11	22	-	28	17	-	5	6	17	22	19
	16	16		13	19	22	22	8	2	20	18		16	13		7	9	19	33	15
Between 20 - 30 years	145	145	-	71	72	37	63	31	14	16	28	2	57	42	4	16	21	31	12	48
	29	29		29	28	28	37	28	17	29	23	13	32	33	17	23	31	34	18	37
More than 30 years	93	93	-	50	43	2	32	21	38	1	17	2	41	32	4	18	11	18	13	22
	19	19		21	17	1	19	19	46	2	14	13	23	25	17	26	16	20	20	17
All my life	161	161	-	77	80	54	35	45	25	26	47	8	46	32	12	29	25	22	17	32
	32	32		32	32	40	20	41	30	46	39	50	26	25	52	41	37	24	26	25
Refused	4	4	-	-	4	-	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	1
	1	1			2		1	2	1	4	1			1			4			1

Russian

6. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	182	182	-	74	104	38	63	49	30	17	40	-	63	62	4	32	16	29	20	61
	36	36		31	41	28	37	45	36	30	33		35	49	17	46	24	32	30	47
Disapprove	240	240	-	139	101	69	78	49	44	32	47	12	92	57	13	31	39	44	35	56
	48	48		58	40	51	45	45	53	57	39	75	52	45	57	44	57	49	53	43
Undecided	78	78	-	28	48	27	31	11	9	7	34	4	23	8	6	7	13	17	11	13
	16	16		12	19	20	18	10	11	13	28	25	13	6	26	10	19	19	17	10

Russian

7. Do you support or oppose the recent invasion of Ukraine in February?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	15	15	-	8	5	3	8	2	2	3	6	-	6	-	-	2	4	1	1	6
	3	3		3	2	2	5	2	2	5	5		3			3	6	1	2	5
Oppose	434	434	-	199	231	117	139	101	75	48	96	13	160	115	23	65	59	83	50	107
	87	87		83	91	87	81	93	90	86	79	81	90	91	100	93	87	92	76	82
Undecided	51	51	-	34	17	14	25	6	6	5	19	3	12	12	-	3	5	6	15	17
	10	10		14	7	10	15	6	7	9	16	19	7	9		4	7	7	23	13

Russian

8. Did Ukraine provoke this invasion by its own actions - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	68	68	-	43	23	17	36	7	8	11	15	3	26	13	4	4	11	10	10	25
	14	14		18	9	13	21	6	10	20	12	19	15	10	17	6	16	11	15	19
No	370	370	-	159	207	100	115	94	59	37	86	8	136	101	13	56	50	70	44	99
	74	74		66	82	75	67	86	71	66	71	50	76	80	57	80	74	78	67	76
Undecided	62	62	-	39	23	17	21	8	16	8	20	5	16	13	6	10	7	10	12	6
	12	12		16	9	13	12	7	19	14	17	31	9	10	26	14	10	11	18	5

Russian

9. Who would you like to see prevail in this conflict - Russia or Ukraine?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	29	29	-	21	8	7	9	4	9	4	9	1	9	6	5	3	4	6	4	4
	6	6		9	3	5	5	4	11	7	7	6	5	5	22	4	6	7	6	3
Ukraine	363	363	-	159	200	101	101	91	68	39	85	11	133	93	18	56	48	67	35	99
	73	73		66	79	75	59	83	82	70	70	69	75	73	78	80	71	74	53	76
Undecided	108	108	-	61	45	26	62	14	6	13	27	4	36	28	-	11	16	17	27	27
	22	22		25	18	19	36	13	7	23	22	25	20	22	16	24	19	41	21	21

Russian

10. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the Russia/Ukraine conflict?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	201	201	-	86	111	51	58	57	35	23	45	1	70	60	10	27	18	36	19	64
	40	40		36	44	38	34	52	42	41	37	6	39	47	43	39	26	40	29	49
Disapprove	217	217	-	121	94	58	81	46	32	27	54	10	75	51	5	37	33	39	35	50
	43	43		50	37	43	47	42	39	48	45	63	42	40	22	53	49	43	53	38
Undecided	82	82	-	34	48	25	33	6	16	6	22	5	33	16	8	6	17	15	12	16
	16	16		14	19	19	19	6	19	11	18	31	19	13	35	9	25	17	18	12

Russian

11. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Vladimir Putin is doing as President of Russia?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	30	30	-	26	2	8	11	7	4	5	9	-	10	6	-	6	2	6	3	11
	6	6		11	1	6	6	6	5	9	7		6	5		9	3	7	5	8
Disapprove	427	427	-	194	229	108	142	98	77	44	105	8	156	112	23	61	53	77	52	113
	85	85		80	91	81	83	90	93	79	87	50	88	88	100	87	78	86	79	87
Undecided	43	43	-	21	22	18	19	4	2	7	7	8	12	9	-	3	13	7	11	6
	9	9		9	9	13	11	4	2	13	6	50	7	7		4	19	8	17	5

Russian

12. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Volodymyr Zelensky is doing as President of Ukraine?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION						INCOME						
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	360	360	-	147	207	78	112	87	81	41	80	2	130	105	22	51	45	59	41	96
	72	72		61	82	58	65	80	98	73	66	13	73	83	96	73	66	66	62	74
Disapprove	76	76	-	51	25	28	37	10	1	8	23	3	30	12	-	10	14	18	11	19
	15	15		21	10	21	22	9	1	14	19	19	17	9	14	21	20	17	15	
Undecided	64	64	-	43	21	28	23	12	1	7	18	11	18	10	1	9	9	13	14	15
	13	13		18	8	21	13	11	1	13	15	69	10	8	4	13	13	14	21	12

Russian

13. Is your opinion of Putin better, worse, or the same as it was compared to before the most recent attack in February?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better	16	16	-	6	8	1	6	3	6	4	5	-	5	2	3	3	-	3	6	-
	3	3		2	3	1	3	3	7	7	4		3	2	13	4		3	9	
Worse	315	315	-	152	161	75	102	80	58	31	77	10	115	82	16	45	39	59	35	90
	63	63		63	64	56	59	73	70	55	64	63	65	65	70	64	57	66	53	69
Same	146	146	-	75	69	53	52	21	18	19	36	4	48	37	4	19	24	28	15	38
	29	29		31	27	40	30	19	22	34	30	25	27	29	17	27	35	31	23	29
Undecided	23	23	-	8	15	5	12	5	1	2	3	2	10	6	-	3	5	-	10	2
	5	5		3	6	4	7	5	1	4	2	13	6	5	4	7		15	2	2

Russian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
	COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME						
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Dictator/Tyrant	75	75	-	36	39	14	31	15	15	5	15	1	32	21	1	9	9	18	9	23
	15	15		15	15	10	18	14	18	9	12	6	18	17	4	13	13	20	14	18
Evil/Monster	48	48	-	19	29	5	16	16	11	5	8	-	16	19	-	2	12	13	5	14
	10	10		8	11	4	9	15	13	9	7		9	15		3	18	14	8	11
Crazy/Insane	46	46	-	19	25	8	11	10	17	8	12	1	15	10	4	9	3	6	4	13
	9	9		8	10	6	6	9	20	14	10	6	8	8	17	13	4	7	6	10
Awful/Horrible/ Despicable/Terrible	47	47	-	23	24	11	12	12	11	9	12	2	13	11	9	8	7	5	2	12
	9	9		10	9	8	7	11	13	16	10	13	7	9	39	11	10	6	3	9
Criminal/Corrupt	32	32	-	13	19	6	12	9	5	2	7	-	13	10	3	3	5	5	3	7
	6	6		5	8	4	7	8	6	4	6		7	8	13	4	7	6	5	5
Mean/Bully/Cruel	43	43	-	16	26	13	15	7	8	5	7	1	19	11	2	9	7	4	9	7
	9	9		7	10	10	9	6	10	9	6	6	11	9	9	13	10	4	14	5
Hitler/Nazi/Fascist	20	20	-	6	14	3	2	9	5	-	5	1	9	5	-	5	-	7	5	1
	4	4		2	6	2	1	8	6		4	6	5	4		7		8	8	1
Murderer/Killer	7	7	-	6	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	-	1	1	-	2	1	2
	1	1		2	*	2	1	1	2	2	2	6	2		4	1		2	2	2
Deranged/Delusional/ Unhinged	10	10	-	7	2	4	3	3	-	-	3	1	4	2	-	2	1	2	2	3
	2	2		3	1	3	2	3			2	6	2	2		3	1	2	3	2
Narcissist/Egomaniac/ Selfish	13	13	-	5	8	7	4	1	1	2	2	-	6	3	1	-	1	-	3	4
	3	3		2	3	5	2	1	1	4	2		3	2	4		1		5	3
Determined/Stubborn/ Strong	18	18	-	12	6	5	11	2	-	1	7	-	7	3	-	2	4	2	5	5
	4	4		5	2	4	6	2		2	6		4	2		3	6	2	8	4
Communist	13	13	-	4	9	4	2	6	1	-	3	-	4	5	-	2	2	1	1	4
	3	3		2	4	3	1	6	1		2		2	4		3	3	1	2	3
Idiot/Clown/Stupid	11	11	-	6	5	2	3	6	-	1	1	2	4	3	-	-	1	2	1	5
	2	2		2	2	1	2	6		2	1	13	2	2			1	2	2	4
Powerful/Leadership	14	14	-	10	4	7	3	3	1	1	2	1	4	6	-	4	3	2	1	3
	3	3		4	2	5	2	3	1	2	2	6	2	5		6	4	2	2	2
Desperate/Disaster/Loser	9	9	-	4	5	4	3	2	-	-	6	-	2	1	-	1	2	1	2	3
	2	2		2	2	3	2	2			5		1	1		1	3	1	3	2

Russian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

	BANNER 1																			
	DEMOGRAPHICS																			
	COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME						
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+
Calculating/Intelligent	10	10	-	7	2	2	5	2	1	1	2	-	3	4	-	1	1	-	3	3
	2	2		3	1	1	3	2	1	2	2		2	3		1	1		5	2
Dangerous	6	6	-	2	4	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	1	2	-	1
	1	1		1	2	3	1				1		2	1			1	2		1
Terrorist	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	*	*		*		1					1									1
Unpredictable	8	8	-	3	5	2	6	-	-	1	1	1	5	-	-	3	-	4	-	1
	2	2		1	2	1	3			2	1	6	3			4		4		1
Aggressive	7	7	-	5	2	3	2	2	-	1	1	-	3	2	-	-	2	-	1	3
	1	1		2	1	2	1	2		2	1		2	2			3		2	2
Greedy	7	7	-	5	2	4	2	1	-	-	4	-	1	2	-	1	-	2	-	3
	1	1		2	1	3	1	1			3		1	2		1		2		2
Patriot/Russian	14	14	-	9	5	8	6	-	-	4	7	1	2	-	-	4	1	3	2	4
	3	3		4	2	6	3			7	6	6	1			6	1	3	3	3
None/Nothing	8	8	-	6	2	3	4	1	-	1	2	1	4	-	-	1	2	-	2	2
	2	2		2	1	2	2	1		2	2	6	2			1	3		3	2
Other	23	23	-	10	12	9	9	1	4	7	7	2	4	3	2	3	4	5	3	3
	5	5		4	5	7	5	1	5	13	6	13	2	2	9	4	6	6	5	2
DK/NA/Refused	10	10	-	8	2	2	7	-	1	1	3	-	1	5	-	-	-	4	2	3
	2	2		3	1	1	4		1	2	2		1	4				4	3	2

Russian

15. Would you like to see President Putin removed from office - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	408	408	-	181	223	112	126	94	76	40	96	9	152	109	22	55	57	75	45	109
	82	82		75	88	84	73	86	92	71	79	56	85	86	96	79	84	83	68	84
No	47	47	-	38	7	15	18	8	4	8	15	3	14	7	1	11	7	10	5	10
	9	9		16	3	11	10	7	5	14	12	19	8	6	4	16	10	11	8	8
Undecided	45	45	-	22	23	7	28	7	3	8	10	4	12	11	-	4	4	5	16	11
	9	9		9	9	5	16	6	4	14	8	25	7	9	6	6	6	24	8	8

Russian

16. Do you believe there is a basis to charge Putin with war crimes - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION						INCOME						
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	348	348	-	149	195	89	113	79	65	38	78	7	131	92	22	48	43	64	43	93
	70	70		62	77	66	66	72	78	68	64	44	74	72	96	69	63	71	65	72
No	95	95	-	58	35	28	32	21	14	15	19	3	31	27	1	15	20	12	12	29
	19	19		24	14	21	19	19	17	27	16	19	17	21	4	21	29	13	18	22
Undecided	57	57	-	34	23	17	27	9	4	3	24	6	16	8	-	7	5	14	11	8
	11	11		14	9	13	16	8	5	5	20	38	9	6	10	7	16	17	6	6

Russian

17. Should Russia (Russian Federation) extend its sphere of influence to surrounding countries in Eastern Europe - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR SOME LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	56	56	-	39	13	14	19	11	12	11	10	-	22	13	3	6	7	11	9	18
	11	11		16	5	10	11	10	14	20	8		12	10	13	9	10	12	14	14
No	385	385	-	171	212	98	126	89	70	37	84	11	144	107	18	52	47	73	50	103
	77	77		71	84	73	73	82	84	66	69	69	81	84	78	74	69	81	76	79
Undecided/Refused	59	59	-	31	28	22	27	9	1	8	27	5	12	7	2	12	14	6	7	9
	12	12		13	11	16	16	8	1	14	22	31	7	6	9	17	21	7	11	7

Russian

18. In your opinion, is NATO a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	191	191	-	93	96	53	86	25	27	17	54	4	79	37	12	20	29	32	25	64
	38	38		39	38	40	50	23	33	30	45	25	44	29	52	29	43	36	38	49
No	240	240	-	119	117	61	57	69	51	26	52	9	76	75	4	36	34	46	27	63
	48	48		49	46	46	33	63	61	46	43	56	43	59	17	51	50	51	41	48
Undecided/Refused	69	69	-	29	40	20	29	15	5	13	15	3	23	15	7	14	5	12	14	3
	14	14		12	16	15	17	14	6	23	12	19	13	12	30	20	7	13	21	2

Russian

19. Do you believe Ukraine's dedication to being a democracy was a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION						INCOME						
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	139	139	-	63	74	37	51	26	25	12	42	1	53	31	10	26	21	23	24	22
	28	28		26	29	28	30	24	30	21	35	6	30	24	43	37	31	26	36	17
No	320	320	-	153	163	87	101	72	58	36	69	11	114	88	12	40	43	62	31	100
	64	64		63	64	65	59	66	70	64	57	69	64	69	52	57	63	69	47	77
Undecided/Refused	41	41	-	25	16	10	20	11	-	8	10	4	11	8	1	4	4	5	11	8
	8	8		10	6	7	12	10		14	8	25	6	6	4	6	6	6	17	6

Russian

20. Do you believe the results from the war with Ukraine, regardless of the outcome, will result in a more or less secure Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
More secure	61	61	-	31	28	24	22	9	6	11	13	2	19	16	-	21	11	8	6	7
	12	12		13	11	18	13	8	7	20	11	13	11	13		30	16	9	9	5
Less secure	301	301	-	150	147	87	100	71	43	22	79	6	113	79	11	32	45	56	35	97
	60	60		62	58	65	58	65	52	39	65	38	63	62	48	46	66	62	53	75
Undecided/Refused	138	138	-	60	78	23	50	29	34	23	29	8	46	32	12	17	12	26	25	26
	28	28		25	31	17	29	27	41	41	24	50	26	25	52	24	18	29	38	20

Russian

21. The U.N. (United Nations)

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	276	276	-	117	155	74	99	63	40	23	69	7	97	78	3	55	35	54	32	74
	55	55		49	61	55	58	58	48	41	57	44	54	61	13	79	51	60	48	57
Unfavorable	122	122	-	82	38	40	33	25	24	19	24	6	46	27	9	9	24	29	14	29
	24	24		34	15	30	19	23	29	34	20	38	26	21	39	13	35	32	21	22
No opinion	102	102	-	42	60	20	40	21	19	14	28	3	35	22	11	6	9	7	20	27
	20	20		17	24	15	23	19	23	25	23	19	20	17	48	9	13	8	30	21

Russian

22. The European Union

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	294	294	-	135	157	76	98	70	48	23	64	4	109	92	7	38	42	52	36	80
	59	59		56	62	57	57	64	58	41	53	25	61	72	30	54	62	58	55	62
Unfavorable	99	99	-	60	37	26	33	20	20	23	4	36	16	7	19	17	10	12	32	
	20	20		25	15	19	19	18	24	36	19	25	20	13	30	27	25	11	18	25
No opinion	107	107	-	46	59	32	41	19	15	13	34	8	33	19	9	13	9	28	18	18
	21	21		19	23	24	24	17	18	23	28	50	19	15	39	19	13	31	27	14

Russian

23. China

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
	COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME						
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS LESS	OR COLL	SOME TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	74	74	-	23	49	21	32	14	7	4	15	2	29	24	3	20	2	19	11	10
	15	15		10	19	16	19	13	8	7	12	13	16	19	13	29	3	21	17	8
Unfavorable	313	313	-	173	138	83	97	72	61	34	85	10	116	66	18	33	56	50	32	102
	63	63		72	55	62	56	66	73	61	70	63	65	52	78	47	82	56	48	78
No opinion	113	113	-	45	66	30	43	23	15	18	21	4	33	37	2	17	10	21	23	18
	23	23		19	26	22	25	21	18	32	17	25	19	29	9	24	15	23	35	14

Russian

24. The United States

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	376	376	-	184	188	98	135	80	61	42	90	9	134	99	10	59	50	72	38	107
	75	75		76	74	73	78	73	73	75	74	56	75	78	43	84	74	80	58	82
Unfavorable	56	56	-	30	26	15	14	13	14	4	9	3	23	17	8	3	6	14	8	13
	11	11		12	10	11	8	12	17	7	7	19	13	13	35	4	9	16	12	10
No opinion	68	68	-	27	39	21	23	16	8	10	22	4	21	11	5	8	12	4	20	10
	14	14		11	15	16	13	15	10	18	18	25	12	9	22	11	18	4	30	8

Russian

25. NATO

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	273	273	-	122	145	73	74	70	54	24	59	5	104	79	9	51	36	51	28	74
	55	55		51	57	54	43	64	65	43	49	31	58	62	39	73	53	57	42	57
Unfavorable	121	121	-	81	40	31	55	21	14	14	37	7	40	23	4	12	12	26	18	37
	24	24		34	16	23	32	19	17	25	31	44	22	18	17	17	18	29	27	28
No opinion	106	106	-	38	68	30	43	18	15	18	25	4	34	25	10	7	20	13	20	19
	21	21		16	27	22	25	17	18	32	21	25	19	20	43	10	29	14	30	15

Russian

26. Do you think the current crisis in Ukraine is the start of a new Cold War between the U.S. and Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION						INCOME						
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	333	333	-	145	186	78	113	77	63	33	78	8	122	90	21	48	44	69	39	73
	67	67		60	74	58	66	71	76	59	64	50	69	71	91	69	65	77	59	56
No	118	118	-	76	40	43	40	19	16	15	30	4	47	22	-	14	20	10	23	44
	24	24		32	16	32	23	17	19	27	25	25	26	17		20	29	11	35	34
Undecided/Refused	49	49	-	20	27	13	19	13	4	8	13	4	9	15	2	8	4	11	4	13
	10	10		8	11	10	11	12	5	14	11	25	5	12	9	11	6	12	6	10

Russian

27. Do you think President Putin will use nuclear weapons against Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	105	105	-	38	63	19	28	35	21	23	20	-	28	34	8	26	14	13	6	29
	21	21		16	25	14	16	32	25	41	17		16	27	35	37	21	14	9	22
No	304	304	-	163	139	96	118	49	41	25	80	11	121	65	10	38	43	59	44	82
	61	61		68	55	72	69	45	49	45	66	69	68	51	43	54	63	66	67	63
Undecided/Refused	91	91	-	40	51	19	26	25	21	8	21	5	29	28	5	6	11	18	16	19
	18	18		17	20	14	15	23	25	14	17	31	16	22	22	9	16	20	24	15

Russian

28. How worried are you about a war between Russia (Russian Federation) and the U.S.?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	138	138	-	52	84	31	50	33	24	12	33	2	53	38	15	24	14	24	15	32
	28	28		22	33	23	29	30	29	21	27	13	30	30	65	34	21	27	23	25
Somewhat worried	183	183	-	72	109	48	75	35	23	17	36	6	69	53	3	21	24	38	32	44
	37	37		30	43	36	44	32	28	30	30	38	39	42	13	30	35	42	48	34
Not very worried	77	77	-	50	27	26	25	17	9	13	23	1	25	15	1	5	17	18	6	20
	15	15		21	11	19	15	16	11	23	19	6	14	12	4	7	25	20	9	15
Not at all worried	98	98	-	63	33	28	21	23	26	14	27	7	30	20	4	20	13	10	13	32
	20	20		26	13	21	12	21	31	25	22	44	17	16	17	29	19	11	20	25
Undecided/Refused	4	4	-	4	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
	1	1		2		1	1	1	1		2		1	1						2

Russian

29. Of the following choices, what do think the U.S. should do in response to the invasion of Ukraine?

	BANNER 1																			
	DEMOGRAPHICS																			
	COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME						
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Impose very strict economic sanctions on Russia (Russian Federation)	297	297	-	135	162	64	94	79	58	27	65	6	118	81	13	43	40	53	37	82
	59	59		56	64	48	55	72	70	48	54	38	66	64	57	61	59	59	56	63
Increase supplies of military hardware to Ukraine	274	274	-	123	147	67	82	73	50	19	70	2	108	75	9	39	37	50	27	77
	55	55		51	58	50	48	67	60	34	58	13	61	59	39	56	54	56	41	59
Deploy U.S. troops to the region to bolster NATO allies	177	177	-	76	99	37	49	51	38	20	35	4	62	56	7	29	25	25	16	53
	35	35		32	39	28	28	47	46	36	29	25	35	44	30	41	37	28	24	41
Deploy U.S. troops to Ukraine to fight Russian (Federation) forces	89	89	-	29	58	18	27	22	20	12	16	1	27	31	11	7	12	16	5	14
	18	18		12	23	13	16	20	24	21	13	6	15	24	48	10	18	18	8	11
Admit Ukrainian refugees	322	322	-	136	182	91	102	70	57	28	70	7	127	90	9	46	43	57	36	96
	64	64		56	72	68	59	64	69	50	58	44	71	71	39	66	63	63	55	74
Do nothing	55	55	-	38	15	15	29	6	5	8	13	4	17	13	1	6	7	12	15	14
	11	11		16	6	11	17	6	6	14	11	25	10	10	4	9	10	13	23	11
Don't know	21	21	-	12	9	6	7	2	6	9	5	-	5	2	4	4	-	3	4	1
	4	4		5	4	4	4	2	7	16	4		3	2	17	6		3	6	1

Russian

30. At this point, do you think the U.S. is doing too much, not enough, or offering the right amount of support?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Too much	66	66	-	47	17	27	28	6	5	10	15	4	23	14	1	11	16	8	13	13
	13	13		20	7	20	16	6	6	18	12	25	13	11	4	16	24	9	20	10
Not enough	252	252	-	101	147	49	78	74	51	25	54	4	93	74	13	31	37	63	19	70
	50	50		42	58	37	45	68	61	45	45	25	52	58	57	44	54	70	29	54
Right amount	134	134	-	73	61	49	47	22	14	14	40	4	47	29	1	22	14	14	21	39
	27	27		30	24	37	27	20	17	25	33	25	26	23	4	31	21	16	32	30
Undecided/Refused	48	48	-	20	28	9	19	7	13	7	12	4	15	10	8	6	1	5	13	8
	10	10		8	11	7	11	6	16	13	10	25	8	8	35	9	1	6	20	6

Russian

31. Who would you trust more to handle the U.S. response to the crisis in Ukraine - Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Joe Biden	214	214	-	82	130	52	65	62	33	22	46	-	76	68	10	29	23	29	26	67
	43	43		34	51	39	38	57	40	39	38		43	54	43	41	34	32	39	52
Donald Trump	221	221	-	125	94	70	74	35	42	26	53	11	85	46	10	32	36	46	31	54
	44	44		52	37	52	43	32	51	46	44	69	48	36	43	46	53	51	47	42
Undecided/Refused	65	65	-	34	29	12	33	12	8	8	22	5	17	13	3	9	9	15	9	9
	13	13		14	11	9	19	11	10	14	18	31	10	10	13	13	13	17	14	7

Russian

33. Are your relatives generally favorable or unfavorable toward President Putin?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	266	266	-	123	137	76	112	51	27	25	64	7	97	71	7	26	38	57	42	79
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	38	38	-	18	18	10	16	8	4	2	7	1	18	10	-	3	6	6	9	12
	14	14		15	13	13	14	16	15	8	11	14	19	14		12	16	11	21	15
Unfavorable	189	189	-	79	106	59	73	41	16	17	48	2	68	52	6	20	31	38	25	57
	71	71		64	77	78	65	80	59	68	75	29	70	73	86	77	82	67	60	72
No opinion	39	39	-	26	13	7	23	2	7	6	9	4	11	9	1	3	1	13	8	10
	15	15		21	9	9	21	4	26	24	14	57	11	13	14	12	3	23	19	13

Russian

34. Do your relatives support or oppose Russia's (Russian Federation's) invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	266	266	-	123	137	76	112	51	27	25	64	7	97	71	7	26	38	57	42	79
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	22	22	-	10	10	9	6	6	1	3	4	1	9	5	-	3	6	7	2	4
	8	8		8	7	12	5	12	4	12	6	14	9	7		12	16	12	5	5
Oppose	210	210	-	85	121	60	82	43	25	16	52	5	78	57	7	23	31	40	33	61
	79	79		69	88	79	73	84	93	64	81	71	80	80	100	88	82	70	79	77
No opinion	34	34	-	28	6	7	24	2	1	6	8	1	10	9	-	-	1	10	7	14
	13	13		23	4	9	21	4	4	24	13	14	10	13			3	18	17	18

Russian

35. Do you have relatives or friends who are fighting in Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	95	95	-	36	55	18	45	17	15	6	20	2	42	25	6	11	14	18	17	24
	19	19		15	22	13	26	16	18	11	17	13	24	20	26	16	21	20	26	18
No	390	390	-	194	194	113	122	89	64	50	98	13	133	94	15	55	52	69	47	104
	78	78		80	77	84	71	82	77	89	81	81	75	74	65	79	76	77	71	80
Undecided/Refused	15	15	-	11	4	3	5	3	4	-	3	1	3	8	2	4	2	3	2	2
	3	3		5	2	2	3	3	5		2	6	2	6	9	6	3	3	3	2

Russian

36. How worried are you about a potential economic collapse in Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	162	162	-	77	81	54	61	36	11	11	43	1	70	37	2	24	26	31	27	43
	32	32		32	32	40	35	33	13	20	36	6	39	29	9	34	38	34	41	33
Somewhat worried	104	104	-	40	62	29	44	18	13	9	26	3	34	32	-	9	13	35	8	24
	21	21		17	25	22	26	17	16	16	21	19	19	25		13	19	39	12	18
Not very worried	60	60	-	30	30	17	14	16	13	15	14	2	16	11	6	12	8	8	9	11
	12	12		12	12	13	8	15	16	27	12	13	9	9	26	17	12	9	14	8
Not at all worried	153	153	-	89	64	30	50	33	38	17	31	10	51	44	8	23	21	16	19	51
	31	31		37	25	22	29	30	46	30	26	63	29	35	35	33	31	18	29	39
Undecided/Refused	21	21	-	5	16	4	3	6	8	4	7	-	7	3	7	2	-	-	3	1
	4	4		2	6	3	2	6	10	7	6		4	2	30	3			5	1

Russian

37. Has anyone in the U.S. reacted to you about the invasion because they know you're Russian - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	195	195	-	84	107	62	75	41	17	21	49	2	76	47	10	23	29	46	25	54
	39	39		35	42	46	44	38	20	38	40	13	43	37	43	33	43	51	38	42
No	302	302	-	154	146	70	97	68	65	33	72	14	102	79	13	47	39	44	40	76
	60	60		64	58	52	56	62	78	59	60	88	57	62	57	67	57	49	61	58
Undecided/Refused	3	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
	1	1		1		1			1	4				1					2	

Russian

38. Was that reaction generally positive or negative?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
BASE: REACTED B/C RUSSIAN/UKRAINIAN	195	195	-	84	107	62	75	41	17	21	49	2	76	47	10	23	29	46	25	54
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Positive	109	109	-	37	70	25	48	28	8	9	26	1	38	35	1	12	17	28	13	31
	56	56		44	65	40	64	68	47	43	53	50	50	74	10	52	59	61	52	57
Negative	56	56	-	29	25	26	17	8	5	11	14	1	22	8	4	10	10	13	6	12
	29	29		35	23	42	23	20	29	52	29	50	29	17	40	43	34	28	24	22
No opinion	30	30	-	18	12	11	10	5	4	1	9	-	16	4	5	1	2	5	6	11
	15	15		21	11	18	13	12	24	5	18		21	9	50	4	7	11	24	20

Russian

39. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Russian (Federation) media sources?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR SOME LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	8	8	-	2	4	-	3	3	2	4	3	-	-	1	-	2	5	-	-	1
	2	2		1	2		2	3	2	7	2			1		3	7			1
Somewhat likely	49	49	-	25	24	18	18	4	9	11	17	2	12	7	4	17	4	11	3	8
	10	10		10	9	13	10	4	11	20	14	13	7	6	17	24	6	12	5	6
Not very likely	91	91	-	45	46	34	25	18	14	10	24	1	36	20	1	9	15	8	15	28
	18	18		19	18	25	15	17	17	18	20	6	20	16	4	13	22	9	23	22
Not at all likely	322	322	-	157	161	73	115	78	54	25	73	13	122	89	16	40	42	65	41	89
	64	64		65	64	54	67	72	65	45	60	81	69	70	70	57	62	72	62	68
Undecided/Refused	30	30	-	12	18	9	11	6	4	6	4	-	8	10	2	2	2	6	7	4
	6	6		5	7	7	6	6	5	11	3		4	8	9	3	3	7	11	3

Russian

40. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from U.S. media sources?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION						INCOME						
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	119	119	-	34	83	17	31	33	38	13	30	-	41	35	4	29	13	23	7	32
	24	24		14	33	13	18	30	46	23	25		23	28	17	41	19	26	11	25
Somewhat likely	199	199	-	89	106	54	75	43	25	23	43	2	69	62	7	25	26	36	28	55
	40	40		37	42	40	44	39	30	41	36	13	39	49	30	36	38	40	42	42
Not very likely	79	79	-	52	27	32	27	14	6	11	22	6	29	11	5	9	17	9	15	16
	16	16		22	11	24	16	13	7	20	18	38	16	9	22	13	25	10	23	12
Not at all likely	82	82	-	56	26	22	33	15	12	5	22	8	34	13	7	5	8	22	12	23
	16	16		23	10	16	19	14	14	9	18	50	19	10	30	7	12	24	18	18
Undecided/Refused	21	21	-	10	11	9	6	4	2	4	4	-	5	6	-	2	4	-	4	4
	4	4		4	4	7	3	4	2	7	3		3	5	3	6		6	6	3

Russian

41. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Ukrainian media sources?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR SOME LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	133	133	-	47	86	30	37	39	25	13	31	1	42	46	1	29	24	19	8	39
	27	27		20	34	22	22	36	30	23	26	6	24	36	4	41	35	21	12	30
Somewhat likely	190	190	-	85	103	49	63	37	41	26	50	3	70	41	17	19	23	36	27	45
	38	38		35	41	37	37	34	49	46	41	19	39	32	74	27	34	40	41	35
Not very likely	61	61	-	41	20	26	22	8	5	6	15	2	24	14	-	2	13	6	8	19
	12	12		17	8	19	13	7	6	11	12	13	13	11	3	19	7	12	15	
Not at all likely	81	81	-	51	28	25	35	15	6	7	19	8	30	17	3	13	7	22	14	20
	16	16		21	11	19	20	14	7	13	16	50	17	13	13	19	10	24	21	15
Undecided/Refused	35	35	-	17	16	4	15	10	6	4	6	2	12	9	2	7	1	7	9	7
	7	7		7	6	3	9	9	7	7	5	13	7	7	9	10	1	8	14	5

Russian

42. Do you think the U.S. media are too harsh on President Putin - yes or no?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	71	71	-	60	11	26	28	13	4	12	17	2	25	15	-	13	9	12	13	23
	14	14		25	4	19	16	12	5	21	14	13	14	12		19	13	13	20	18
No	372	372	-	154	212	91	123	86	70	39	89	9	135	100	19	52	51	73	33	102
	74	74		64	84	68	72	79	84	70	74	56	76	79	83	74	75	81	50	78
Undecided/Refused	57	57	-	27	30	17	21	10	9	5	15	5	18	12	4	5	8	5	20	5
	11	11		11	12	13	12	9	11	9	12	31	10	9	17	7	12	6	30	4

Russian

43. How would you describe your own political viewpoint - very liberal, liberal, moderate, conservative, very conservative?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME							
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR SOME LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+	
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very liberal	43	43	-	13	28	12	15	9	7	3	7	-	15	18	4	13	4	6	6	5
	9	9		5	11	9	9	8	8	5	6		8	14	17	19	6	7	9	4
Liberal	102	102	-	34	66	26	32	24	20	15	24	2	33	28	8	12	9	16	17	33
	20	20		14	26	19	19	22	24	27	20	13	19	22	35	17	13	18	26	25
Moderate	197	197	-	97	98	60	73	41	21	13	53	9	75	47	1	30	34	38	19	50
	39	39		40	39	45	42	38	25	23	44	56	42	37	4	43	50	42	29	38
Conservative	105	105	-	64	41	18	32	24	31	10	28	2	42	23	6	7	13	28	15	32
	21	21		27	16	13	19	22	37	18	23	13	24	18	26	10	19	31	23	25
Very conservative	25	25	-	17	8	7	11	6	1	7	4	2	7	5	-	8	3	-	3	7
	5	5		7	3	5	6	6	1	13	3	13	4	4		11	4		5	5
Other	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	*	*		1			1						1					1		1
Don't know	26	26	-	14	12	11	7	5	3	8	5	1	4	6	4	-	5	1	6	2
	5	5		6	5	8	4	5	4	14	4	6	2	5	17		7	1	9	2

Russian

45. What is your annual household income?

BANNER 1																				
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
	COUNTRY		GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION					INCOME						
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	MALE	FEM	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	HS OR LESS	SOME COLL	TRADE	COLL GRAD	MSTRS /PHD	<20K	<50K	<75K	<100K	<140K	140K+
Total	500	500	-	241	253	134	172	109	83	56	121	16	178	127	23	70	68	90	66	130
	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$20,000 per year	23	23	-	3	20	7	-	1	15	8	7	-	7	1	23	-	-	-	-	-
	5	5		1	8	5		1	18	14	6		4	1	100					
Under \$50,000 per year	70	70	-	24	43	24	14	14	18	11	21	4	23	11	-	70	-	-	-	-
	14	14		10	17	18	8	13	22	20	17	25	13	9		100				
Under \$75,000 per year	68	68	-	29	38	26	14	17	11	13	17	3	24	11	-	-	68	-	-	-
	14	14		12	15	19	8	16	13	23	14	19	13	9			100			
Under \$100,000 per year	90	90	-	47	41	17	41	22	10	2	24	5	38	21	-	-	-	90	-	-
	18	18		20	16	13	24	20	12	4	20	31	21	17				100		
Under \$140,000 per year	66	66	-	31	35	16	34	13	3	5	13	2	28	18	-	-	-	-	66	-
	13	13		13	14	12	20	12	4	9	11	13	16	14					100	
\$140,000 per year or more	130	130	-	80	50	28	56	33	13	8	26	2	46	48	-	-	-	-	-	130
	26	26		33	20	21	33	30	16	14	21	13	26	38						100
Undecided	53	53	-	27	26	16	13	9	13	9	13	-	12	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
	11	11		11	10	12	8	8	16	16	11		7	13						

Russian

5. About how long have you lived in the U.S.?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY		POLITICAL VIEWPOINT					# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than 10 years	19	5	8	4	5	11	3	19	-	-	-	-	11	6	10	4	-	17	11	2
	4	3	6	2	3	6	2	100					6	3	5	2		4	3	3
Between 10 - 20 years	78	18	12	46	21	30	25	-	78	-	-	-	26	40	24	36	4	63	57	12
	16	12	9	23	14	15	19		100				14	17	12	17	13	15	16	16
Between 20 - 30 years	145	47	49	47	54	56	26	-	-	145	-	-	63	63	71	55	9	122	99	29
	29	31	37	23	37	28	20			100			35	26	35	25	30	29	28	38
More than 30 years	93	20	40	33	14	33	45	-	-	-	93	-	21	55	26	53	6	76	71	9
	19	13	30	16	10	17	35				100		12	23	13	24	20	18	20	12
All my life	161	62	23	69	51	63	31	-	-	-	-	161	57	76	66	69	11	145	118	24
	32	41	17	34	35	32	24					100	31	32	33	32	37	34	33	32
Refused	4	1	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	4	4	-
	1	1		1		2							2		2			1	1	

Russian

6. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
													JOB APPROVALS							
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT						PRESIDENT BIDEN	BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT	PRESIDENT PUTIN	PRESIDENT ZELENSKY				
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	182	110	16	54	101	70	10	11	26	63	21	57	182	-	140	13	4	176	170	5
	36	72	12	27	70	36	8	58	33	43	23	35	100		70	6	13	41	47	7
Disapprove	240	15	98	116	21	92	107	6	40	63	55	76	-	240	31	179	20	188	141	55
	48	10	74	57	14	47	82	32	51	43	59	47		100	15	82	67	44	39	72
Undecided	78	28	18	32	23	35	13	2	12	19	17	28	-	-	30	25	6	63	49	16
	16	18	14	16	16	18	10	11	15	13	18	17			15	12	20	15	14	21

Russian

7. Do you support or oppose the recent invasion of Ukraine in February?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	15	6	7	2	-	8	6	-	6	6	-	3	3	12	2	11	6	9	10	4
	3	4	5	1		4	5		8	4		2	2	5	1	5	20	2	3	5
Oppose	434	141	110	175	136	178	95	17	62	124	81	146	176	194	199	159	12	400	340	48
	87	92	83	87	94	90	73	89	79	86	87	91	97	81	99	73	40	94	94	63
Undecided	51	6	15	25	9	11	29	2	10	15	12	12	3	34	-	47	12	18	10	24
	10	4	11	12	6	6	22	11	13	10	13	7	2	14		22	40	4	3	32

Russian

8. Did Ukraine provoke this invasion by its own actions - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	68	13	19	34	9	34	24	-	15	27	16	10	11	42	15	48	16	33	18	41
	14	8	14	17	6	17	18		19	19	17	6	6	18	7	22	53	8	5	54
No	370	133	92	137	122	149	74	17	54	103	59	133	156	158	174	134	12	354	308	26
	74	87	70	68	84	76	57	89	69	71	63	83	86	66	87	62	40	83	86	34
Undecided	62	7	21	31	14	14	32	2	9	15	18	18	15	40	12	35	2	40	34	9
	12	5	16	15	10	7	25	11	12	10	19	11	8	17	6	16	7	9	9	12

Russian

9. Who would you like to see prevail in this conflict - Russia or Ukraine?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	29	6	12	11	4	6	14	-	4	12	9	4	2	19	6	21	15	11	11	11
	6	4	9	5	3	3	11		5	8	10	2	1	8	3	10	50	3	3	14
Ukraine	363	133	93	131	125	142	76	17	44	100	67	131	161	155	176	126	5	350	314	28
	73	87	70	65	86	72	58	89	56	69	72	81	88	65	88	58	17	82	87	37
Undecided	108	14	27	60	16	49	40	2	30	33	17	26	19	66	19	70	10	66	35	37
	22	9	20	30	11	25	31	11	38	23	18	16	10	28	9	32	33	15	10	49

Russian

10. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the Russia/Ukraine conflict?

BANNER 2

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PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS

JOB APPROVALS

	PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS											JOB APPROVALS								
	PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN	BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT	PRESIDENT PUTIN	PRESIDENT ZELENSKY					
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV		
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	201	105	46	48	77	91	28	10	24	71	26	66	140	31	201	-	6	191	179	9
	40	69	35	24	53	46	22	53	31	49	28	41	77	13	100		20	45	50	12
Disapprove	217	26	79	103	25	80	95	4	36	55	53	69	13	179	-	217	22	163	118	62
	43	17	60	51	17	41	73	21	46	38	57	43	7	75		100	73	38	33	82
Undecided	82	22	7	51	43	26	7	5	18	19	14	26	29	30	-	-	2	73	63	5
	16	14	5	25	30	13	5	26	23	13	15	16	16	13			7	17	18	7

Russian

11. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Vladimir Putin is doing as President of Russia?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	30	8	9	13	2	16	10	-	4	9	6	11	4	20	6	22	30	-	10	12
	6	5	7	6	1	8	8		5	6	6	7	2	8	3	10	100		3	16
Disapprove	427	139	104	174	139	165	98	17	63	122	76	145	176	188	191	163	-	427	346	49
	85	91	79	86	96	84	75	89	81	84	82	90	97	78	95	75		100	96	64
Undecided	43	6	19	15	4	16	22	2	11	14	11	5	2	32	4	32	-	-	4	15
	9	4	14	7	3	8	17	11	14	10	12	3	1	13	2	15			1	20

Russian

12. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Volodymyr Zelensky is doing as President of Ukraine?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	360	138	89	129	125	126	84	11	57	99	71	118	170	141	179	118	10	346	360	-
	72	90	67	64	86	64	65	58	73	68	76	73	93	59	89	54	33	81	100	
Disapprove	76	9	19	42	9	44	21	2	12	29	9	24	5	55	9	62	12	49	-	76
	15	6	14	21	6	22	16	11	15	20	10	15	3	23	4	29	40	11		100
Undecided	64	6	24	31	11	27	25	6	9	17	13	19	7	44	13	37	8	32	-	-
	13	4	18	15	8	14	19	32	12	12	14	12	4	18	6	17	27	7		

Russian

13. Is your opinion of Putin better, worse, or the same as it was compared to before the most recent attack in February?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better	16	6	9	1	3	4	8	-	4	6	2	4	3	9	7	9	4	8	10	4
	3	4	7	*	2	2	6		5	4	2	2	2	4	3	4	13	2	3	5
Worse	315	111	78	124	100	132	66	17	47	94	56	98	133	135	146	110	9	298	256	28
	63	73	59	61	69	67	51	89	60	65	60	61	73	56	73	51	30	70	71	37
Same	146	36	35	65	42	50	45	2	23	40	27	53	46	77	46	81	17	111	91	37
	29	24	27	32	29	25	35	11	29	28	29	33	25	32	23	37	57	26	25	49
Undecided	23	-	10	12	-	11	11	-	4	5	8	6	-	19	2	17	-	10	3	7
	5		8	6		6	8		5	3	9	4		8	1	8		2	1	9

Russian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Dictator/Tyrant	75	28	14	32	31	29	13	6	10	25	17	17	41	25	44	22	2	72	61	10
	15	18	11	16	21	15	10	32	13	17	18	11	23	10	22	10	7	17	17	13
Evil/Monster	48	17	10	21	16	22	10	-	6	13	14	14	20	19	25	15	1	46	40	2
	10	11	8	10	11	11	8		8	9	15	9	11	8	12	7	3	11	11	3
Crazy/Insane	46	13	17	14	11	14	17	2	6	10	14	14	14	26	16	23	1	44	43	2
	9	8	13	7	8	7	13	11	8	7	15	9	8	11	8	11	3	10	12	3
Awful/Horrible/Despicable/Terrible	47	19	11	16	19	15	7	2	5	13	3	22	26	13	21	14	-	47	42	3
	9	12	8	8	13	8	5	11	6	9	3	14	14	5	10	6		11	12	4
Criminal/Corrupt	32	6	12	13	6	14	9	1	5	14	6	6	8	19	13	15	-	29	25	1
	6	4	9	6	4	7	7	5	6	10	6	4	4	8	6	7		7	7	1
Mean/Bully/Cruel	43	12	11	18	13	18	10	-	9	6	10	17	19	19	16	13	-	41	35	3
	9	8	8	9	9	9	8		12	4	11	11	10	8	8	6		10	10	4
Hitler/Nazi/Fascist	20	10	6	3	4	9	5	-	-	9	6	5	8	9	11	8	-	20	17	2
	4	7	5	1	3	5	4			6	6	3	4	4	5	4		5	5	3
Murderer/Killer	7	1	3	2	3	1	3	1	1	3	-	2	1	5	2	4	-	7	5	1
	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	5	1	2		1	1	2	1	2		2	1	1
Deranged/Delusional/Unhinged	10	1	1	8	5	3	2	-	4	3	1	2	4	6	3	5	-	10	8	1
	2	1	1	4	3	2	2		5	2	1	1	2	3	1	2		2	2	1
Narcissist/Egomaniac/Selfish	13	3	4	5	4	5	3	-	5	4	-	4	2	9	4	8	-	13	11	1
	3	2	3	2	3	3	2		6	3		2	1	4	2	4		3	3	1
Determined/Stubborn/Strong	18	6	5	7	2	8	8	-	4	8	1	5	1	13	2	15	7	4	3	10
	4	4	4	3	1	4	6		5	6	1	3	1	5	1	7	23	1	1	13
Communist	13	5	2	6	5	4	2	-	2	5	1	5	5	5	8	3	-	11	10	1
	3	3	2	3	3	2	2		3	3	1	3	3	2	4	1		3	3	1
Idiot/Clown/Stupid	11	7	1	2	4	5	2	1	-	1	2	7	6	5	4	3	-	10	5	2
	2	5	1	1	3	3	2	5		1	2	4	3	2	2	1		2	1	3
Powerful/Leadership	14	1	3	10	1	8	2	-	1	6	2	5	1	11	1	12	6	5	3	10
	3	1	2	5	1	4	2		1	4	2	3	1	5	*	6	20	1	1	13

Russian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
													JOB APPROVALS							
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT						PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV
Desperate/Disaster/Loser	9	2	2	5	1	8	-	3	2	1	1	2	8	1	8	1	-	9	7	1
	2	1	2	2	1	4		16	3	1	1	1	4	*	4	*		2	2	1
Calculating/Intelligent	10	3	5	2	4	1	5	-	-	4	3	3	2	7	2	7	3	4	5	2
	2	2	4	1	3	1	4			3	3	2	1	3	1	3	10	1	1	3
Dangerous	6	2	1	3	3	2	1	-	-	2	-	4	4	2	2	1	-	6	5	1
	1	1	1	1	2	1	1			1		2	2	1	1	*		1	1	1
Terrorist	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
	*	1				1						1	1		*			*	*	
Unpredictable	8	2	2	4	2	3	3	1	-	1	-	6	2	5	2	3	-	7	5	-
	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	5		1		4	1	2	1	1		2	1	
Aggressive	7	1	2	4	1	2	4	-	3	2	1	1	-	5	2	4	1	5	3	3
	1	1	2	2	1	1	3		4	1	1	1		2	1	2	3	1	1	4
Greedy	7	-	3	4	2	2	3	-	3	2	-	2	1	4	3	3	-	7	3	1
	1		2	2	1	1	2		4	1		1	1	2	1	1		2	1	1
Patriot/Russian	14	2	5	5	-	6	8	1	6	3	-	4	-	8	-	13	4	3	4	9
	3	1	4	2		3	6	5	8	2		2		3		6	13	1	1	12
None/Nothing	8	2	2	4	1	5	2	1	-	2	2	3	1	5	2	5	1	6	4	2
	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	5		1	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	3
Other	23	6	7	10	5	8	8	-	2	3	8	10	3	14	5	15	3	13	11	4
	5	4	5	5	3	4	6		3	2	9	6	2	6	2	7	10	3	3	5
DK/NA/Refused	10	3	3	4	2	4	3	-	4	5	1	-	4	5	4	5	1	7	4	4
	2	2	2	2	1	2	2		5	3	1		2	2	2	2	3	2	1	5

Russian

15. Would you like to see President Putin removed from office - yes or no?

BANNER 2

PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS

JOB APPROVALS

	PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS											JOB APPROVALS								
	PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN	BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT	PRESIDENT PUTIN	PRESIDENT ZELENSKY					
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV		
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	408	137	110	155	134	164	87	17	60	118	80	129	167	186	189	152	9	387	331	40
	82	90	83	77	92	83	67	89	77	81	86	80	92	78	94	70	30	91	92	53
No	47	9	14	22	5	19	20	2	8	18	4	15	11	28	10	32	21	18	17	20
	9	6	11	11	3	10	15	11	10	12	4	9	6	12	5	15	70	4	5	26
Undecided	45	7	8	25	6	14	23	-	10	9	9	17	4	26	2	33	-	22	12	16
	9	5	6	12	4	7	18		13	6	10	11	2	11	1	15		5	3	21

Russian

16. Do you believe there is a basis to charge Putin with war crimes - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	348	126	89	125	128	126	73	15	57	99	64	112	157	140	168	115	8	332	299	17
	70	82	67	62	88	64	56	79	73	68	69	70	86	58	84	53	27	78	83	22
No	95	15	23	55	9	45	36	2	12	28	20	30	16	72	18	70	20	58	35	46
	19	10	17	27	6	23	28	11	15	19	22	19	9	30	9	32	67	14	10	61
Undecided	57	12	20	22	8	26	21	2	9	18	9	19	9	28	15	32	2	37	26	13
	11	8	15	11	6	13	16	11	12	12	10	12	5	12	7	15	7	9	7	17

Russian

17. Should Russia (Russian Federation) extend its sphere of influence to surrounding countries in Eastern Europe - yes or no?

BANNER 2

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PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS

JOB APPROVALS

	PARTY											POLITICAL VIEWPOINT								# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY										
	DEM			REP			IND			LIB		MOD		CONSV		<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV												
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV												
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100											
Yes	56	17	16	23	18	22	14	3	7	15	10	21	11	32	18	35	14	35	30	19	11	11	12	11	12	11	11	16	9	10	11	13	6	13	9	16	47	8	8	25
No	385	128	102	147	112	151	100	14	63	101	77	126	161	177	165	154	9	352	308	42	77	84	77	73	77	77	77	74	81	70	83	78	88	74	82	71	30	82	86	55
Undecided/Refused	59	8	14	32	15	24	16	2	8	29	6	14	10	31	18	28	7	40	22	15	12	5	11	16	10	12	12	11	10	20	6	9	13	9	13	23	9	6	20	

Russian

18. In your opinion, is NATO a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	191	47	51	87	52	74	62	4	44	53	39	51	53	106	54	99	19	143	108	58
	38	31	39	43	36	38	48	21	56	37	42	32	29	44	27	46	63	33	30	76
No	240	87	63	86	84	91	52	13	22	71	47	83	109	104	116	91	9	228	205	12
	48	57	48	43	58	46	40	68	28	49	51	52	60	43	58	42	30	53	57	16
Undecided/Refused	69	19	18	29	9	32	16	2	12	21	7	27	20	30	31	27	2	56	47	6
	14	12	14	14	6	16	12	11	15	14	8	17	11	13	15	12	7	13	13	8

Russian

19. Do you believe Ukraine's dedication to being a democracy was a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
													JOB APPROVALS							
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT					# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	139	49	38	50	24	79	32	-	21	37	30	50	43	71	63	55	17	109	99	23
	28	32	29	25	17	40	25		27	26	32	31	24	30	31	25	57	26	28	30
No	320	98	88	128	117	100	87	19	53	94	57	94	136	146	131	137	13	291	248	37
	64	64	67	63	81	51	67	100	68	65	61	58	75	61	65	63	43	68	69	49
Undecided/Refused	41	6	6	24	4	18	11	-	4	14	6	17	3	23	7	25	-	27	13	16
	8	4	5	12	3	9	8		5	10	6	11	2	10	3	12		6	4	21

Russian

20. Do you believe the results from the war with Ukraine, regardless of the outcome, will result in a more or less secure Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
													JOB APPROVALS							
PARTY		POLITICAL VIEWPOINT						# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
More secure	61	16	12	33	7	39	12	-	12	17	10	22	11	45	15	40	19	38	24	26
	12	10	9	16	5	20	9		15	12	11	14	6	19	7	18	63	9	7	34
Less secure	301	97	89	113	101	108	75	13	42	87	60	95	124	130	134	119	9	279	247	27
	60	63	67	56	70	55	58	68	54	60	65	59	68	54	67	55	30	65	69	36
Undecided/Refused	138	40	31	56	37	50	43	6	24	41	23	44	47	65	52	58	2	110	89	23
	28	26	23	28	26	25	33	32	31	28	25	27	26	27	26	27	7	26	25	30

Russian

21. The U.N. (United Nations)

BANNER 2																					
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																					
												JOB APPROVALS									
												PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY			
POLITICAL VIEWPOINT												ALL MY LIFE		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV	
TOTAL	PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT			# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY			
	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV		
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	276	114	64	94	102	122	46	10	39	100	34	89	140	99	146	90	15	255	217	36	
	55	75	48	47	70	62	35	53	50	69	37	55	77	41	73	41	50	60	60	47	
Unfavorable	122	14	44	62	21	41	56	2	17	21	41	41	17	86	26	76	14	90	75	27	
	24	9	33	31	14	21	43	11	22	14	44	25	9	36	13	35	47	21	21	36	
No opinion	102	25	24	46	22	34	28	7	22	24	18	31	25	55	29	51	1	82	68	13	
	20	16	18	23	15	17	22	37	28	17	19	19	14	23	14	24	3	19	19	17	

Russian

22. The European Union

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
											JOB APPROVALS									
POLITICAL VIEWPOINT							# YEARS U.S RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY			
TOTAL	PARTY										ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV		
	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+		APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	294	116	64	104	105	121	60	14	42	95	51	88	150	99	166	78	10	269	236	34
	59	76	48	51	72	61	46	74	54	66	55	55	82	41	83	36	33	63	66	45
Unfavorable	99	22	23	52	22	37	37	5	20	25	20	29	23	66	17	71	18	64	51	36
	20	14	17	26	15	19	28	26	26	17	22	18	13	28	8	33	60	15	14	47
No opinion	107	15	45	46	18	39	33	-	16	25	22	44	9	75	18	68	2	94	73	6
	21	10	34	23	12	20	25		21	17	24	27	5	31	9	31	7	22	20	8

Russian

23. China

BANNER 2																					
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																					
												JOB APPROVALS									
POLITICAL VIEWPOINT							# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY			
PARTY												ALL MY LIFE		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	74	24	12	36	27	30	15	7	14	30	6	17	33	30	32	26	9	59	50	16	
	15	16	9	18	19	15	12	37	18	21	6	11	18	13	16	12	30	14	14	21	
Unfavorable	313	88	100	121	78	127	92	8	48	74	67	112	98	167	125	141	16	278	237	41	
	63	58	76	60	54	64	71	42	62	51	72	70	54	70	62	65	53	65	66	54	
No opinion	113	41	20	45	40	40	23	4	16	41	20	32	51	43	44	50	5	90	73	19	
	23	27	15	22	28	20	18	21	21	28	22	20	28	18	22	23	17	21	20	25	

Russian

24. The United States

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	376	132	98	136	119	147	98	13	57	124	67	111	161	157	170	140	21	321	274	63
	75	86	74	67	82	75	75	68	73	86	72	69	88	65	85	65	70	75	76	83
Unfavorable	56	9	19	28	10	19	20	-	4	13	18	21	10	40	18	38	7	47	37	11
	11	6	14	14	7	10	15		5	9	19	13	5	17	9	18	23	11	10	14
No opinion	68	12	15	38	16	31	12	6	17	8	8	29	11	43	13	39	2	59	49	2
	14	8	11	19	11	16	9	32	22	6	9	18	6	18	6	18	7	14	14	3

Russian

25. NATO

BANNER 2																											
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																											
											JOB APPROVALS																
POLITICAL VIEWPOINT							# YEARS U.S RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY										
PARTY		IND		LIB		MOD		CONSV		<10		10-20		20-30		30+		ALL MY LIFE		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV							
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76							
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100							
Favorable	273	102	79	86	99	106	61	8	29	83	54	95	144	90	152	74	6	258	234	15							
	55	67	60	43	68	54	47	42	37	57	58	59	79	38	76	34	20	60	65	20							
Unfavorable	121	25	23	67	25	49	43	4	27	29	23	38	18	88	18	87	16	88	55	49							
	24	16	17	33	17	25	33	21	35	20	25	24	10	37	9	40	53	21	15	64							
No opinion	106	26	30	49	21	42	26	7	22	33	16	28	20	62	31	56	8	81	71	12							
	21	17	23	24	14	21	20	37	28	23	17	17	11	26	15	26	27	19	20	16							

Russian

26. Do you think the current crisis in Ukraine is the start of a new Cold War between the U.S. and Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 2																						

PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																						

													JOB APPROVALS									
													PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY			
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT					# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					ALL MY LIFE		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	LIFE	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV		
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76		
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Yes	333	98	99	131	99	126	87	11	61	94	68	98	118	163	127	147	16	294	258	41		
	67	64	75	65	68	64	67	58	78	65	73	61	65	68	63	68	53	69	72	54		
No	118	36	28	46	27	50	36	8	13	31	21	45	37	64	45	57	12	91	65	31		
	24	24	21	23	19	25	28	42	17	21	23	28	20	27	22	26	40	21	18	41		
Undecided/Refused	49	19	5	25	19	21	7	-	4	20	4	18	27	13	29	13	2	42	37	4		
	10	12	4	12	13	11	5		5	14	4	11	15	5	14	6	7	10	10	5		

Russian

27. Do you think President Putin will use nuclear weapons against Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 2

PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS

JOB APPROVALS

	PARTY							# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
	POLITICAL VIEWPOINT							<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV		
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV													
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	105	33	31	39	41	33	25	-	8	33	22	41	46	52	43	45	4	100	102	-
	21	22	23	19	28	17	19		10	23	24	25	25	22	21	21	13	23	28	
No	304	84	83	130	64	137	84	8	56	80	58	99	90	166	111	156	24	248	192	66
	61	55	63	64	44	70	65	42	72	55	62	61	49	69	55	72	80	58	53	87
Undecided/Refused	91	36	18	33	40	27	21	11	14	32	13	21	46	22	47	16	2	79	66	10
	18	24	14	16	28	14	16	58	18	22	14	13	25	9	23	7	7	19	18	13

Russian

28. How worried are you about a war between Russia (Russian Federation) and the U.S.?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	138	40	38	56	40	55	36	7	16	49	27	38	45	78	50	66	6	122	108	13
	28	26	29	28	28	28	28	37	21	34	29	24	25	33	25	30	20	29	30	17
Somewhat worried	183	69	47	65	66	69	38	6	38	50	34	55	75	74	81	64	3	167	151	15
	37	45	36	32	46	35	29	32	49	34	37	34	41	31	40	29	10	39	42	20
Not very worried	77	28	13	33	19	32	21	6	7	19	11	34	30	35	39	31	10	60	50	11
	15	18	10	16	13	16	16	32	9	13	12	21	16	15	19	14	33	14	14	14
Not at all worried	98	16	32	46	18	41	33	-	17	23	21	34	32	49	31	54	11	74	49	35
	20	10	24	23	12	21	25	-	22	16	23	21	18	20	15	25	37	17	14	46
Undecided/Refused	4	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	4	2	2
	1	-	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	3

Russian

29. Of the following choices, what do think the U.S. should do in response to the invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 2																				
=====																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				

												JOB APPROVALS								
												PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
PARTY		POLITICAL VIEWPOINT					# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					ALL MY LIFE		DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	LIFE	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	APPRV	

Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Impose very strict economic sanctions on Russia (Russian Federation)	297	123	78	90	108	100	72	17	38	74	66	101	151	111	150	96	4	287	257	18
	59	80	59	45	74	51	55	89	49	51	71	63	83	46	75	44	13	67	71	24
Increase supplies of military hardware to Ukraine	274	103	75	88	82	106	67	10	31	71	60	98	129	109	146	96	5	267	250	9
	55	67	57	44	57	54	52	53	40	49	65	61	71	45	73	44	17	63	69	12
Deploy U.S. troops to the region to bolster NATO allies	177	69	42	64	55	73	36	6	17	37	38	78	86	75	93	64	2	173	163	8
	35	45	32	32	38	37	28	32	22	26	41	48	47	31	46	29	7	41	45	11
Deploy U.S. troops to Ukraine to fight Russian (Federation) forces	89	40	17	30	35	30	11	3	8	36	15	27	45	31	52	22	-	88	84	1
	18	26	13	15	24	15	8	16	10	25	16	17	25	13	26	10		21	23	1
Admit Ukrainian refugees	322	120	73	122	111	127	68	12	47	89	70	103	145	143	149	114	13	293	259	35
	64	78	55	60	77	64	52	63	60	61	75	64	80	60	74	53	43	69	72	46
Do nothing	55	8	21	24	9	18	25	2	12	21	8	12	13	36	10	40	10	27	14	24
	11	5	16	12	6	9	19	11	15	14	9	7	7	15	5	18	33	6	4	32
Don't know	21	3	3	13	6	7	7	-	6	4	-	11	2	12	-	15	-	19	9	6
	4	2	2	6	4	4	5		8	3		7	1	5		7		4	3	8

Russian

30. At this point, do you think the U.S. is doing too much, not enough, or offering the right amount of support?

BANNER 2																							
=====																							
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																							

												JOB APPROVALS											
												PRESIDENT BIDEN			BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT			PRESIDENT PUTIN			PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
POLITICAL VIEWPOINT												PRESIDENT BIDEN			BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT			PRESIDENT PUTIN			PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
PARTY												PRESIDENT BIDEN			BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT			PRESIDENT PUTIN			PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
# YEARS U.S RESIDENT												PRESIDENT BIDEN			BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT			PRESIDENT PUTIN			PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
												DIS APPRV			DIS APPRV			DIS APPRV			DIS APPRV		
ALL MY LIFE												DIS APPRV			DIS APPRV			DIS APPRV			DIS APPRV		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV			
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76			
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
Too much	66	6	24	34	15	23	25	2	13	31	7	13	15	39	6	46	15	31	22	28			
	13	4	18	17	10	12	19	11	17	21	8	8	8	16	3	21	50	7	6	37			
Not enough	252	85	82	81	67	97	72	-	28	77	61	82	89	123	120	109	5	241	216	15			
	50	56	62	40	46	49	55		36	53	66	51	49	51	60	50	17	56	60	20			
Right amount	134	53	18	61	41	69	16	12	26	30	13	53	69	48	74	38	7	120	98	22			
	27	35	14	30	28	35	12	63	33	21	14	33	38	20	37	18	23	28	27	29			
Undecided/Refused	48	9	8	26	22	8	17	5	11	7	12	13	9	30	1	24	3	35	24	11			
	10	6	6	13	15	4	13	26	14	5	13	8	5	13	*	11	10	8	7	14			

Russian

31. Who would you trust more to handle the U.S. response to the crisis in Ukraine - Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Joe Biden	214	121	18	71	114	81	13	6	34	65	27	78	153	27	153	27	8	204	194	10
	43	79	14	35	79	41	10	32	44	45	29	48	84	11	76	12	27	48	54	13
Donald Trump	221	23	104	87	13	84	108	6	36	62	57	60	9	181	35	161	16	169	123	48
	44	15	79	43	9	43	83	32	46	43	61	37	5	75	17	74	53	40	34	63
Undecided/Refused	65	9	10	44	18	32	9	7	8	18	9	23	20	32	13	29	6	54	43	18
	13	6	8	22	12	16	7	37	10	12	10	14	11	13	6	13	20	13	12	24

Russian

33. Are your relatives generally favorable or unfavorable toward President Putin?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
													JOB APPROVALS							
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT						PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	266	79	67	114	74	116	63	12	63	103	42	45	90	124	107	118	17	221	166	64
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	38	17	7	14	7	18	11	2	11	14	3	8	13	19	14	17	11	18	17	14
	14	22	10	12	9	16	17	17	17	14	7	18	14	15	13	14	65	8	10	22
Unfavorable	189	56	49	78	53	85	41	10	46	72	28	32	66	89	79	81	6	176	140	32
	71	71	73	68	72	73	65	83	73	70	67	71	73	72	74	69	35	80	84	50
No opinion	39	6	11	22	14	13	11	-	6	17	11	5	11	16	14	20	-	27	9	18
	15	8	16	19	19	11	17		10	17	26	11	12	13	13	17		12	5	28

Russian

34. Do your relatives support or oppose Russia's (Russian Federation's) invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	266	79	67	114	74	116	63	12	63	103	42	45	90	124	107	118	17	221	166	64
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	22	7	6	9	5	9	6	2	7	9	2	2	7	13	9	10	8	11	11	8
	8	9	9	8	7	8	10	17	11	9	5	4	8	10	8	8	47	5	7	13
Oppose	210	64	54	86	58	94	49	10	49	76	38	36	75	92	89	88	6	189	145	43
	79	81	81	75	78	81	78	83	78	74	90	80	83	74	83	75	35	86	87	67
No opinion	34	8	7	19	11	13	8	-	7	18	2	7	8	19	9	20	3	21	10	13
	13	10	10	17	15	11	13		11	17	5	16	9	15	8	17	18	10	6	20

Russian

35. Do you have relatives or friends who are fighting in Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	95	27	29	37	30	40	23	5	26	37	12	15	39	44	37	33	9	85	79	13
	19	18	22	18	21	20	18	26	33	26	13	9	21	18	18	15	30	20	22	17
No	390	120	99	160	111	150	103	14	52	105	74	141	137	188	158	180	21	327	269	63
	78	78	75	79	77	76	79	74	67	72	80	88	75	78	79	83	70	77	75	83
Undecided/Refused	15	6	4	5	4	7	4	-	-	3	7	5	6	8	6	4	-	15	12	-
	3	4	3	2	3	4	3			2	8	3	3	3	3	2		4	3	

Russian

36. How worried are you about a potential economic collapse in Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 2

PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS

JOB APPROVALS

	PARTY											POLITICAL VIEWPOINT										# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT										PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
	DEM			REP			IND			LIB			MOD			CONSV			<10		10-20		20-30		30+		ALL MY LIFE		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV		DIS APPRV				
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV						
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100					
Very worried	162	52	33	75	53	74	26	6	46	50	25	34	58	69	63	66	11	144	121	25	32	34	25	37	31	30	37	34	34	34	34	33							
Somewhat worried	104	41	22	40	35	44	25	6	12	34	20	32	44	37	51	41	8	83	70	19	21	27	17	20	24	19	27	19	19	19	25								
Not very worried	60	18	9	33	11	23	16	-	5	11	10	34	25	28	27	28	4	53	44	9	12	12	7	16	8	12	12	13	13	13	12	12							
Not at all worried	153	36	58	49	41	50	58	7	15	40	33	55	53	94	48	75	7	126	106	21	31	24	44	28	25	45	37	19	28	35	34	29	39						
Undecided/Refused	21	6	10	5	5	6	5	-	-	10	5	6	2	12	12	7	-	21	19	2	4	4	8	2	3	3	4	-	-	10	5	6	3						

Russian

38. Was that reaction generally positive or negative?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
BASE: REACTED B/C RUSSIAN/UKRAINIAN	195	48	55	88	59	72	48	2	43	77	30	43	65	91	72	92	17	165	133	38
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Positive	109	32	26	49	48	32	23	2	26	51	17	13	54	36	45	43	4	103	88	6
	56	67	47	56	81	44	48	100	60	66	57	30	83	40	63	47	24	62	66	16
Negative	56	13	17	24	5	30	14	-	12	18	1	25	8	38	14	36	12	33	27	23
	29	27	31	27	8	42	29		28	23	3	58	12	42	19	39	71	20	20	61
No opinion	30	3	12	15	6	10	11	-	5	8	12	5	3	17	13	13	1	29	18	9
	15	6	22	17	10	14	23		12	10	40	12	5	19	18	14	6	18	14	24

Russian

39. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Russian (Federation) media sources?

BANNER 2

PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS

JOB APPROVALS

	PARTY							# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY	
	POLITICAL VIEWPOINT							<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV		
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV													
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	8	4	-	4	-	8	-	-	2	-	-	3	5	2	5	-	2	6	8	-
	2	3		2		4			3			2	3	1	2		7	1	2	
Somewhat likely	49	7	15	27	9	24	15	2	5	14	9	19	9	31	6	33	8	40	22	22
	10	5	11	13	6	12	12	11	6	10	10	12	5	13	3	15	27	9	6	29
Not very likely	91	28	14	48	29	33	25	-	21	25	11	34	17	54	27	51	11	65	56	21
	18	18	11	24	20	17	19		27	17	12	21	9	23	13	24	37	15	16	28
Not at all likely	322	107	99	106	96	127	83	15	41	100	69	96	141	142	152	124	9	290	250	33
	64	70	75	52	66	64	64	79	53	69	74	60	77	59	76	57	30	68	69	43
Undecided/Refused	30	7	4	17	11	5	7	2	9	6	4	9	10	11	11	9	-	26	24	-
	6	5	3	8	8	3	5	11	12	4	4	6	5	5	5	4		6	7	

Russian

40. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from U.S. media sources?

BANNER 2

PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS

JOB APPROVALS

	PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS											JOB APPROVALS								
	PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN	BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT	PRESIDENT PUTIN	PRESIDENT ZELENSKY					
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	119	62	35	20	47	49	22	4	17	37	28	29	80	31	81	25	4	115	117	2
	24	41	27	10	32	25	17	21	22	26	30	18	44	13	40	12	13	27	33	3
Somewhat likely	199	60	48	87	69	73	45	4	35	61	38	61	68	88	86	75	8	187	157	22
	40	39	36	43	48	37	35	21	45	42	41	38	37	37	43	35	27	44	44	29
Not very likely	79	16	16	46	11	33	27	2	12	27	12	26	19	51	17	51	6	53	43	17
	16	10	12	23	8	17	21	11	15	19	13	16	10	21	8	24	20	12	12	22
Not at all likely	82	8	27	41	11	40	28	9	10	20	9	34	6	62	6	58	12	57	28	35
	16	5	20	20	8	20	22	47	13	14	10	21	3	26	3	27	40	13	8	46
Undecided/Refused	21	7	6	8	7	2	8	-	4	-	6	11	9	8	11	8	-	15	15	-
	4	5	5	4	5	1	6		5		6	7	5	3	5	4		4	4	

Russian

41. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Ukrainian media sources?

BANNER 2

PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS

JOB APPROVALS

	PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS											JOB APPROVALS								
	PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN	BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT	PRESIDENT PUTIN	PRESIDENT ZELENSKY					
	TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV		
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	133	50	42	35	51	46	29	6	13	40	27	44	79	41	69	42	-	133	125	4
	27	33	32	17	35	23	22	32	17	28	29	27	43	17	34	19		31	35	5
Somewhat likely	190	68	46	76	60	69	48	7	32	48	40	63	65	87	82	72	7	179	164	10
	38	44	35	38	41	35	37	37	41	33	43	39	36	36	41	33	23	42	46	13
Not very likely	61	13	12	35	13	23	23	2	17	17	8	17	12	41	19	36	6	37	24	20
	12	8	9	17	9	12	18	11	22	12	9	11	7	17	9	17	20	9	7	26
Not at all likely	81	11	24	42	13	44	22	2	12	33	9	24	13	56	20	55	13	51	21	39
	16	7	18	21	9	22	17	11	15	23	10	15	7	23	10	25	43	12	6	51
Undecided/Refused	35	11	8	14	8	15	8	2	4	7	9	13	13	15	11	12	4	27	26	3
	7	7	6	7	6	8	6	11	5	5	10	8	7	6	5	6	13	6	7	4

Russian

42. Do you think the U.S. media are too harsh on President Putin - yes or no?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	71	7	22	40	11	33	24	2	12	33	7	17	11	46	14	50	23	38	17	38
	14	5	17	20	8	17	18	11	15	23	8	11	6	19	7	23	77	9	5	50
No	372	136	88	140	126	146	83	15	56	95	72	130	166	157	171	133	7	353	315	26
	74	89	67	69	87	74	64	79	72	66	77	81	91	65	85	61	23	83	88	34
Undecided/Refused	57	10	22	22	8	18	23	2	10	17	14	14	5	37	16	34	-	36	28	12
	11	7	17	11	6	9	18	11	13	12	15	9	3	15	8	16		8	8	16

Russian

43. How would you describe your own political viewpoint - very liberal, liberal, moderate, conservative, very conservative?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
											JOB APPROVALS									
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY			
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very liberal	43	21	3	19	43	-	-	-	3	22	3	15	30	11	22	12	-	39	37	6
	9	14	2	9	30				4	15	3	9	16	5	11	6		9	10	8
Liberal	102	63	5	34	102	-	-	5	18	32	11	36	71	10	55	13	2	100	88	3
	20	41	4	17	70			26	23	22	12	22	39	4	27	6	7	23	24	4
Moderate	197	58	41	93	-	197	-	11	30	56	33	63	70	92	91	80	16	165	126	44
	39	38	31	46		100		58	38	39	35	39	38	38	45	37	53	39	35	58
Conservative	105	6	55	38	-	-	105	1	19	18	40	27	9	83	27	71	7	82	73	19
	21	4	42	19			81	5	24	12	43	17	5	35	13	33	23	19	20	25
Very conservative	25	-	20	3	-	-	25	2	6	8	5	4	1	24	1	24	3	16	11	2
	5		15	1			19	11	8	6	5	2	1	10	*	11	10	4	3	3
Other	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	2
	*		1	*						1		1		1		1	7			3
Don't know	26	5	7	14	-	-	-	-	2	8	1	15	1	18	5	15	-	25	25	-
	5	3	5	7					3	6	1	9	1	8	2	7		6	7	

Russian

44. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
											JOB APPROVALS									
PARTY			POLITICAL VIEWPOINT				# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT				PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY			
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Some high school	12	5	-	7	2	2	3	-	3	-	-	9	4	7	5	7	2	9	11	-
	2	3		3	1	1	2		4			6	2	3	2	3	7	2	3	
High school graduate	44	13	10	18	16	11	14	-	8	16	1	17	13	25	18	20	3	35	30	8
	9	8	8	9	11	6	11		10	11	1	11	7	10	9	9	10	8	8	11
Some college	121	31	33	54	31	53	32	6	22	28	17	47	40	47	45	54	9	105	80	23
	24	20	25	27	21	27	25	32	28	19	18	29	22	20	22	25	30	25	22	30
Trade/technical/vocational training	16	1	9	6	2	9	4	4	-	2	2	8	-	12	1	10	-	8	2	3
	3	1	7	3	1	5	3	21		1	2	5		5	*	5		2	1	4
College graduate	178	57	53	64	48	75	49	6	28	57	41	46	63	92	70	75	10	156	130	30
	36	37	40	32	33	38	38	32	36	39	44	29	35	38	35	35	33	37	36	39
Masters or PhD	127	46	27	51	46	47	28	3	17	42	32	32	62	57	60	51	6	112	105	12
	25	30	20	25	32	24	22	16	22	29	34	20	34	24	30	24	20	26	29	16
Undecided	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refused	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	-
	*			1								1			1			*	1	

Russian

45. What is your annual household income?

BANNER 2																				
PARTY ID, RESIDENCY, WORLD LEADER APPROVALS																				
												JOB APPROVALS								
PARTY		POLITICAL VIEWPOINT					# YEARS U.S. RESIDENT					PRESIDENT BIDEN		BIDEN-HANDLING CONFLICT		PRESIDENT PUTIN		PRESIDENT ZELENSKY		
TOTAL	DEM	REP	IND	LIB	MOD	CONSV	<10	10-20	20-30	30+	ALL MY LIFE	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	DIS APPRV	
Total	500	153	132	202	145	197	130	19	78	145	93	161	182	240	201	217	30	427	360	76
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$20,000 per year	23	5	9	9	12	1	6	3	-	4	4	12	4	13	10	5	-	23	22	-
	5	3	7	4	8	1	5	16		3	4	7	2	5	5	2		5	6	
Under \$50,000 per year	70	21	28	19	25	30	15	2	5	16	18	29	32	31	27	37	6	61	51	10
	14	14	21	9	17	15	12	11	6	11	19	18	18	13	13	17	20	14	14	13
Under \$75,000 per year	68	16	22	28	13	34	16	2	6	21	11	25	16	39	18	33	2	53	45	14
	14	10	17	14	9	17	12	11	8	14	12	16	9	16	9	15	7	12	13	18
Under \$100,000 per year	90	23	30	37	22	38	28	2	17	31	18	22	29	44	36	39	6	77	59	18
	18	15	23	18	15	19	22	11	22	21	19	14	16	18	18	18	20	18	16	24
Under \$140,000 per year	66	22	12	32	23	19	18	2	22	12	13	17	20	35	19	35	3	52	41	11
	13	14	9	16	16	10	14	11	28	8	14	11	11	15	9	16	10	12	11	14
\$140,000 per year or more	130	47	29	50	38	50	39	8	19	48	22	32	61	56	64	50	11	113	96	19
	26	31	22	25	26	25	30	42	24	33	24	20	34	23	32	23	37	26	27	25
Undecided	53	19	2	27	12	25	8	-	9	13	7	24	20	22	27	18	2	48	46	4
	11	12	2	13	8	13	6		12	9	8	15	11	9	13	8	7	11	13	5

Russian

5. About how long have you lived in the U.S.?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than 10 years	19	-	17	-	17	-	17	3	14	-	19	-	13	11	8	-	8	6	6	7
	4		4		5		5	5	4		6		4	3	7		3	4	6	3
Between 10 - 20 years	78	6	62	15	54	4	44	7	63	21	53	12	42	61	13	8	56	46	12	20
	16	40	14	22	15	14	12	13	16	15	17	20	14	18	11	8	18	28	12	9
Between 20 - 30 years	145	6	124	27	103	12	100	15	101	37	94	17	87	94	31	33	80	50	34	51
	29	40	29	40	28	41	28	27	26	27	29	28	29	28	26	31	26	31	33	24
More than 30 years	93	-	81	16	59	9	67	10	77	30	57	10	60	68	21	22	58	25	20	43
	19		19	24	16	31	18	18	20	22	18	16	20	20	18	21	19	15	19	20
All my life	161	3	146	10	133	4	131	21	126	50	94	22	95	98	45	41	99	34	32	89
	32	20	34	15	36	14	36	38	33	36	29	36	32	29	38	39	33	21	31	42
Refused	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	1	3	-	4	1	-	1	3	1	-	3
	1		1		1		1		1	1	1		1	*		1	1	1		1

Russian

6. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY LIKE TO SEE				EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	182	3	176	11	156	2	161	11	161	43	136	11	124	118	37	46	90	58	44	78
	36	20	41	16	42	7	44	20	42	31	43	18	41	35	31	44	30	36	42	37
Disapprove	240	12	194	42	158	19	155	32	177	71	146	45	130	163	64	52	166	69	37	122
	48	80	45	62	43	66	43	57	46	51	46	74	43	49	54	50	55	43	36	57
Undecided	78	-	64	15	56	8	47	13	47	25	38	5	47	52	17	7	48	35	23	13
	16		15	22	15	28	13	23	12	18	12	8	16	16	14	7	16	22	22	6

Russian

7. Do you support or oppose the recent invasion of Ukraine in February?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY LIKE TO SEE				EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT			
	INVASION		UKRAINE	PREVAIL	SPHERE OF	INFLUENCE	DEMOCRACY	A THREAT	RUS MORE/	LESS SECURE	NEW COLD	WAR	USE NUCLEAR	WEAPONS	ECONOMIC COLLAPSE	IN RUSSIA	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	15	15	-	7	8	5	8	5	6	4	11	5	7	10	4	2	12	7	-	8
	3	100		10	2	17	2	9	2	3	3	8	2	3	3	2	4	4		4
Oppose	434	-	434	35	350	15	353	39	357	115	290	45	278	300	93	101	253	148	89	178
	87		100	51	95	52	97	70	93	83	91	74	92	90	79	96	83	91	86	84
Undecided	51	-	-	26	12	9	2	12	22	20	19	11	16	23	21	2	39	7	15	27
	10			38	3	31	1	21	6	14	6	18	5	7	18	2	13	4	14	13

Russian

8. Did Ukraine provoke this invasion by its own actions - yes or no?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	68	7	35	68	-	15	13	20	38	23	33	26	20	43	20	2	60	22	16	26
	14	47	8	100		52	4	36	10	17	10	43	7	13	17	2	20	14	15	12
No	370	8	350	-	370	9	325	33	308	99	255	29	251	252	82	97	207	122	78	155
	74	53	81		100	31	90	59	80	71	80	48	83	76	69	92	68	75	75	73
Undecided	62	-	49	-	-	5	25	3	39	17	32	6	30	38	16	6	37	18	10	32
	12		11			17	7	5	10	12	10	10	10	11	14	6	12	11	10	15

Russian

9. Who would you like to see prevail in this conflict - Russia or Ukraine?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT			
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD WAR		USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA	VERY	SMWT	NOT
TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	29	5	15	15	9	29	-	11	14	16	13	7	13	22	4	-	27	8	6	11
	6	33	3	22	2	100		20	4	12	4	11	4	7	3		9	5	6	5
Ukraine	363	8	353	13	325	-	363	30	307	98	254	27	253	251	78	97	201	114	80	154
	73	53	81	19	88		100	54	80	71	79	44	84	75	66	92	66	70	77	72
Undecided	108	2	66	40	36	-	-	15	64	25	53	27	35	60	36	8	76	40	18	48
	22	13	15	59	10			27	17	18	17	44	12	18	31	8	25	25	17	23

Russian

10. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the Russia/Ukraine conflict?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY LIKE TO SEE				EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	201	2	199	15	174	6	176	18	165	63	131	15	134	127	45	43	111	63	51	75
	40	13	46	22	47	21	48	32	43	45	41	25	45	38	38	41	37	39	49	35
Disapprove	217	11	159	48	134	21	126	35	154	55	137	40	119	147	57	45	156	66	41	103
	43	73	37	71	36	72	35	63	40	40	43	66	40	44	48	43	51	41	39	48
Undecided	82	2	76	5	62	2	61	3	66	21	52	6	48	59	16	17	37	33	12	35
	16	13	18	7	17	7	17	5	17	15	16	10	16	18	14	16	12	20	12	16

Russian

11. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Vladimir Putin is doing as President of Russia?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE				LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL				EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA		
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT			
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213			
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
Approve	30	6	12	16	12	15	5	14	9	17	13	19	9	16	12	4	24	11	8	11			
	6	40	3	24	3	52	1	25	2	12	4	31	3	5	10	4	8	7	8	5			
Disapprove	427	9	400	33	354	11	350	35	352	109	291	38	279	294	91	100	248	144	83	179			
	85	60	92	49	96	38	96	63	91	78	91	62	93	88	77	95	82	89	80	84			
Undecided	43	-	22	19	4	3	8	7	24	13	16	4	13	23	15	1	32	7	13	23			
	9		5	28	1	10	2	13	6	9	5	7	4	7	13	1	11	4	13	11			

Russian

12. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Volodymyr Zelensky is doing as President of Ukraine?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	360	10	340	18	308	11	314	30	308	99	248	24	247	258	65	102	192	121	70	150
	72	67	78	26	83	38	87	54	80	71	78	39	82	77	55	97	63	75	67	70
Disapprove	76	4	48	41	26	11	28	19	42	23	37	26	27	41	31	-	66	25	19	30
	15	27	11	60	7	38	8	34	11	17	12	43	9	12	26		22	15	18	14
Undecided	64	1	46	9	36	7	21	7	35	17	35	11	27	34	22	3	46	16	15	33
	13	7	11	13	10	24	6	13	9	12	11	18	9	10	19	3	15	10	14	15

Russian

13. Is your opinion of Putin better, worse, or the same as it was compared to before the most recent attack in February?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY LIKE TO SEE				EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better	16	4	6	7	9	1	7	4	11	9	7	4	4	14	1	4	4	2	7	4
	3	27	1	10	2	3	2	7	3	6	2	7	1	4	1	4	1	1	7	2
Worse	315	6	298	22	257	8	262	31	246	81	216	30	223	218	69	63	188	116	57	134
	63	40	69	32	69	28	72	55	64	58	68	49	74	65	58	60	62	72	55	63
Same	146	5	113	34	95	20	91	19	116	39	93	21	73	88	40	36	93	37	39	61
	29	33	26	50	26	69	25	34	30	28	29	34	24	26	34	34	31	23	38	29
Undecided	23	-	17	5	9	-	3	2	12	10	4	6	1	13	8	2	19	7	1	14
	5		4	7	2		1	4	3	7	1	10	*	4	7	2	6	4	1	7

Russian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		DEMOCRACY		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE		A THREAT		LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Dictator/Tyrant	75	2	67	11	62	-	62	4	61	15	58	11	43	44	21	13	49	29	17	29	
	15	13	15	16	17		17	7	16	11	18	18	14	13	18	12	16	18	16	14	
Evil/Monster	48	-	47	4	41	-	41	2	43	14	32	5	32	39	7	14	23	13	13	21	
	10		11	6	11		11	4	11	10	10	8	11	12	6	13	8	8	13	10	
Crazy/Insane	46	-	46	3	39	3	38	7	39	10	34	2	33	34	9	10	28	14	5	22	
	9		11	4	11	10	10	13	10	7	11	3	11	10	8	10	9	9	5	10	
Awful/Horrible/ Despicable/Terrible	47	-	47	-	40	1	43	4	40	9	37	2	30	34	7	16	21	18	5	23	
	9		11		11	3	12	7	10	6	12	3	10	10	6	15	7	11	5	11	
Criminal/Corrupt	32	-	31	-	29	1	29	3	22	5	24	1	21	24	5	9	14	11	8	11	
	6		7		8	3	8	5	6	4	8	2	7	7	4	9	5	7	8	5	
Mean/Bully/Cruel	43	-	43	3	31	2	31	2	40	18	23	2	31	35	8	12	25	12	9	18	
	9		10	4	8	7	9	4	10	13	7	3	10	11	7	11	8	7	9	8	
Hitler/Nazi/Fascist	20	1	19	-	20	-	19	3	15	6	11	2	11	14	4	7	10	7	2	8	
	4	7	4		5		5	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	7	3	4	2	4	
Murderer/Killer	7	-	6	1	6	-	6	1	6	-	7	-	4	4	3	-	5	2	1	3	
	1		1	1	2		2	2	2		2		1	1	3		2	1	1	1	
Deranged/Delusional/ Unhinged	10	-	10	1	6	-	7	1	7	2	8	1	8	6	3	1	7	5	1	4	
	2		2	1	2		2	2	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	
Narcissist/Egomaniac/ Selfish	13	2	11	-	12	1	11	-	11	5	8	-	12	10	2	2	9	6	3	4	
	3	13	3		3	3	3		3	4	3		4	3	2	2	3	4	3	2	
Determined/Stubborn/ Strong	18	4	7	10	5	6	3	7	7	9	6	8	4	9	5	-	14	5	4	9	
	4	27	2	15	1	21	1	13	2	6	2	13	1	3	4		5	3	4	4	
Communist	13	-	12	-	12	-	10	-	13	2	11	-	13	5	4	3	7	4	4	5	
	3		3		3		3		3	1	3		4	2	3	2	2	2	4	2	
Idiot/Clown/Stupid	11	-	11	1	8	2	6	1	8	2	6	-	6	8	1	3	5	1	4	6	
	2		3	1	2	7	2	2	2	1	2		2	2	1	3	2	1	4	3	
Powerful/Leadership	14	1	8	7	4	6	3	3	7	9	5	9	4	9	4	-	14	5	1	8	
	3	7	2	10	1	21	1	5	2	6	2	15	1	3	3		5	3	1	4	
Desperate/Disaster/Loser	9	-	9	1	7	-	8	-	8	4	5	-	9	5	4	-	6	4	2	3	
	2		2	1	2		2		2	3	2		3	2	3		2	2	2	1	

Russian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY LIKE TO SEE				EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE				SPHERE OF		DEMOCRACY		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
			PREVAIL				INFLUENCE		A THREAT		LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

Calculating/Intelligent	10	1	2	2	4	1	1	4	2	4	5	3	4	4	5	3	5	1	1	7	
	2	7	*	3	1	3	*	7	1	3	2	5	1	1	4	3	2	1	1	3	
Dangerous	6	-	6	1	4	-	5	-	6	1	3	-	5	5	1	1	5	2	3	1	
	1		1	1	1		1		2	1	1		2	2	1	1	2	1	3	*	
Terrorist	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	
	*		*		*		*		*	1			*				*			*	
Unpredictable	8	-	8	-	7	-	6	1	6	-	6	-	5	6	1	2	4	1	4	3	
	2		2		2		2	2	2		2		2	2	1	2	1	1	4	1	
Aggressive	7	1	5	2	4	1	2	3	4	-	5	1	2	2	4	1	6	2	-	5	
	1	7	1	3	1	3	1	5	1		2	2	1	1	3	1	2	1		2	
Greedy	7	-	7	2	5	-	6	-	5	1	6	-	7	5	1	1	5	3	2	2	
	1		2	3	1		2		1	1	2		2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	
Patriot/Russian	14	-	4	8	4	1	5	1	8	8	2	5	2	7	6	2	10	3	5	6	
	3		1	12	1	3	1	2	2	6	1	8	1	2	5	2	3	2	5	3	
None/Nothing	8	1	5	3	2	-	5	2	4	3	3	1	2	4	3	-	6	2	1	4	
	2	7	1	4	1		1	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	3		2	1	1	2	
Other	23	2	14	6	11	4	12	6	14	10	9	7	8	14	7	4	17	5	7	9	
	5	13	3	9	3	14	3	11	4	7	3	11	3	4	6	4	6	3	7	4	
DK/NA/Refused	10	-	8	2	6	-	3	1	8	1	6	1	4	6	3	1	8	7	2	1	
	2		2	3	2		1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	3	4	2	*	

Russian

15. Would you like to see President Putin removed from office - yes or no?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY LIKE TO SEE				EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	408	7	385	34	347	12	346	32	343	109	282	40	275	281	90	96	247	131	87	169
	82	47	89	50	94	41	95	57	89	78	88	66	91	84	76	91	81	81	84	79
No	47	8	21	21	13	17	15	15	18	22	23	21	15	26	16	6	35	16	7	24
	9	53	5	31	4	59	4	27	5	16	7	34	5	8	14	6	12	10	7	11
Undecided	45	-	28	13	10	-	2	9	24	8	15	-	11	26	12	3	22	15	10	20
	9		6	19	3		1	16	6	6	5		4	8	10	3	7	9	10	9

Russian

16. Do you believe there is a basis to charge Putin with war crimes - yes or no?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	348	7	333	18	306	15	303	27	288	90	245	22	236	254	63	89	197	122	67	142
	70	47	77	26	83	52	83	48	75	65	77	36	78	76	53	85	65	75	64	67
No	95	8	62	42	35	14	37	23	63	29	54	34	42	53	36	14	75	27	14	54
	19	53	14	62	9	48	10	41	16	21	17	56	14	16	31	13	25	17	13	25
Undecided	57	-	39	8	29	-	23	6	34	20	21	5	23	26	19	2	32	13	23	17
	11		9	12	8		6	11	9	14	7	8	8	8	16	2	11	8	22	8

Russian

17. Should Russia (Russian Federation) extend its sphere of influence to surrounding countries in Eastern Europe - yes or no?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT					
INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE					
						INFLUENCE				LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA					
TOTAL		SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	56	5	39	20	33	11	30	56	-	12	36	10	31	35	17	9	38	22	6	26	
	11	33	9	29	9	38	8	100		9	11	16	10	11	14	9	13	14	6	12	
No	385	6	357	38	308	14	307	-	385	107	257	36	245	272	80	94	219	116	90	162	
	77	40	82	56	83	48	85		100	77	80	59	81	82	68	90	72	72	87	76	
Undecided/Refused	59	4	38	10	29	4	26	-	-	20	27	15	25	26	21	2	47	24	8	25	
	12	27	9	15	8	14	7			14	8	25	8	8	18	2	15	15	8	12	

Russian

18. In your opinion, is NATO a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	191	11	140	59	103	18	111	26	139	81	95	37	97	122	54	26	150	65	39	80
	38	73	32	87	28	62	31	46	36	58	30	61	32	37	46	25	49	40	38	38
No	240	4	230	9	222	6	215	23	197	41	195	17	171	163	51	68	121	74	52	110
	48	27	53	13	60	21	59	41	51	29	61	28	57	49	43	65	40	46	50	52
Undecided/Refused	69	-	64	-	45	5	37	7	49	17	30	7	33	48	13	11	33	23	13	23
	14		15		12	17	10	13	13	12	9	11	11	14	11	10	11	14	13	11

Russian

19. Do you believe Ukraine's dedication to being a democracy was a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 3																				
INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																				
	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	139	4	115	23	99	16	98	12	107	139	-	29	71	97	27	41	83	34	36	63
	28	27	26	34	27	55	27	21	28	100		48	24	29	23	39	27	21	35	30
No	320	11	290	33	255	13	254	36	257	-	320	27	223	220	76	62	195	117	63	133
	64	73	67	49	69	45	70	64	67		100	44	74	66	64	59	64	72	61	62
Undecided/Refused	41	-	29	12	16	-	11	8	21	-	-	5	7	16	15	2	26	11	5	17
	8		7	18	4		3	14	5			8	2	5	13	2	9	7	5	8

Russian

20. Do you believe the results from the war with Ukraine, regardless of the outcome, will result in a more or less secure Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		DEMOCRACY		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE		A THREAT		LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
More secure	61	5	45	26	29	7	27	10	36	29	27	61	-	31	26	8	49	20	11	27	
	12	33	10	38	8	24	7	18	9	21	8	100		9	22	8	16	12	11	13	
Less secure	301	7	278	20	251	13	253	31	245	71	223	-	301	224	54	76	180	112	66	119	
	60	47	64	29	68	45	70	55	64	51	70		100	67	46	72	59	69	63	56	
Undecided/Refused	138	3	111	22	90	9	83	15	104	39	70	-	-	78	38	21	75	30	27	67	
	28	20	26	32	24	31	23	27	27	28	22			23	32	20	25	19	26	31	

Russian

21. The U.N. (United Nations)

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD WAR		USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	276	9	254	23	233	8	231	14	232	87	182	39	180	184	65	71	154	99	62	112	
	55	60	59	34	63	28	64	25	60	63	57	64	60	55	55	68	51	61	60	53	
Unfavorable	122	4	100	32	74	16	73	29	87	35	77	19	70	86	29	23	86	28	21	66	
	24	27	23	47	20	55	20	52	23	25	24	31	23	26	25	22	28	17	20	31	
No opinion	102	2	80	13	63	5	59	13	66	17	61	3	51	63	24	11	64	35	21	35	
	20	13	18	19	17	17	16	23	17	12	19	5	17	19	20	10	21	22	20	16	

Russian

22. The European Union

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD WAR		USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	294	8	274	23	251	13	237	19	256	69	206	18	204	190	73	58	169	103	58	124	
	59	53	63	34	68	45	65	34	66	50	64	30	68	57	62	55	56	64	56	58	
Unfavorable	99	4	67	39	45	12	54	30	58	38	57	33	34	63	32	25	59	27	18	51	
	20	27	15	57	12	41	15	54	15	27	18	54	11	19	27	24	19	17	17	24	
No opinion	107	3	93	6	74	4	72	7	71	32	57	10	63	80	13	22	76	32	28	38	
	21	20	21	9	20	14	20	13	18	23	18	16	21	24	11	21	25	20	27	18	

Russian

23. China

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	74	3	64	11	56	5	48	10	54	24	45	17	44	51	16	16	47	21	29	24
	15	20	15	16	15	17	13	18	14	17	14	28	15	15	14	15	15	13	28	11
Unfavorable	313	11	272	45	238	16	248	36	254	92	203	30	214	212	79	75	185	96	57	145
	63	73	63	66	64	55	68	64	66	66	63	49	71	64	67	71	61	59	55	68
No opinion	113	1	98	12	76	8	67	10	77	23	72	14	43	70	23	14	72	45	18	44
	23	7	23	18	21	28	18	18	20	17	23	23	14	21	19	13	24	28	17	21

Russian

24. The United States

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD WAR		USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	376	13	331	48	285	18	280	39	301	102	245	47	233	245	93	72	225	120	81	164	
	75	87	76	71	77	62	77	70	78	73	77	77	77	74	79	69	74	74	78	77	
Unfavorable	56	-	46	16	34	9	35	13	40	20	34	12	35	41	11	17	35	11	11	30	
	11		11	24	9	31	10	23	10	14	11	20	12	12	9	16	12	7	11	14	
No opinion	68	2	57	4	51	2	48	4	44	17	41	2	33	47	14	16	44	31	12	19	
	14	13	13	6	14	7	13	7	11	12	13	3	11	14	12	15	14	19	12	9	

Russian

25. NATO

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	273	8	259	12	246	7	247	20	245	79	185	19	190	185	57	72	145	81	51	128
	55	53	60	18	66	24	68	36	64	57	58	31	63	56	48	69	48	50	49	60
Unfavorable	121	4	82	44	50	13	54	22	75	33	72	33	56	76	37	17	92	42	25	52
	24	27	19	65	14	45	15	39	19	24	23	54	19	23	31	16	30	26	24	24
No opinion	106	3	93	12	74	9	62	14	65	27	63	9	55	72	24	16	67	39	28	33
	21	20	21	18	20	31	17	25	17	19	20	15	18	22	20	15	22	24	27	15

Russian

26. Do you think the current crisis in Ukraine is the start of a new Cold War between the U.S. and Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 3																				
INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																				
	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	333	10	300	43	252	22	251	35	272	97	220	31	224	333	-	89	183	110	78	129
	67	67	69	63	68	76	69	63	71	70	69	51	74	100		85	60	68	75	61
No	118	4	93	20	82	4	78	17	80	27	76	26	54	-	118	10	95	39	17	59
	24	27	21	29	22	14	21	30	21	19	24	43	18		100	10	31	24	16	28
Undecided/Refused	49	1	41	5	36	3	34	4	33	15	24	4	23	-	-	6	26	13	9	25
	10	7	9	7	10	10	9	7	9	11	8	7	8			6	9	8	9	12

Russian

27. Do you think President Putin will use nuclear weapons against Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY LIKE TO SEE				EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT			
	TOTAL	INVASION	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	105	2	101	2	97	-	97	9	94	41	62	8	76	89	10	105	-	26	24	53
	21	13	23	3	26		27	16	24	29	19	13	25	27	8	100		16	23	25
No	304	12	253	60	207	27	201	38	219	83	195	49	180	183	95	-	304	102	64	121
	61	80	58	88	56	93	55	68	57	60	61	80	60	55	81		100	63	62	57
Undecided/Refused	91	1	80	6	66	2	65	9	72	15	63	4	45	61	13	-	-	34	16	39
	18	7	18	9	18	7	18	16	19	11	20	7	15	18	11			21	15	18

Russian

28. How worried are you about a war between Russia (Russian Federation) and the U.S.?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY LIKE TO SEE UKRAINE PREVAIL				EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	138	6	120	8	107	8	99	15	101	44	82	15	81	99	23	48	57	53	24	55
	28	40	28	12	29	28	27	27	26	32	26	25	27	30	19	46	19	33	23	26
Somewhat worried	183	6	169	19	141	5	150	12	162	44	131	10	135	143	25	39	107	65	40	72
	37	40	39	28	38	17	41	21	42	32	41	16	45	43	21	37	35	40	38	34
Not very worried	77	-	63	11	62	4	53	9	56	23	45	13	42	38	31	9	61	16	31	27
	15		15	16	17	14	15	16	15	17	14	21	14	11	26	9	20	10	30	13
Not at all worried	98	3	80	30	58	12	59	18	66	28	60	23	41	51	39	7	79	28	9	57
	20	20	18	44	16	41	16	32	17	20	19	38	14	15	33	7	26	17	9	27
Undecided/Refused	4	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	2
	1		*		1		1	4			1		1	1		2				1

Russian

29. Of the following choices, what do think the U.S. should do in response to the invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE				LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Impose very strict economic sanctions on Russia (Russian Federation)	297	8	281	17	266	10	264	18	258	80	208	16	210	216	56	78	157	92	65	127	
	59	53	65	25	72	34	73	32	67	58	65	26	70	65	47	74	52	57	63	60	
Increase supplies of military hardware to Ukraine	274	5	267	8	254	7	250	19	241	73	190	13	204	180	64	73	153	86	61	117	
	55	33	62	12	69	24	69	34	63	53	59	21	68	54	54	70	50	53	59	55	
Deploy U.S. troops to the region to bolster NATO allies	177	-	175	2	160	6	162	13	151	52	120	9	125	122	33	51	99	55	31	82	
	35		40	3	43	21	45	23	39	37	38	15	42	37	28	49	33	34	30	38	
Deploy U.S. troops to Ukraine to fight Russian (Federation) forces	89	-	89	1	86	-	82	9	73	22	64	8	64	69	11	33	36	21	19	40	
	18		21	1	23		23	16	19	16	20	13	21	21	9	31	12	13	18	19	
Admit Ukrainian refugees	322	5	305	33	261	13	265	26	271	89	216	33	221	214	74	76	191	120	65	122	
	64	33	70	49	71	45	73	46	70	64	68	54	73	64	63	72	63	74	63	57	
Do nothing	55	3	22	23	19	10	10	15	26	15	30	13	22	26	27	4	47	13	9	33	
	11	20	5	34	5	34	3	27	7	11	9	21	7	8	23	4	15	8	9	15	
Don't know	21	1	19	2	6	1	6	2	16	5	12	2	5	16	2	4	11	9	3	9	
	4	7	4	3	2	3	2	4	4	4	4	3	2	5	2	4	4	6	3	4	

Russian

30. At this point, do you think the U.S. is doing too much, not enough, or offering the right amount of support?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Too much	66	4	36	31	13	13	11	20	31	16	40	21	28	43	23	7	51	23	8	35
	13	27	8	46	4	45	3	36	8	12	13	34	9	13	19	7	17	14	8	16
Not enough	252	5	247	9	226	9	221	21	215	65	181	14	172	181	47	69	142	85	55	99
	50	33	57	13	61	31	61	38	56	47	57	23	57	54	40	66	47	52	53	46
Right amount	134	4	120	20	107	3	108	10	112	44	79	22	85	84	38	25	84	42	38	48
	27	27	28	29	29	10	30	18	29	32	25	36	28	25	32	24	28	26	37	23
Undecided/Refused	48	2	31	8	24	4	23	5	27	14	20	4	16	25	10	4	27	12	3	31
	10	13	7	12	6	14	6	9	7	10	6	7	5	8	8	4	9	7	3	15

Russian

31. Who would you trust more to handle the U.S. response to the crisis in Ukraine - Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Joe Biden	214	1	209	9	191	9	193	11	188	59	148	13	146	143	39	53	113	82	44	82
	43	7	48	13	52	31	53	20	49	42	46	21	49	43	33	50	37	51	42	38
Donald Trump	221	11	169	49	135	16	130	25	163	72	130	44	111	146	65	36	163	61	44	108
	44	73	39	72	36	55	36	45	42	52	41	72	37	44	55	34	54	38	42	51
Undecided/Refused	65	3	56	10	44	4	40	20	34	8	42	4	44	44	14	16	28	19	16	23
	13	20	13	15	12	14	11	36	9	6	13	7	15	13	12	15	9	12	15	11

Russian

33. Are your relatives generally favorable or unfavorable toward President Putin?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD WAR		USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	266	12	221	54	186	24	172	38	192	76	170	39	149	178	63	41	175	122	44	88	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	38	6	24	16	20	9	13	5	27	13	23	7	21	20	14	4	25	17	8	13	
	14	50	11	30	11	38	8	13	14	17	14	18	14	11	22	10	14	14	18	15	
Unfavorable	189	6	170	21	155	12	142	26	138	59	122	28	108	132	39	31	122	91	24	62	
	71	50	77	39	83	50	83	68	72	78	72	72	72	74	62	76	70	75	55	70	
No opinion	39	-	27	17	11	3	17	7	27	4	25	4	20	26	10	6	28	14	12	13	
	15		12	31	6	13	10	18	14	5	15	10	13	15	16	15	16	11	27	15	

Russian

34. Do your relatives support or oppose Russia's (Russian Federation's) invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE				LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL				EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA		
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT			
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	266	12	221	54	186	24	172	38	192	76	170	39	149	178	63	41	175	122	44	88			
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
Support	22	4	16	10	12	8	7	6	14	6	16	6	14	15	5	4	15	13	4	5			
	8	33	7	19	6	33	4	16	7	8	9	15	9	8	8	10	9	11	9	6			
Oppose	210	7	182	31	162	13	150	26	153	66	131	31	113	138	51	34	130	96	30	72			
	79	58	82	57	87	54	87	68	80	87	77	79	76	78	81	83	74	79	68	82			
No opinion	34	1	23	13	12	3	15	6	25	4	23	2	22	25	7	3	30	13	10	11			
	13	8	10	24	6	13	9	16	13	5	14	5	15	14	11	7	17	11	23	13			

Russian

35. Do you have relatives or friends who are fighting in Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT			
	TOTAL	INVASION	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	95	9	78	9	77	2	71	14	72	33	60	14	52	71	9	19	56	35	12	41
	19	60	18	13	21	7	20	25	19	24	19	23	17	21	8	18	18	22	12	19
No	390	6	341	59	280	25	279	42	299	95	256	47	234	252	107	82	240	126	90	160
	78	40	79	87	76	86	77	75	78	68	80	77	78	76	91	78	79	78	87	75
Undecided/Refused	15	-	15	-	13	2	13	-	14	11	4	-	15	10	2	4	8	1	2	12
	3		3		4	7	4		4	8	1		5	3	2	4	3	1	2	6

Russian

36. How worried are you about a potential economic collapse in Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD WAR		USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Very worried	162	7	148	22	122	8	114	22	116	34	117	20	112	110	39	26	102	162	-	-	
	32	47	34	32	33	28	31	39	30	24	37	33	37	33	33	25	34	100			
Somewhat worried	104	-	89	16	78	6	80	6	90	36	63	11	66	78	17	24	64	-	104	-	
	21		21	24	21	21	22	11	23	26	20	18	22	23	14	23	21		100		
Not very worried	60	2	48	11	42	3	39	5	50	16	35	13	30	30	20	11	42	-	-	60	
	12	13	11	16	11	10	11	9	13	12	11	21	10	9	17	10	14			28	
Not at all worried	153	6	130	15	113	8	115	21	112	47	98	14	89	99	39	42	79	-	-	153	
	31	40	30	22	31	28	32	38	29	34	31	23	30	30	33	40	26			72	
Undecided/Refused	21	-	19	4	15	4	15	2	17	6	7	3	4	16	3	2	17	-	-	-	
	4		4	6	4	14	4	4	4	4	2	5	1	5	3	2	6				

Russian

37. Has anyone in the U.S. reacted to you about the invasion because they know you're Russian - yes or no?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	195	10	163	42	142	18	140	22	144	61	125	30	120	138	39	42	127	78	41	69
	39	67	38	62	38	62	39	39	37	44	39	49	40	41	33	40	42	48	39	32
No	302	5	268	26	227	11	222	34	238	78	192	31	181	193	79	63	174	82	63	143
	60	33	62	38	61	38	61	61	62	56	60	51	60	58	67	60	57	51	61	67
Undecided/Refused	3	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	1
	1		1		*		*		1		1			1			1	1		*

Russian

38. Was that reaction generally positive or negative?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		DEMOCRACY		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE		A THREAT		LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

BASE: REACTED B/C	195	10	163	42	142	18	140	22	144	61	125	30	120	138	39	42	127	78	41	69	
RUSSIAN/UKRAINIAN	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Positive	109	2	102	9	96	5	90	8	84	29	78	9	73	74	21	27	58	42	27	40	
	56	20	63	21	68	28	64	36	58	48	62	30	61	54	54	64	46	54	66	58	
Negative	56	8	35	23	29	9	30	12	36	20	32	20	25	40	14	13	43	24	9	23	
	29	80	21	55	20	50	21	55	25	33	26	67	21	29	36	31	34	31	22	33	
No opinion	30	-	26	10	17	4	20	2	24	12	15	1	22	24	4	2	26	12	5	6	
	15		16	24	12	22	14	9	17	20	12	3	18	17	10	5	20	15	12	9	

Russian

39. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Russian (Federation) media sources?

BANNER 3

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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	8	4	4	2	6	-	6	2	4	3	5	4	4	5	-	3	5	4	-	4
	2	27	1	3	2		2	4	1	2	2	7	1	2		3	2	2		2
Somewhat likely	49	-	34	13	22	5	24	4	38	24	23	23	13	27	18	16	29	17	10	22
	10		8	19	6	17	7	7	10	17	7	38	4	8	15	15	10	10	10	10
Not very likely	91	3	70	25	55	9	54	15	68	21	62	10	51	60	25	16	65	29	34	26
	18	20	16	37	15	31	15	27	18	15	19	16	17	18	21	15	21	18	33	12
Not at all likely	322	8	298	28	267	13	263	35	247	85	213	21	219	224	68	68	187	99	54	153
	64	53	69	41	72	45	72	63	64	61	67	34	73	67	58	65	62	61	52	72
Undecided/Refused	30	-	28	-	20	2	16	-	28	6	17	3	14	17	7	2	18	13	6	8
	6		6		5	7	4		7	4	5	5	5	5	6	2	6	8	6	4

Russian

40. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from U.S. media sources?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE				LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Very likely	119	7	110	3	112	5	108	10	105	31	88	6	84	88	14	33	50	41	16	57	
	24	47	25	4	30	17	30	18	27	22	28	10	28	26	12	31	16	25	15	27	
Somewhat likely	199	3	190	22	158	10	155	19	158	50	139	32	127	139	49	46	123	74	49	65	
	40	20	44	32	43	34	43	34	41	36	43	52	42	42	42	44	40	46	47	31	
Not very likely	79	2	60	13	42	7	46	6	58	30	39	6	43	46	21	11	59	22	20	35	
	16	13	14	19	11	24	13	11	15	22	12	10	14	14	18	10	19	14	19	16	
Not at all likely	82	3	57	30	43	7	41	21	47	20	43	17	36	49	28	9	59	21	14	44	
	16	20	13	44	12	24	11	38	12	14	13	28	12	15	24	9	19	13	13	21	
Undecided/Refused	21	-	17	-	15	-	13	-	17	8	11	-	11	11	6	6	13	4	5	12	
	4		4		4		4		4	6	3		4	3	5	6	4	2	5	6	

Russian

41. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Ukrainian media sources?

BANNER 3

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----- INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION -----

	SUPP/OPP INVASION		PROVOKED BY UKRAINE		LIKE TO SEE PREVAIL		EXTEND RUS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE		UKRAINE'S DEMOCRACY A THREAT		AFTER WAR RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		U.S.-RUS NEW COLD WAR		WILL PUTIN USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		WORRIED ABOUT ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA			
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT
Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	133	1	130	3	124	5	127	6	120	34	96	-	105	101	11	48	55	40	22	70
	27	7	30	4	34	17	35	11	31	24	30		35	30	9	46	18	25	21	33
Somewhat likely	190	7	173	12	163	8	154	20	155	49	132	22	118	118	62	47	109	60	45	75
	38	47	40	18	44	28	42	36	40	35	41	36	39	35	53	45	36	37	43	35
Not very likely	61	2	40	24	24	6	25	8	47	15	40	9	31	41	16	2	53	24	15	20
	12	13	9	35	6	21	7	14	12	11	13	15	10	12	14	2	17	15	14	9
Not at all likely	81	3	60	25	43	8	39	18	36	33	32	26	28	46	25	2	68	27	15	36
	16	20	14	37	12	28	11	32	9	24	10	43	9	14	21	2	22	17	14	17
Undecided/Refused	35	2	31	4	16	2	18	4	27	8	20	4	19	27	4	6	19	11	7	12
	7	13	7	6	4	7	5	7	7	6	6	7	6	8	3	6	6	7	7	6

Russian

42. Do you think the U.S. media are too harsh on President Putin - yes or no?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY LIKE TO SEE				EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE PREVAIL				SPHERE OF		DEMOCRACY		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE		A THREAT		LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	71	6	41	40	26	17	20	21	33	24	33	28	26	37	27	4	61	24	18	27	
	14	40	9	59	7	59	6	38	9	17	10	46	9	11	23	4	20	15	17	13	
No	372	9	353	17	321	10	317	32	313	95	269	23	256	264	72	96	206	126	77	159	
	74	60	81	25	87	34	87	57	81	68	84	38	85	79	61	91	68	78	74	75	
Undecided/Refused	57	-	40	11	23	2	26	3	39	20	18	10	19	32	19	5	37	12	9	27	
	11		9	16	6	7	7	5	10	14	6	16	6	10	16	5	12	7	9	13	

Russian

43. How would you describe your own political viewpoint - very liberal, liberal, moderate, conservative, very conservative?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		DEMOCRACY		RUS MORE/		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE		A THREAT		LESS SECURE		WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Very liberal	43	-	39	6	29	-	36	4	35	10	31	4	20	28	9	14	22	12	10	21	
	9		9	9	8		10	7	9	7	10	7	7	8	8	13	7	7	10	10	
Liberal	102	-	97	3	93	4	89	14	77	14	86	3	81	71	18	27	42	41	25	31	
	20		22	4	25	14	25	25	20	10	27	5	27	21	15	26	14	25	24	15	
Moderate	197	8	178	34	149	6	142	22	151	79	100	39	108	126	50	33	137	74	44	73	
	39	53	41	50	40	21	39	39	39	57	31	64	36	38	42	31	45	46	42	34	
Conservative	105	1	81	22	60	11	65	10	82	30	66	8	61	71	29	19	72	20	22	58	
	21	7	19	32	16	38	18	18	21	22	21	13	20	21	25	18	24	12	21	27	
Very conservative	25	5	14	2	14	3	11	4	18	2	21	4	14	16	7	6	12	6	3	16	
	5	33	3	3	4	10	3	7	5	1	7	7	5	5	6	6	4	4	3	8	
Other	2	-	1	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	
	*		*		1	3	*	4			1		1	1			1	1		*	
Don't know	26	1	24	1	23	4	19	-	22	4	14	3	15	19	5	6	17	8	-	13	
	5	7	6	1	6	14	5		6	3	4	5	5	6	4	6	6	5		6	

Russian

44. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD		USE NUCLEAR		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE				
							INFLUENCE						WAR		WEAPONS		IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Some high school	12	2	10	2	9	-	9	4	8	-	11	3	4	9	3	8	2	3	2	6	
	2	13	2	3	2		2	7	2		3	5	1	3	3	8	1	2	2	3	
High school graduate	44	1	38	9	28	4	30	7	29	12	25	8	18	24	12	15	23	8	7	26	
	9	7	9	13	8	14	8	13	8	9	8	13	6	7	10	14	8	5	7	12	
Some college	121	6	96	15	86	9	85	10	84	42	69	13	79	78	30	20	80	43	26	45	
	24	40	22	22	23	31	23	18	22	30	22	21	26	23	25	19	26	27	25	21	
Trade/technical/ vocational training	16	-	13	3	8	1	11	-	11	1	11	2	6	8	4	-	11	1	3	12	
	3		3	4	2	3	3		3	1	3	3	2	2	3		4	1	3	6	
College graduate	178	6	160	26	136	9	133	22	144	53	114	19	113	122	47	28	121	70	34	67	
	36	40	37	38	37	31	37	39	37	38	36	31	38	37	40	27	40	43	33	31	
Masters or PhD	127	-	115	13	101	6	93	13	107	31	88	16	79	90	22	34	65	37	32	55	
	25		26	19	27	21	26	23	28	22	28	26	26	27	19	32	21	23	31	26	
Undecided	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Refused	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	
	*		*		1		1		1		1		1	1		1		1		1	

Russian

45. What is your annual household income?

BANNER 3																					
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INVASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION																					

	SUPP/OPP		PROVOKED BY		LIKE TO SEE		EXTEND RUS		UKRAINE'S		AFTER WAR		U.S.-RUS		WILL PUTIN		WORRIED ABOUT				
	INVASION		UKRAINE		PREVAIL		SPHERE OF		A THREAT		RUS MORE/ LESS SECURE		NEW COLD WAR		USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS		ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN RUSSIA				
	TOTAL	SUPP	OPP	YES	NO	RUS	UKR	YES	NO	YES	NO	MORE	LESS	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	

Total	500	15	434	68	370	29	363	56	385	139	320	61	301	333	118	105	304	162	104	213	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Under \$20,000 per year	23	-	23	4	13	5	18	3	18	10	12	-	11	21	-	8	10	2	-	14	
	5		5	6	4	17	5	5	5	7	4		4	6		8	3	1		7	
Under \$50,000 per year	70	2	65	4	56	3	56	6	52	26	40	21	32	48	14	26	38	24	9	35	
	14	13	15	6	15	10	15	11	14	19	13	34	11	14	12	25	13	15	9	16	
Under \$75,000 per year	68	4	59	11	50	4	48	7	47	21	43	11	45	44	20	14	43	26	13	29	
	14	27	14	16	14	14	13	13	12	15	13	18	15	13	17	13	14	16	13	14	
Under \$100,000 per year	90	1	83	10	70	6	67	11	73	23	62	8	56	69	10	13	59	31	35	24	
	18	7	19	15	19	21	18	20	19	17	19	13	19	21	8	12	19	19	34	11	
Under \$140,000 per year	66	1	50	10	44	4	35	9	50	24	31	6	35	39	23	6	44	27	8	28	
	13	7	12	15	12	14	10	16	13	17	10	10	12	12	19	6	14	17	8	13	
\$140,000 per year or more	130	6	107	25	99	4	99	18	103	22	100	7	97	73	44	29	82	43	24	62	
	26	40	25	37	27	14	27	32	27	16	31	11	32	22	37	28	27	27	23	29	
Undecided	53	1	47	4	38	3	40	2	42	13	32	8	25	39	7	9	28	9	15	21	
	11	7	11	6	10	10	11	4	11	9	10	13	8	12	6	9	9	6	14	10	

Russian

5. About how long have you lived in the U.S.?

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than 10 years	19	-	17	2	17	2	15	2	-	2	15	4	4	11	6	7	4	2	15
	4		5	1	4	4	4	2		4	4	3	2	7	5	4	3	3	4
Between 10 - 20 years	78	4	47	23	60	8	57	12	2	5	62	17	35	22	13	32	29	12	56
	16	25	15	16	15	17	16	13	25	10	15	14	18	14	10	17	20	17	15
Between 20 - 30 years	145	6	94	40	118	18	99	28	-	14	125	37	61	47	40	48	50	33	95
	29	38	30	27	29	38	28	29		29	30	31	31	29	30	25	35	46	26
More than 30 years	93	2	56	27	80	4	64	20	-	9	80	28	38	21	27	40	17	7	72
	19	13	18	18	20	9	18	21		18	19	24	19	13	20	21	12	10	19
All my life	161	4	98	53	129	15	112	30	3	19	130	29	61	60	44	63	41	17	130
	32	25	31	36	32	32	32	32	38	39	31	24	31	37	33	33	29	24	35
Refused	4	-	3	1	4	-	1	3	3	-	1	4	-	-	3	-	1	-	4
	1		1	1	1		*	3	38		*	3			2		1		1

Russian

6. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

BANNER 4																				
=====																				
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																				

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
								VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO		
Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	182	3	133	46	167	11	157	16	5	9	158	80	68	25	79	65	25	11	166	
	36	19	42	32	41	23	45	17	63	18	38	67	34	16	59	34	18	15	45	
Disapprove	240	9	135	77	186	28	140	72	2	31	196	31	88	113	41	87	97	46	157	
	48	56	43	53	46	60	40	76	25	63	47	26	44	70	31	46	68	65	42	
Undecided	78	4	47	23	55	8	51	7	1	9	59	8	43	23	13	38	20	14	49	
	16	25	15	16	13	17	15	7	13	18	14	7	22	14	10	20	14	20	13	

Russian

7. Do you support or oppose the recent invasion of Ukraine in February?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	15	4	6	5	7	8	7	8	4	-	11	7	3	5	1	7	5	6	9
	3	25	2	3	2	17	2	8	50		3	6	2	3	1	4	4	8	2
Oppose	434	6	298	113	385	21	333	62	4	34	368	110	190	117	130	173	100	41	353
	87	38	95	77	94	45	96	65	50	69	89	92	95	73	98	91	70	58	95
Undecided	51	6	11	28	16	18	8	25	-	15	34	2	6	39	2	10	37	24	10
	10	38	3	19	4	38	2	26		31	8	2	3	24	2	5	26	34	3

Russian

8. Did Ukraine provoke this invasion by its own actions - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	68	7	22	34	34	21	18	42	2	13	53	3	22	43	3	12	49	40	17
	14	44	7	23	8	45	5	44	25	27	13	3	11	27	2	6	35	56	5
No	370	9	257	95	347	13	306	35	6	22	322	112	158	85	124	163	67	26	321
	74	56	82	65	85	28	88	37	75	45	78	94	79	53	93	86	47	37	86
Undecided	62	-	36	17	27	13	24	18	-	14	38	4	19	33	6	15	26	5	34
	12		11	12	7	28	7	19		29	9	3	10	20	5	8	18	7	9

Russian

9. Who would you like to see prevail in this conflict - Russia or Ukraine?

BANNER 4

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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	29	1	8	20	12	17	15	14	-	5	22	5	10	14	5	8	14	17	10
	6	6	3	14	3	36	4	15		10	5	4	5	9	4	4	10	24	3
Ukraine	363	7	262	91	346	15	303	37	6	24	317	108	155	87	127	154	64	20	317
	73	44	83	62	85	32	87	39	75	49	77	91	78	54	95	81	45	28	85
Undecided	108	8	45	35	50	15	30	44	2	20	74	6	34	60	1	28	64	34	45
	22	50	14	24	12	32	9	46	25	41	18	5	17	37	1	15	45	48	12

Russian

10. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the Russia/Ukraine conflict?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	201	7	146	46	189	10	168	18	5	6	179	81	86	23	69	82	39	14	171
	40	44	46	32	46	21	48	19	63	12	43	68	43	14	52	43	27	20	46
Disapprove	217	9	110	81	152	32	115	70	-	33	175	25	75	109	42	72	91	50	133
	43	56	35	55	37	68	33	74		67	42	21	38	68	32	38	64	70	36
Undecided	82	-	59	19	67	5	65	7	3	10	59	13	38	29	22	36	12	7	68
	16		19	13	16	11	19	7	38	20	14	11	19	18	17	19	8	10	18

Russian

11. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Vladimir Putin is doing as President of Russia?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	30	4	9	17	9	21	8	20	2	8	20	4	8	18	-	7	19	23	7
	6	25	3	12	2	45	2	21	25	16	5	3	4	11		4	13	32	2
Disapprove	427	8	298	111	387	18	332	58	6	40	355	115	187	110	133	179	88	38	353
	85	50	95	76	95	38	95	61	75	82	86	97	94	68	100	94	62	54	95
Undecided	43	4	8	18	12	8	8	17	-	1	38	-	4	33	-	4	35	10	12
	9	25	3	12	3	17	2	18		2	9		2	20		2	25	14	3

Russian

12. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Volodymyr Zelensky is doing as President of Ukraine?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	360	10	256	91	331	17	299	35	8	22	306	117	157	71	125	164	45	17	315
	72	63	81	62	81	36	86	37	100	45	74	98	79	44	94	86	32	24	85
Disapprove	76	4	28	37	40	20	17	46	-	22	54	2	22	52	4	10	59	38	26
	15	25	9	25	10	43	5	48	-	45	13	2	11	32	3	5	42	54	7
Undecided	64	2	31	18	37	10	32	14	-	5	53	-	20	38	4	16	38	16	31
	13	13	10	12	9	21	9	15	-	10	13	-	10	24	3	8	27	23	8

Russian

13. Is your opinion of Putin better, worse, or the same as it was compared to before the most recent attack in February?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better	16	16	-	-	7	5	7	5	2	2	12	7	3	6	2	3	9	3	6
	3	100			2	11	2	5	25	4	3	6	2	4	2	2	6	4	2
Worse	315	-	315	-	285	14	241	41	6	29	264	94	128	83	92	131	72	35	258
	63		100		70	30	69	43	75	59	64	79	64	52	69	69	51	49	69
Same	146	-	-	146	105	28	93	40	-	17	117	18	66	57	38	52	45	31	101
	29			100	26	60	27	42		35	28	15	33	35	29	27	32	44	27
Undecided	23	-	-	-	11	-	7	9	-	1	20	-	2	15	1	4	16	2	7
	5				3		2	9		2	5		1	9	1	2	11	3	2

Russian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Dictator/Tyrant	75	-	56	19	70	4	61	12	-	8	61	19	37	15	20	35	18	11	57
	15		18	13	17	9	18	13		16	15	16	19	9	15	18	13	15	15
Evil/Monster	48	2	34	11	47	-	41	7	1	-	46	18	21	9	14	23	7	3	43
	10	13	11	8	12		12	7	13		11	15	11	6	11	12	5	4	12
Crazy/Insane	46	-	32	13	40	3	43	1	-	1	42	14	23	8	12	25	5	2	41
	9		10	9	10	6	12	1		2	10	12	12	5	9	13	4	3	11
Awful/Horrible/Despicable/Terrible	47	-	36	11	41	2	37	5	3	7	34	15	16	15	20	18	4	1	44
	9		11	8	10	4	11	5	38	14	8	13	8	9	15	9	3	1	12
Criminal/Corrupt	32	2	22	6	30	-	24	4	-	-	31	9	18	5	12	12	7	-	26
	6	13	7	4	7		7	4			8	8	9	3	9	6	5		7
Mean/Bully/Cruel	43	-	30	12	38	1	34	5	-	4	36	11	20	9	14	20	6	2	37
	9		10	8	9	2	10	5		8	9	9	10	6	11	11	4	3	10
Hitler/Nazi/Fascist	20	1	17	1	19	1	16	3	-	2	16	7	8	5	5	8	4	1	16
	4	6	5	1	5	2	5	3		4	4	6	4	3	4	4	3	1	4
Murderer/Killer	7	2	2	3	7	-	6	1	-	-	6	2	3	2	2	1	3	1	5
	1	13	1	2	2		2	1			1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1
Deranged/Delusional/Unhinged	10	-	10	-	8	-	9	-	-	-	8	-	6	4	1	3	4	-	10
	2		3		2		3				2		3	2	1	2	3		3
Narcissist/Egomaniac/Selfish	13	-	7	6	13	-	11	-	-	-	12	4	4	5	5	5	2	-	13
	3		2	4	3		3				3	3	2	3	4	3	1		3
Determined/Stubborn/Strong	18	3	2	11	3	10	3	10	1	4	13	-	4	14	1	4	13	10	3
	4	19	1	8	1	21	1	11	13	8	3		2	9	1	2	9	14	1
Communist	13	-	6	7	13	-	8	3	-	-	12	3	3	4	5	2	5	-	11
	3		2	5	3		2	3			3	3	2	2	4	1	4		3
Idiot/Clown/Stupid	11	-	8	2	8	-	7	1	-	-	11	1	4	5	6	1	3	2	7
	2		3	1	2		2	1			3	1	2	3	5	1	2	3	2
Powerful/Leadership	14	1	4	7	6	8	3	11	-	4	10	1	4	9	1	2	10	11	1
	3	6	1	5	1	17	1	12		8	2	1	2	6	1	1	7	15	*
Desperate/Disaster/Loser	9	-	8	1	9	-	5	3	-	1	8	4	4	1	5	2	2	1	8
	2		3	1	2		1	3		2	2	3	2	1	4	1	1	1	2

Russian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT		
Calculating/Intelligent	10	2	1	5	5	3	2	5	1	3	6	2	-	6	-	3	6	4	4
	2	13	*	3	1	6	1	5	13	6	1	2		4		2	4	6	1
Dangerous	6	-	4	2	6	-	5	1	-	2	4	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	5
	1		1	1	1		1	1		4	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
Terrorist	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	*		*		*		*				*	1			1				*
Unpredictable	8	-	4	2	6	-	4	-	-	-	8	1	2	5	3	3	1	-	7
	2		1	1	1		1				2	1	1	3	2	2	1		2
Aggressive	7	-	2	3	4	1	2	4	-	1	5	-	4	2	-	4	3	3	4
	1		1	2	1	2	1	4		2	1		2	1		2	2	4	1
Greedy	7	-	6	1	7	-	7	-	-	-	6	1	2	4	-	3	3	2	5
	1		2	1	2		2				1	1	1	2		2	2	3	1
Patriot/Russian	14	2	3	9	2	8	2	6	-	4	10	-	2	12	1	2	11	6	4
	3	13	1	6	*	17	1	6		8	2		1	7	1	1	8	8	1
None/Nothing	8	-	4	3	3	4	3	3	-	1	7	-	1	7	1	-	6	2	5
	2		1	2	1	9	1	3		2	2		1	4	1		4	3	1
Other	23	1	10	10	15	2	10	6	2	6	12	3	9	9	1	9	11	5	10
	5	6	3	7	4	4	3	6	25	12	3	3	5	6	1	5	8	7	3
DK/NA/Refused	10	-	6	1	7	-	4	4	-	1	8	2	3	4	1	4	5	3	5
	2		2	1	2		1	4		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	1

Russian

15. Would you like to see President Putin removed from office - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

TOTAL	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
								VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	408	7	285	105	408	-	329	49	6	31	353	114	172	109	128	175	87	33	345
	82	44	90	72	100		95	52	75	63	85	96	86	68	96	92	61	46	93
No	47	5	14	28	-	47	9	31	2	14	29	5	13	29	5	9	27	30	10
	9	31	4	19		100	3	33	25	29	7	4	7	18	4	5	19	42	3
Undecided	45	4	16	13	-	-	10	15	-	4	31	-	14	23	-	6	28	8	17
	9	25	5	9			3	16		8	8		7	14		3	20	11	5

Russian

16. Do you believe there is a basis to charge Putin with war crimes - yes or no?

BANNER 4																				
=====																				
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																				

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
								VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO		
Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	348	7	241	93	329	9	348	-	3	20	303	101	149	85	116	154	58	17	307	
	70	44	77	64	81	19	100		38	41	73	85	75	53	87	81	41	24	83	
No	95	5	41	40	49	31	-	95	5	23	61	16	30	47	14	13	57	44	39	
	19	31	13	27	12	66		100	63	47	15	13	15	29	11	7	40	62	10	
Undecided	57	4	33	13	30	7	-	-	-	6	49	2	20	29	3	23	27	10	26	
	11	25	10	9	7	15				12	12	2	10	18	2	12	19	14	7	

Russian

17. Should Russia (Russian Federation) extend its sphere of influence to surrounding countries in Eastern Europe - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	56	4	31	19	32	15	27	23	2	4	50	10	19	27	6	20	26	21	32
	11	25	10	13	8	32	8	24	25	8	12	8	10	17	5	11	18	30	9
No	385	11	246	116	343	18	288	63	4	38	315	105	158	105	120	155	83	33	313
	77	69	78	79	84	38	83	66	50	78	76	88	79	65	90	82	58	46	84
Undecided/Refused	59	1	38	11	33	14	33	9	2	7	48	4	22	29	7	15	33	17	27
	12	6	12	8	8	30	9	9	25	14	12	3	11	18	5	8	23	24	7

Russian

18. In your opinion, is NATO a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	191	12	104	62	140	31	108	64	3	32	149	29	74	82	41	51	88	49	113
	38	75	33	42	34	66	31	67	38	65	36	24	37	51	31	27	62	69	30
No	240	4	164	69	224	8	204	24	5	12	213	82	95	52	87	104	40	14	217
	48	25	52	47	55	17	59	25	63	24	52	69	48	32	65	55	28	20	58
Undecided/Refused	69	-	47	15	44	8	36	7	-	5	51	8	30	27	5	35	14	8	42
	14		15	10	11	17	10	7		10	12	7	15	17	4	18	10	11	11

Russian

19. Do you believe Ukraine's dedication to being a democracy was a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	139	9	81	39	109	22	90	29	3	24	106	31	50	50	34	49	48	24	95
	28	56	26	27	27	47	26	31	38	49	26	26	25	31	26	26	34	34	26
No	320	7	216	93	282	23	245	54	5	23	275	88	139	82	96	132	72	33	269
	64	44	69	64	69	49	70	57	63	47	67	74	70	51	72	69	51	46	72
Undecided/Refused	41	-	18	14	17	2	13	12	-	2	32	-	10	29	3	9	22	14	8
	8		6	10	4	4	4	13		4	8		5	18	2	5	15	20	2

Russian

20. Do you believe the results from the war with Ukraine, regardless of the outcome, will result in a more or less secure Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
More secure	61	4	30	21	40	21	22	34	4	23	31	6	32	23	-	22	35	28	23
	12	25	10	14	10	45	6	36	50	47	8	5	16	14		12	25	39	6
Less secure	301	4	223	73	275	15	236	42	4	13	270	84	127	79	105	118	59	26	256
	60	25	71	50	67	32	68	44	50	27	65	71	64	49	79	62	42	37	69
Undecided/Refused	138	8	62	52	93	11	90	19	-	13	112	29	40	59	28	50	48	17	93
	28	50	20	36	23	23	26	20		27	27	24	20	37	21	26	34	24	25

Russian

21. The U.N. (United Nations)

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

TOTAL	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	276	2	193	79	243	20	217	45	6	29	223	91	120	57	102	101	57	39	223
	55	13	61	54	60	43	62	47	75	59	54	76	60	35	77	53	40	55	60
Unfavorable	122	6	59	50	95	18	73	36	2	14	104	19	38	62	20	47	49	23	82
	24	38	19	34	23	38	21	38	25	29	25	16	19	39	15	25	35	32	22
No opinion	102	8	63	17	70	9	58	14	-	6	86	9	41	42	11	42	36	9	67
	20	50	20	12	17	19	17	15		12	21	8	21	26	8	22	25	13	18

Russian

22. The European Union

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	294	4	204	82	264	10	229	43	4	15	249	95	127	57	102	110	67	25	253
	59	25	65	56	65	21	66	45	50	31	60	80	64	35	77	58	47	35	68
Unfavorable	99	8	49	36	60	29	48	38	2	24	73	12	24	61	10	35	48	30	49
	20	50	16	25	15	62	14	40	25	49	18	10	12	38	8	18	34	42	13
No opinion	107	4	62	28	84	8	71	14	2	10	91	12	48	43	21	45	27	16	70
	21	25	20	19	21	17	20	15	25	20	22	10	24	27	16	24	19	23	19

Russian

23. China

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

TOTAL	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	74	2	49	19	58	9	41	24	2	8	56	12	35	27	19	19	30	17	54
	15	13	16	13	14	19	12	25	25	16	14	10	18	17	14	10	21	24	15
Unfavorable	313	14	202	94	269	27	231	52	6	27	270	84	113	107	78	136	82	39	244
	63	88	64	64	66	57	66	55	75	55	65	71	57	66	59	72	58	55	66
No opinion	113	-	64	33	81	11	76	19	-	14	87	23	51	27	36	35	30	15	74
	23		20	23	20	23	22	20		29	21	19	26	17	27	18	21	21	20

Russian

24. The United States

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	376	12	252	100	308	34	256	77	6	37	310	115	144	103	112	139	101	54	291
	75	75	80	68	75	72	74	81	75	76	75	97	72	64	84	73	71	76	78
Unfavorable	56	2	26	28	45	9	35	16	-	4	52	-	24	29	12	19	25	11	38
	11	13	8	19	11	19	10	17		8	13		12	18	9	10	18	15	10
No opinion	68	2	37	18	55	4	57	2	2	8	51	4	31	29	9	32	16	6	43
	14	13	12	12	13	9	16	2	25	16	12	3	16	18	7	17	11	8	12

Russian

25. NATO

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

TOTAL	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	273	10	187	71	255	10	230	30	6	16	236	103	117	43	113	107	38	16	241
	55	63	59	49	63	21	66	32	75	33	57	87	59	27	85	56	27	23	65
Unfavorable	121	6	63	50	75	26	50	47	2	29	88	6	31	81	10	28	78	38	64
	24	38	20	34	18	55	14	49	25	59	21	5	16	50	8	15	55	54	17
No opinion	106	-	65	25	78	11	68	18	-	4	89	10	51	37	10	55	26	17	67
	21		21	17	19	23	20	19		8	22	8	26	23	8	29	18	24	18

Russian

26. Do you think the current crisis in Ukraine is the start of a new Cold War between the U.S. and Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	333	14	218	88	281	26	254	53	5	27	284	88	139	95	101	118	87	37	264
	67	88	69	60	69	55	73	56	63	55	69	74	70	59	76	62	61	52	71
No	118	1	69	40	90	16	63	36	-	18	93	14	49	49	11	62	41	27	72
	24	6	22	27	22	34	18	38		37	23	12	25	30	8	33	29	38	19
Undecided/Refused	49	1	28	18	37	5	31	6	3	4	36	17	11	17	21	10	14	7	36
	10	6	9	12	9	11	9	6	38	8	9	14	6	11	16	5	10	10	10

Russian

27. Do you think President Putin will use nuclear weapons against Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

TOTAL	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
								VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	105	4	63	36	96	6	89	14	3	16	84	33	46	20	48	47	4	4	96
	21	25	20	25	24	13	26	15	38	33	20	28	23	12	36	25	3	6	26
No	304	4	188	93	247	35	197	75	5	29	252	50	123	118	55	109	121	61	206
	61	25	60	64	61	74	57	79	63	59	61	42	62	73	41	57	85	86	55
Undecided/Refused	91	8	64	17	65	6	62	6	-	4	77	36	30	23	30	34	17	6	70
	18	50	20	12	16	13	18	6		8	19	30	15	14	23	18	12	8	19

Russian

28. How worried are you about a war between Russia (Russian Federation) and the U.S.?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	138	4	91	30	109	15	98	16	3	18	110	49	34	49	46	50	33	14	100
	28	25	29	21	27	32	28	17	38	37	27	41	17	30	35	26	23	20	27
Somewhat worried	183	5	127	51	162	7	147	22	-	11	164	47	93	34	57	75	33	11	157
	37	31	40	35	40	15	42	23		22	40	39	47	21	43	39	23	15	42
Not very worried	77	4	43	29	64	7	52	17	-	9	57	7	34	32	12	35	28	18	50
	15	25	14	20	16	15	15	18		18	14	6	17	20	9	18	20	25	13
Not at all worried	98	3	52	34	69	18	49	40	5	11	78	16	36	44	16	30	46	28	61
	20	19	17	23	17	38	14	42	63	22	19	13	18	27	12	16	32	39	16
Undecided/Refused	4	-	2	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	4
	1		1	1	1		1				1		1	1	2		1		1

Russian

29. Of the following choices, what do think the U.S. should do in response to the invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Impose very strict economic sanctions on Russia (Russian Federation)	297	8	208	76	276	7	258	21	2	9	269	96	122	68	103	131	46	14	267
	59	50	66	52	68	15	74	22	25	18	65	81	61	42	77	69	32	20	72
Increase supplies of military hardware to Ukraine	274	4	191	75	261	5	237	18	3	7	253	91	113	59	100	138	29	8	256
	55	25	61	51	64	11	68	19	38	14	61	76	57	37	75	73	20	11	69
Deploy U.S. troops to the region to bolster NATO allies	177	5	115	53	163	8	156	15	-	4	166	60	77	33	78	63	31	2	160
	35	31	37	36	40	17	45	16	8	40	50	39	20	59	33	22	3	43	
Deploy U.S. troops to Ukraine to fight Russian (Federation) forces	89	3	58	26	83	4	85	-	-	2	82	35	33	14	39	38	10	-	79
	18	19	18	18	20	9	24	4	4	20	29	17	9	29	20	7	7	21	
Admit Ukrainian refugees	322	2	219	92	290	15	251	42	1	19	282	89	138	84	108	116	76	27	266
	64	13	70	63	71	32	72	44	13	39	68	75	69	52	81	61	54	38	72
Do nothing	55	4	20	25	23	24	15	34	2	14	37	8	5	38	2	14	35	30	15
	11	25	6	17	6	51	4	36	25	29	9	7	3	24	2	7	25	42	4
Don't know	21	1	10	5	8	3	8	7	-	10	9	1	10	8	3	8	7	5	13
	4	6	3	3	2	6	2	7	20	2	1	5	5	2	4	5	7	7	3

Russian

30. At this point, do you think the U.S. is doing too much, not enough, or offering the right amount of support?

BANNER 4																			
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OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Too much	66	4	26	28	25	28	19	41	2	18	38	4	15	45	-	14	44	32	19
	13	25	8	19	6	60	5	43	25	37	9	3	8	28		7	31	45	5
Not enough	252	6	168	73	239	4	208	23	4	11	229	69	118	57	86	123	32	6	234
	50	38	53	50	59	9	60	24	50	22	55	58	59	35	65	65	23	8	63
Right amount	134	5	97	32	115	11	97	22	2	13	112	39	55	33	38	40	46	23	97
	27	31	31	22	28	23	28	23	25	27	27	33	28	20	29	21	32	32	26
Undecided/Refused	48	1	24	13	29	4	24	9	-	7	34	7	11	26	9	13	20	10	22
	10	6	8	9	7	9	7	9		14	8	6	6	16	7	7	14	14	6

Russian

31. Who would you trust more to handle the U.S. response to the crisis in Ukraine - Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Joe Biden	214	4	146	62	199	13	190	16	4	12	182	83	89	31	82	88	33	13	184
	43	25	46	42	49	28	55	17	50	24	44	70	45	19	62	46	23	18	49
Donald Trump	221	6	129	69	166	28	120	66	2	32	179	24	88	101	41	77	89	45	141
	44	38	41	47	41	60	34	69	25	65	43	20	44	63	31	41	63	63	38
Undecided/Refused	65	6	40	15	43	6	38	13	2	5	52	12	22	29	10	25	20	13	47
	13	38	13	10	11	13	11	14	25	10	13	10	11	18	8	13	14	18	13

Russian

33. Are your relatives generally favorable or unfavorable toward President Putin?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK	REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN								
	BETTER	WORSE	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO		
TOTAL							VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO		

BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	266	6	162	84	214	30	189	52	4	33	206	49	124	89	54	91	92	48	188
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	38	6	16	16	21	11	22	12	2	6	30	9	7	22	9	4	21	13	21
	14	100	10	19	10	37	12	23	50	18	15	18	6	25	17	4	23	27	11
Unfavorable	189	-	127	52	173	11	153	24	2	18	152	38	98	51	45	71	55	23	146
	71		78	62	81	37	81	46	50	55	74	78	79	57	83	78	60	48	78
No opinion	39	-	19	16	20	8	14	16	-	9	24	2	19	16	-	16	16	12	21
	15		12	19	9	27	7	31		27	12	4	15	18		18	17	25	11

Russian

34. Do your relatives support or oppose Russia's (Russian Federation's) invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK	REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN								
	BETTER	WORSE	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO		
TOTAL																			
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	266	6	162	84	214	30	189	52	4	33	206	49	124	89	54	91	92	48	188
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	22	2	7	13	12	8	14	8	2	6	14	5	8	9	5	2	13	10	12
	8	33	4	15	6	27	7	15	50	18	7	10	6	10	9	2	14	21	6
Oppose	210	4	136	58	183	16	158	31	2	21	166	44	100	64	48	80	60	25	156
	79	67	84	69	86	53	84	60	50	64	81	90	81	72	89	88	65	52	83
No opinion	34	-	19	13	19	6	17	13	-	6	26	-	16	16	1	9	19	13	20
	13		12	15	9	20	9	25		18	13		13	18	2	10	21	27	11

Russian

35. Do you have relatives or friends who are fighting in Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	95	8	55	30	83	8	76	13	4	8	75	24	37	34	21	35	29	12	80
	19	50	17	21	20	17	22	14	50	16	18	20	19	21	16	18	20	17	22
No	390	8	248	113	312	37	259	80	4	41	325	87	159	125	102	152	113	59	281
	78	50	79	77	76	79	74	84	50	84	79	73	80	78	77	80	80	83	76
Undecided/Refused	15	-	12	3	13	2	13	2	-	-	13	8	3	2	10	3	-	-	11
	3		4	2	3	4	4	2			3	7	2	1	8	2			3

Russian

36. How worried are you about a potential economic collapse in Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
								VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	
Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	162	2	116	37	131	16	122	27	4	17	128	41	74	43	40	60	51	24	126
	32	13	37	25	32	34	35	28	50	35	31	34	37	27	30	32	36	34	34
Somewhat worried	104	7	57	39	87	7	67	14	-	10	88	16	49	34	22	45	30	18	77
	21	44	18	27	21	15	19	15		20	21	13	25	21	17	24	21	25	21
Not very worried	60	1	39	16	46	9	35	18	1	9	48	13	23	20	22	23	13	15	38
	12	6	12	11	11	19	10	19	13	18	12	11	12	12	17	12	9	21	10
Not at all worried	153	3	95	45	123	15	107	36	3	13	131	44	42	59	48	52	43	12	121
	31	19	30	31	30	32	31	38	38	27	32	37	21	37	36	27	30	17	33
Undecided/Refused	21	3	8	9	21	-	17	-	-	-	18	5	11	5	1	10	5	2	10
	4	19	3	6	5		5			4	4	4	6	3	1	5	4	3	3

Russian

37. Has anyone in the U.S. reacted to you about the invasion because they know you're Russian - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	195	9	114	66	163	25	136	42	4	24	156	28	100	65	45	76	58	41	135
	39	56	36	45	40	53	39	44	50	49	38	24	50	40	34	40	41	58	36
No	302	7	200	80	244	22	211	51	4	25	256	91	99	95	88	114	81	30	234
	60	44	63	55	60	47	61	54	50	51	62	76	50	59	66	60	57	42	63
Undecided/Refused	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	3
	1		*		*		*	2			*			1			2		1

Russian

38. Was that reaction generally positive or negative?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK	REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN								
	BETTER	WORSE	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO				
TOTAL					VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	

BASE: REACTED B/C RUSSIAN/UKRAINIAN	195	9	114	66	163	25	136	42	4	24	156	28	100	65	45	76	58	41	135
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Positive	109	5	64	38	100	7	89	10	-	7	93	24	55	28	38	54	13	13	89
	56	56	56	58	61	28	65	24		29	60	86	55	43	84	71	22	32	66
Negative	56	2	30	20	35	16	25	28	4	12	40	4	24	28	5	13	31	23	26
	29	22	26	30	21	64	18	67	100	50	26	14	24	43	11	17	53	56	19
No opinion	30	2	20	8	28	2	22	4	-	5	23	-	21	9	2	9	14	5	20
	15	22	18	12	17	8	16	10		21	15		21	14	4	12	24	12	15

Russian

39. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Russian (Federation) media sources?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	8	2	6	-	6	2	3	5	8	-	-	6	2	-	4	2	-	-	8
	2	13	2		1	4	1	5	100			5	1		3	1			2
Somewhat likely	49	2	29	17	31	14	20	23	-	49	-	6	24	17	4	25	17	23	21
	10	13	9	12	8	30	6	24		100		5	12	11	3	13	12	32	6
Not very likely	91	4	59	27	75	8	54	23	-	-	91	10	35	46	14	32	45	24	59
	18	25	19	18	18	17	16	24			22	8	18	29	11	17	32	34	16
Not at all likely	322	8	205	90	278	21	249	38	-	-	322	95	122	92	111	123	74	24	266
	64	50	65	62	68	45	72	40			78	80	61	57	83	65	52	34	72
Undecided/Refused	30	-	16	12	18	2	22	6	-	-	-	2	16	6	-	8	6	-	18
	6		5	8	4	4	6	6				2	8	4		4	4		5

Russian

40. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from U.S. media sources?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
					YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME		YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	119	7	94	18	114	5	101	16	6	6	105	119	-	-	68	39	6	5	109
	24	44	30	12	28	11	29	17	75	12	25	100			51	21	4	7	29
Somewhat likely	199	3	128	66	172	13	149	30	2	24	157	-	199	-	42	106	31	22	159
	40	19	41	45	42	28	43	32	25	49	38		100		32	56	22	31	43
Not very likely	79	4	45	25	57	12	49	16	-	3	72	-	-	79	7	20	47	12	55
	16	25	14	17	14	26	14	17		6	17			49	5	11	33	17	15
Not at all likely	82	2	38	32	52	17	36	31	-	14	66	-	-	82	8	23	49	32	34
	16	13	12	22	13	36	10	33		29	16			51	6	12	35	45	9
Undecided/Refused	21	-	10	5	13	-	13	2	-	2	13	-	-	-	8	2	9	-	15
	4		3	3	3		4	2		4	3				6	1	6		4

Russian

41. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Ukrainian media sources?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	133	2	92	38	128	5	116	14	4	4	125	68	42	15	133	-	-	3	128
	27	13	29	26	31	11	33	15	50	8	30	57	21	9	100			4	34
Somewhat likely	190	3	131	52	175	9	154	13	2	25	155	39	106	43	-	190	-	16	158
	38	19	42	36	43	19	44	14	25	51	38	33	53	27		100		23	42
Not very likely	61	4	32	21	41	11	21	24	-	5	54	2	14	40	-	-	61	17	33
	12	25	10	14	10	23	6	25		10	13	2	7	25			43	24	9
Not at all likely	81	5	40	24	46	16	37	33	-	12	65	4	17	56	-	-	81	31	33
	16	31	13	16	11	34	11	35		24	16	3	9	35			57	44	9
Undecided/Refused	35	2	20	11	18	6	20	11	2	3	14	6	20	7	-	-	-	4	20
	7	13	6	8	4	13	6	12	25	6	3	5	10	4				6	5

Russian

42. Do you think the U.S. media are too harsh on President Putin - yes or no?

BANNER 4																			
=====																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			

	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK			REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN					
				YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO	
TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO	

Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	71	3	35	31	33	30	17	44	-	23	48	5	22	44	3	16	48	71	-
	14	19	11	21	8	64	5	46		47	12	4	11	27	2	8	34	100	
No	372	6	258	101	345	10	307	39	8	21	325	109	159	89	128	158	66	-	372
	74	38	82	69	85	21	88	41	100	43	79	92	80	55	96	83	46		100
Undecided/Refused	57	7	22	14	30	7	24	12	-	5	40	5	18	28	2	16	28	-	-
	11	44	7	10	7	15	7	13		10	10	4	9	17	2	8	20		

Russian

43. How would you describe your own political viewpoint - very liberal, liberal, moderate, conservative, very conservative?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very liberal	43	-	15	28	37	4	35	8	-	6	34	9	17	12	13	21	9	6	34
	9		5	19	9	9	10	8		12	8	8	9	7	10	11	6	8	9
Liberal	102	3	85	14	97	1	93	1	-	3	91	38	52	10	38	39	17	5	92
	20	19	27	10	24	2	27	1		6	22	32	26	6	29	21	12	7	25
Moderate	197	4	132	50	164	19	126	45	8	24	160	49	73	73	46	69	67	33	146
	39	25	42	34	40	40	36	47	100	49	39	41	37	45	35	36	47	46	39
Conservative	105	5	51	40	73	13	65	23	-	9	91	13	43	43	24	40	33	15	69
	21	31	16	27	18	28	19	24		18	22	11	22	27	18	21	23	21	19
Very conservative	25	3	15	5	14	7	8	13	-	6	17	9	2	12	5	8	12	9	14
	5	19	5	3	3	15	2	14		12	4	8	1	7	4	4	8	13	4
Other	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	1
	*		*	1	*	2	*	1			*			1			1	1	*
Don't know	26	1	16	8	22	2	20	4	-	1	18	1	12	9	7	13	2	2	16
	5	6	5	5	5	4	6	4		2	4	1	6	6	5	7	1	3	4

Russian

45. What is your annual household income?

BANNER 4																			
OPINIONS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA																			
	OPINION OF PUTIN SINCE FEB ATTACK				REMOVE PUTIN FROM OFFICE		CHARGE PUTIN WITH WAR CRIMES		LIKELIHOOD TO TRUST MEDIA SOURCES						U.S. MEDIA TOO HARSH ON PUTIN				
	TOTAL	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	YES	NO	YES	NO	RUSSIAN			U.S.			UKRAINIAN			YES	NO
									VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	YES	NO
Total	500	16	315	146	408	47	348	95	8	49	413	119	199	161	133	190	142	71	372
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$20,000 per year	23	3	16	4	22	1	22	1	-	4	17	4	7	12	1	17	3	-	19
	5	19	5	3	5	2	6	1		8	4	3	4	7	1	9	2		5
Under \$50,000 per year	70	3	45	19	55	11	48	15	2	17	49	29	25	14	29	19	15	13	52
	14	19	14	13	13	23	14	16	25	35	12	24	13	9	22	10	11	18	14
Under \$75,000 per year	68	-	39	24	57	7	43	20	5	4	57	13	26	25	24	23	20	9	51
	14		12	16	14	15	12	21	63	8	14	11	13	16	18	12	14	13	14
Under \$100,000 per year	90	3	59	28	75	10	64	12	-	11	73	23	36	31	19	36	28	12	73
	18	19	19	19	18	21	18	13		22	18	19	18	19	14	19	20	17	20
Under \$140,000 per year	66	6	35	15	45	5	43	12	-	3	56	7	28	27	8	27	22	13	33
	13	38	11	10	11	11	12	13		6	14	6	14	17	6	14	15	18	9
\$140,000 per year or more	130	-	90	38	109	10	93	29	1	8	117	32	55	39	39	45	39	23	102
	26		29	26	27	21	27	31	13	16	28	27	28	24	29	24	27	32	27
Undecided	53	1	31	18	45	3	35	6	-	2	44	11	22	13	13	23	15	1	42
	11	6	10	12	11	6	10	6		4	11	9	11	8	10	12	11	1	11

Russian

5. About how long have you lived in the U.S.?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Less than 10 years	19	8	-	4	-	7	5	14	2	17	2	-	12	7	6	6	6	6	
	4	8		3		6	5	4	1	6	3		9	5	3	3	3	3	
Between 10 - 20 years	78	19	4	40	8	7	26	52	43	33	13	28	26	16	38	24	34	36	
	16	20	10	31	7	6	27	13	22	11	20	11	19	12	21	14	16	16	
Between 20 - 30 years	145	34	11	58	31	11	37	105	77	68	31	77	30	49	50	42	65	62	
	29	36	26	45	27	9	39	27	39	23	47	31	22	36	27	24	30	28	
More than 30 years	93	11	18	13	29	22	12	74	30	62	7	61	13	27	34	32	27	57	
	19	12	43	10	25	18	13	19	15	21	11	24	10	20	19	18	13	26	
All my life	161	22	9	14	47	69	15	141	43	118	13	82	53	38	55	68	78	60	
	32	23	21	11	41	58	16	36	22	39	20	33	40	28	30	39	36	27	
Refused	4	1	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	1	-	3	4	-	
	1	1				3		1		1		2		1		2	2		

Russian

6. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

BANNER 5																		
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																		
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS	
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	182	30	8	52	41	51	39	137	65	117	15	89	69	45	75	62	153	9
	36	32	19	40	36	43	41	35	33	39	23	35	51	33	41	35	71	4
Disapprove	240	40	25	59	61	55	44	188	91	146	39	123	48	78	74	84	27	181
	48	42	60	46	53	46	46	48	47	48	59	49	36	57	40	48	13	82
Undecided	78	25	9	18	13	13	12	65	39	39	12	40	17	15	34	29	34	31
	16	26	21	14	11	11	13	17	20	13	18	16	13	11	19	17	16	14

Russian

7. Do you support or oppose the recent invasion of Ukraine in February?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Support	15	6	-	6	3	-	9	6	10	5	4	5	4	6	6	3	1	11	
	3	6		5	3		9	2	5	2	6	2	3	4	3	2	*	5	
Oppose	434	79	40	102	99	114	78	341	163	268	36	247	120	120	169	143	209	169	
	87	83	95	79	86	96	82	87	84	89	55	98	90	87	92	82	98	76	
Undecided	51	10	2	21	13	5	8	43	22	29	26	-	10	12	8	29	4	41	
	10	11	5	16	11	4	8	11	11	10	39		7	9	4	17	2	19	

Russian

8. Did Ukraine provoke this invasion by its own actions - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	68	18	10	26	9	5	9	59	42	26	31	9	20	8	19	41	9	49	
	14	19	24	20	8	4	9	15	22	9	47	4	15	6	10	23	4	22	
No	370	65	32	89	87	97	77	280	142	227	13	226	107	107	141	120	191	135	
	74	68	76	69	76	82	81	72	73	75	20	90	80	78	77	69	89	61	
Undecided	62	12	-	14	19	17	9	51	11	49	22	17	7	23	23	14	14	37	
	12	13		11	17	14	9	13	6	16	33	7	5	17	13	8	7	17	

Russian

9. Who would you like to see prevail in this conflict - Russia or Ukraine?

BANNER 5

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U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS

	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS	
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
					COMM	REL												
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	29	8	5	11	3	2	2	25	18	11	13	9	3	8	5	16	9	16
	6	8	12	9	3	2	2	6	9	4	20	4	2	6	3	9	4	7
Ukraine	363	57	32	83	91	100	71	279	140	222	11	221	108	99	150	112	193	130
	73	60	76	64	79	84	75	72	72	74	17	88	81	72	82	64	90	59
Undecided	108	30	5	35	21	17	22	86	37	69	42	22	23	31	28	47	12	75
	22	32	12	27	18	14	23	22	19	23	64	9	17	22	15	27	6	34

Russian

10. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the Russia/Ukraine conflict?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Approve	201	33	21	53	42	52	37	158	72	129	6	120	74	50	81	70	153	35	
	40	35	50	41	37	44	39	41	37	43	9	48	55	36	44	40	71	16	
Disapprove	217	34	15	69	48	51	33	180	92	122	46	109	38	66	64	85	27	161	
	43	36	36	53	42	43	35	46	47	40	70	43	28	48	35	49	13	73	
Undecided	82	28	6	7	25	16	25	52	31	51	14	23	22	22	38	20	34	25	
	16	29	14	5	22	13	26	13	16	17	21	9	16	16	21	11	16	11	

Russian

11. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Vladimir Putin is doing as President of Russia?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Approve	30	11	2	4	7	6	9	21	17	13	15	5	7	6	3	21	8	16	
	6	12	5	3	6	5	9	5	9	4	23	2	5	4	2	12	4	7	
Disapprove	427	77	36	108	96	110	85	327	165	261	31	241	120	122	167	134	204	169	
	85	81	86	84	83	92	89	84	85	86	47	96	90	88	91	77	95	76	
Undecided	43	7	4	17	12	3	1	42	13	28	20	6	7	10	13	20	2	36	
	9	7	10	13	10	3	1	11	7	9	30	2	5	7	7	11	1	16	

Russian

12. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Volodymyr Zelensky is doing as President of Ukraine?

BANNER 5																			
=====																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			

COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES				FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS					
TOTAL		RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	

Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Approve	360	51	32	83	91	103	79	269	133	226	22	216	98	108	151	99	194	123	
	72	54	76	64	79	87	83	69	68	75	33	86	73	78	83	57	91	56	
Disapprove	76	27	6	31	7	5	13	63	38	38	28	15	22	13	15	46	10	48	
	15	28	14	24	6	4	14	16	19	13	42	6	16	9	8	26	5	22	
Undecided	64	17	4	15	17	11	3	58	24	38	16	21	14	17	17	30	10	50	
	13	18	10	12	15	9	3	15	12	13	24	8	10	12	9	17	5	23	

Russian

13. Is your opinion of Putin better, worse, or the same as it was compared to before the most recent attack in February?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS			
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP		
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Better	16	2	-	4	7	3	8	8	9	7	4	6	5	4	5	7	4	6	
	3	2		3	6	3	8	2	5	2	6	2	4	3	3	4	2	3	
Worse	315	62	23	77	64	89	55	248	114	200	26	168	97	91	127	95	146	129	
	63	65	55	60	56	75	58	64	58	66	39	67	72	66	69	54	68	58	
Same	146	27	16	41	38	24	30	113	66	80	28	73	32	30	51	63	62	69	
	29	28	38	32	33	20	32	29	34	26	42	29	24	22	28	36	29	31	
Undecided	23	4	3	7	6	3	2	21	6	15	8	5	-	13	-	10	2	17	
	5	4	7	5	5	3	2	5	3	5	12	2		9		6	1	8	

Russian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Dictator/Tyrant	75	16	8	24	7	20	13	61	33	42	5	43	21	14	33	28	39	26	
	15	17	19	19	6	17	14	16	17	14	8	17	16	10	18	16	18	12	
Evil/Monster	48	12	3	8	12	13	9	38	19	28	1	35	11	6	27	15	26	20	
	10	13	7	6	10	11	9	10	10	9	2	14	8	4	15	9	12	9	
Crazy/Insane	46	6	9	12	11	8	10	33	17	29	2	31	12	14	20	12	19	22	
	9	6	21	9	10	7	11	8	9	10	3	12	9	10	11	7	9	10	
Awful/Horrible/Despicable/Terrible	47	10	2	10	11	14	12	32	20	27	2	30	8	21	11	15	28	13	
	9	11	5	8	10	12	13	8	10	9	3	12	6	15	6	9	13	6	
Criminal/Corrupt	32	3	-	10	10	9	6	23	12	20	1	23	6	14	10	7	16	14	
	6	3		8	9	8	6	6	6	7	2	9	4	10	5	4	7	6	
Mean/Bully/Cruel	43	5	5	8	11	14	9	31	12	31	5	22	12	8	24	10	20	17	
	9	5	12	6	10	12	9	8	6	10	8	9	9	6	13	6	9	8	
Hitler/Nazi/Fascist	20	-	5	9	2	4	5	15	9	11	-	16	4	10	6	4	9	9	
	4		12	7	2	3	5	4	5	4		6	3	7	3	2	4	4	
Murderer/Killer	7	1	1	-	3	2	1	6	2	5	-	3	2	1	2	4	3	2	
	1	1	2		3	2	1	2	1	2		1	1	1	1	2	1	1	
Deranged/Delusional/Unhinged	10	3	1	1	3	2	4	6	4	6	2	4	4	3	3	4	2	6	
	2	3	2	1	3	2	4	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	
Narcissist/Egomaniac/Selfish	13	4	-	4	3	2	4	9	3	10	-	8	4	5	5	3	5	6	
	3	4		3	3	2	4	2	2	3		3	3	4	3	2	2	3	
Determined/Stubborn/Strong	18	6	1	7	3	1	3	15	8	10	7	1	7	5	3	10	2	13	
	4	6	2	5	3	1	3	4	4	3	11	*	5	4	2	6	1	6	
Communist	13	2	1	1	4	5	3	10	5	8	1	10	2	1	7	5	8	4	
	3	2	2	1	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	4	1	1	4	3	4	2	
Idiot/Clown/Stupid	11	1	-	3	1	6	-	10	2	9	-	5	3	5	5	1	6	3	
	2	1		2	1	5		3	1	3		2	2	4	3	1	3	1	
Powerful/Leadership	14	6	-	3	2	3	2	12	9	5	10	-	3	1	1	12	4	8	
	3	6		2	2	3	2	3	5	2	15		2	1	1	7	2	4	
Desperate/Disaster/Loser	9	1	1	1	1	5	1	8	4	5	-	2	7	3	1	5	5	1	
	2	1	2	1	1	4	1	2	2	2		1	5	2	1	3	2	*	

Russian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Calculating/Intelligent	10 2	2 2	-	4 3	4 3	-	4 4	6 2	3 2	7 2	6 9	-	1 1	4 3	-	5 3	2 1	6 3	
Dangerous	6 1	1 1	-	-	2 2	3 3	-	6 2	1 1	5 2	1 2	1 *	4 3	1 1	4 2	1 1	3 1	2 1	
Terrorist	1 *	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 1	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 1	-	1 *	-	
Unpredictable	8 2	1 1	-	-	6 5	1 1	1 1	7 2	3 2	5 2	1 2	3 1	3 2	5 4	2 1	1 1	1 *	4 2	
Aggressive	7 1	1 1	1 2	3 2	1 1	1 1	-	7 2	2 1	4 1	4 6	1 *	1 1	1 1	2 1	4 2	1 *	5 2	
Greedy	7 1	3 3	-	3 2	-	1 1	-	7 2	4 2	3 1	1 2	1 *	4 3	1 1	3 2	3 2	2 1	4 2	
Patriot/Russian	14 3	2 2	1 2	5 4	5 4	1 1	2 2	12 3	8 4	6 2	7 11	2 1	4 3	5 4	3 2	6 3	1 *	13 6	
None/Nothing	8 2	2 2	1 2	-	2 2	3 3	2 2	6 2	1 1	7 2	3 5	1 *	3 2	2 1	3 2	2 1	1 *	5 2	
Other	23 5	5 5	2 5	5 4	11 10	-	2 2	21 5	12 6	11 4	5 8	4 2	7 5	8 6	3 2	12 7	7 3	14 6	
DK/NA/Refused	10 2	1 1	-	8 6	-	1 1	2 2	8 2	1 1	8 3	2 3	5 2	1 1	-	4 2	6 3	3 1	4 2	

Russian

15. Would you like to see President Putin removed from office - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	408	77	38	99	92	102	83	312	163	244	25	239	115	109	162	133	199	166	
	82	81	90	77	80	86	87	80	84	81	38	95	86	79	89	76	93	75	
No	47	12	2	16	11	6	8	37	25	22	28	4	11	15	7	25	13	28	
	9	13	5	12	10	5	8	9	13	7	42	2	8	11	4	14	6	13	
Undecided	45	6	2	14	12	11	4	41	7	36	13	9	8	14	14	17	2	27	
	9	6	5	11	10	9	4	11	4	12	20	4	6	10	8	10	1	12	

Russian

16. Do you believe there is a basis to charge Putin with war crimes - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	348	69	33	87	81	78	76	259	136	211	19	208	97	98	147	101	190	120	
	70	73	79	67	70	66	80	66	70	70	29	83	72	71	80	58	89	54	
No	95	20	5	27	14	29	13	80	42	51	41	23	22	16	22	57	16	66	
	19	21	12	21	12	24	14	21	22	17	62	9	16	12	12	33	7	30	
Undecided	57	6	4	15	20	12	6	51	17	40	6	21	15	24	14	17	8	35	
	11	6	10	12	17	10	6	13	9	13	9	8	11	17	8	10	4	16	

Russian

17. Should Russia (Russian Federation) extend its sphere of influence to surrounding countries in Eastern Europe - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500 100	95 100	42 100	129 100	115 100	119 100	95 100	390 100	195 100	302 100	66 100	252 100	134 100	138 100	183 100	175 100	214 100	221 100	
Yes	56 11	10 11	5 12	23 18	7 6	11 9	14 15	42 11	22 11	34 11	20 30	21 8	10 7	15 11	12 7	27 15	11 5	25 11	
No	385 77	64 67	36 86	92 71	94 82	99 83	72 76	299 77	144 74	238 79	31 47	215 85	112 84	101 73	162 89	122 70	188 88	163 74	
Undecided/Refused	59 12	21 22	1 2	14 11	14 12	9 8	9 9	49 13	29 15	30 10	15 23	16 6	12 9	22 16	9 5	26 15	15 7	33 15	

Russian

18. In your opinion, is NATO a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	191	47	17	55	42	30	38	148	98	93	42	64	53	52	62	77	69	108	
	38	49	40	43	37	25	40	38	50	31	64	25	40	38	34	44	32	49	
No	240	34	22	58	48	78	43	190	75	162	12	157	63	62	94	82	121	86	
	48	36	52	45	42	66	45	49	38	54	18	62	47	45	51	47	57	39	
Undecided/Refused	69	14	3	16	25	11	14	52	22	47	12	31	18	24	27	16	24	27	
	14	15	7	12	22	9	15	13	11	16	18	12	13	17	15	9	11	12	

Russian

19. Do you believe Ukraine's dedication to being a democracy was a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 5																		
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																		
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS	
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	139	28	23	25	40	23	33	95	61	78	16	65	44	44	44	51	59	72
	28	29	55	19	35	19	35	24	31	26	24	26	33	32	24	29	28	33
No	320	63	17	90	65	85	60	256	125	192	40	181	79	82	131	105	148	130
	64	66	40	70	57	71	63	66	64	64	61	72	59	59	72	60	69	59
Undecided/Refused	41	4	2	14	10	11	2	39	9	32	10	6	11	12	8	19	7	19
	8	4	5	11	9	9	2	10	5	11	15	2	8	9	4	11	3	9

Russian

20. Do you believe the results from the war with Ukraine, regardless of the outcome, will result in a more or less secure Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 5																		
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																		
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS	
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
More secure	61	21	7	11	13	9	14	47	30	31	21	14	22	15	10	36	13	44
	12	22	17	9	11	8	15	12	15	10	32	6	16	11	5	21	6	20
Less secure	301	62	16	71	76	76	52	234	120	181	28	172	85	81	135	83	146	111
	60	65	38	55	66	64	55	60	62	60	42	68	63	59	74	47	68	50
Undecided/Refused	138	12	19	47	26	34	29	109	45	90	17	66	27	42	38	56	55	66
	28	13	45	36	23	29	31	28	23	30	26	26	20	30	21	32	26	30

Russian

21. The U.N. (United Nations)

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	276	51	24	83	59	59	61	202	99	177	26	153	84	82	104	88	157	90	
	55	54	57	64	51	50	64	52	51	59	39	61	63	59	57	50	73	41	
Unfavorable	122	24	18	15	33	32	23	97	54	67	29	56	26	25	41	56	23	84	
	24	25	43	12	29	27	24	25	28	22	44	22	19	18	22	32	11	38	
No opinion	102	20	-	31	23	28	11	91	42	58	11	43	24	31	38	31	34	47	
	20	21		24	20	24	12	23	22	19	17	17	18	22	21	18	16	21	

Russian

22. The European Union

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	294	63	28	78	61	64	61	222	107	184	21	160	92	66	126	98	170	86	
	59	66	67	60	53	54	64	57	55	61	32	63	69	48	69	56	79	39	
Unfavorable	99	13	10	29	22	25	20	79	42	57	34	34	19	27	17	55	26	59	
	20	14	24	22	19	21	21	20	22	19	52	13	14	20	9	31	12	27	
No opinion	107	19	4	22	32	30	14	89	46	61	11	58	23	45	40	22	18	76	
	21	20	10	17	28	25	15	23	24	20	17	23	17	33	22	13	8	34	

Russian

23. China

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	74	18	5	21	14	16	26	48	38	36	14	33	19	19	20	35	26	27	
	15	19	12	16	12	13	27	12	19	12	21	13	14	14	11	20	12	12	
Unfavorable	313	60	34	57	71	91	53	248	111	202	36	179	79	90	114	105	131	148	
	63	63	81	44	62	76	56	64	57	67	55	71	59	65	62	60	61	67	
No opinion	113	17	3	51	30	12	16	94	46	64	16	40	36	29	49	35	57	46	
	23	18	7	40	26	10	17	24	24	21	24	16	27	21	27	20	27	21	

Russian

24. The United States

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	376	74	33	96	90	83	75	288	138	235	48	188	118	100	146	128	176	157	
	75	78	79	74	78	70	79	74	71	78	73	75	88	72	80	73	82	71	
Unfavorable	56	3	9	15	11	18	13	43	28	28	8	39	5	12	18	24	15	35	
	11	3	21	12	10	15	14	11	14	9	12	15	4	9	10	14	7	16	
No opinion	68	18	-	18	14	18	7	59	29	39	10	25	11	26	19	23	23	29	
	14	19		14	12	15	7	15	15	13	15	10	8	19	10	13	11	13	

Russian

25. NATO

BANNER 5																		
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																		
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS	
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	273	48	32	56	71	66	66	197	92	180	12	165	86	73	109	89	159	90
	55	51	76	43	62	55	69	51	47	60	18	65	64	53	60	51	74	41
Unfavorable	121	21	8	39	26	27	19	100	54	67	39	38	26	31	39	49	29	77
	24	22	19	30	23	23	20	26	28	22	59	15	19	22	21	28	14	35
No opinion	106	26	2	34	18	26	10	93	49	55	15	49	22	34	35	37	26	54
	21	27	5	26	16	22	11	24	25	18	23	19	16	25	19	21	12	24

Russian

26. Do you think the current crisis in Ukraine is the start of a new Cold War between the U.S. and Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 5																		
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																		
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS	
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	333	63	30	85	78	77	71	252	138	193	43	181	84	99	143	89	143	146
	67	66	71	66	68	65	75	65	71	64	65	72	63	72	78	51	67	66
No	118	25	8	30	27	28	9	107	39	79	23	47	38	23	25	70	39	65
	24	26	19	23	23	24	9	27	20	26	35	19	28	17	14	40	18	29
Undecided/Refused	49	7	4	14	10	14	15	31	18	30	-	24	12	16	15	16	32	10
	10	7	10	11	9	12	16	8	9	10		10	9	12	8	9	15	5

Russian

27. Do you think President Putin will use nuclear weapons against Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	105	11	10	20	36	28	19	82	42	63	7	69	25	48	39	16	53	36	
	21	12	24	16	31	24	20	21	22	21	11	27	19	35	21	9	25	16	
No	304	65	29	81	60	69	56	240	127	174	51	142	84	57	107	140	113	163	
	61	68	69	63	52	58	59	62	65	58	77	56	63	41	58	80	53	74	
Undecided/Refused	91	19	3	28	19	22	20	68	26	65	8	41	25	33	37	19	48	22	
	18	20	7	22	17	18	21	17	13	22	12	16	19	24	20	11	22	10	

Russian

28. How worried are you about a war between Russia (Russian Federation) and the U.S.?

BANNER 5																		
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																		
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS	
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
Total	500 100	95 100	42 100	129 100	115 100	119 100	95 100	390 100	195 100	302 100	66 100	252 100	134 100	138 100	183 100	175 100	214 100	221 100
Very worried	138 28	20 21	13 31	39 30	40 35	26 22	26 27	103 26	52 27	86 28	13 20	73 29	27 20	138 100	-	-	63 29	52 24
Somewhat worried	183 37	39 41	12 29	49 38	46 40	37 31	40 42	141 36	69 35	114 38	13 20	101 40	62 46	-	183 100	-	87 41	80 36
Not very worried	77 15	11 12	5 12	17 13	18 16	26 22	16 17	60 15	28 14	49 16	14 21	39 15	18 13	-	-	77 44	34 16	32 14
Not at all worried	98 20	23 24	12 29	24 19	11 10	28 24	11 12	84 22	46 24	49 16	26 39	37 15	27 20	-	-	98 56	30 14	55 25
Undecided/Refused	4 1	2 2	-	-	-	2 2	2 2	2 1	-	4 1	-	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	2 1

Russian

29. Of the following choices, what do think the U.S. should do in response to the invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500 100	95 100	42 100	129 100	115 100	119 100	95 100	390 100	195 100	302 100	66 100	252 100	134 100	138 100	183 100	175 100	214 100	221 100	
Impose very strict economic sanctions on Russia (Russian Federation)	297 59	50 53	27 64	63 49	74 64	83 70	59 62	228 58	118 61	179 59	6 9	177 70	100 75	81 59	124 68	92 53	157 73	104 47	
Increase supplies of military hardware to Ukraine	274 55	36 38	25 60	64 50	70 61	79 66	48 51	216 55	116 59	157 52	2 3	194 77	71 53	73 53	108 59	93 53	148 69	97 44	
Deploy U.S. troops to the region to bolster NATO allies	177 35	23 24	14 33	37 29	47 41	56 47	36 38	131 34	69 35	108 36	4 6	122 48	45 34	57 41	70 38	50 29	103 48	60 27	
Deploy U.S. troops to Ukraine to fight Russian (Federation) forces	89 18	14 15	8 19	19 15	31 27	17 14	23 24	57 15	46 24	42 14	- 27	69 10	14 10	38 28	38 21	13 7	57 27	19 9	
Admit Ukrainian refugees	322 64	69 73	27 64	75 58	78 68	73 61	60 63	252 65	139 71	183 61	17 26	175 69	104 78	87 63	132 72	99 57	158 74	127 57	
Do nothing	55 11	9 9	1 2	29 22	10 9	6 5	13 14	38 10	25 13	30 10	39 59	5 2	2 1	13 9	9 5	33 19	10 5	39 18	
Don't know	21 4	-	-	8 6	9 8	4 3	2 2	19 5	6 3	13 4	4 6	5 2	2 1	11 8	5 3	5 3	9 4	8 4	

Russian

30. At this point, do you think the U.S. is doing too much, not enough, or offering the right amount of support?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Too much	66	23	-	22	11	10	13	49	31	33	66	-	-	13	13	40	8	44	
	13	24		17	10	8	14	13	16	11	100			9	7	23	4	20	
Not enough	252	32	34	71	51	64	67	177	110	141	-	252	-	73	101	76	117	114	
	50	34	81	55	44	54	71	45	56	47		100		53	55	43	55	52	
Right amount	134	32	6	24	36	36	8	126	41	93	-	-	134	27	62	45	69	44	
	27	34	14	19	31	30	8	32	21	31			100	20	34	26	32	20	
Undecided/Refused	48	8	2	12	17	9	7	38	13	35	-	-	-	25	7	14	20	19	
	10	8	5	9	15	8	7	10	7	12				18	4	8	9	9	

Russian

31. Who would you trust more to handle the U.S. response to the crisis in Ukraine - Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Joe Biden	214	37	9	63	57	48	40	167	89	125	8	117	69	63	87	64	214	-	
	43	39	21	49	50	40	42	43	46	41	12	46	51	46	48	37	100		
Donald Trump	221	40	27	58	48	48	36	179	90	128	44	114	44	52	80	87	-	221	
	44	42	64	45	42	40	38	46	46	42	67	45	33	38	44	50		100	
Undecided/Refused	65	18	6	8	10	23	19	44	16	49	14	21	21	23	16	24	-	-	
	13	19	14	6	9	19	20	11	8	16	21	8	16	17	9	14			

Russian

33. Are your relatives generally favorable or unfavorable toward President Putin?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES				FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS				
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	266	95	42	129	-	-	70	193	147	117	45	137	62	72	100	92	109	125	
	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Favorable	38	19	4	15	-	-	8	30	18	20	8	13	14	10	16	12	17	17	
	14	20	10	12			11	16	12	17	18	9	23	14	16	13	16	14	
Unfavorable	189	72	35	82	-	-	61	127	105	84	23	109	43	55	69	63	82	82	
	71	76	83	64			87	66	71	72	51	80	69	76	69	68	75	66	
No opinion	39	4	3	32	-	-	1	36	24	13	14	15	5	7	15	17	10	26	
	15	4	7	25			1	19	16	11	31	11	8	10	15	18	9	21	

Russian

34. Do your relatives support or oppose Russia's (Russian Federation's) invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	RELATIVES				FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS				
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	266	95	42	129	-	-	70	193	147	117	45	137	62	72	100	92	109	125	
	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Support	22	17	-	5	-	-	6	16	12	10	6	7	7	9	7	6	9	7	
	8	18		4			9	8	8	9	13	5	11	13	7	7	8	6	
Oppose	210	73	40	97	-	-	61	146	113	97	27	120	46	58	76	74	90	98	
	79	77	95	75			87	76	77	83	60	88	74	81	76	80	83	78	
No opinion	34	5	2	27	-	-	3	31	22	10	12	10	9	5	17	12	10	20	
	13	5	5	21			4	16	15	9	27	7	15	7	17	13	9	16	

Russian

35. Do you have relatives or friends who are fighting in Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	95	19	19	32	17	8	95	-	54	41	13	67	8	26	40	27	40	36	
	19	20	45	25	15	7	100		28	14	20	27	6	19	22	15	19	16	
No	390	75	23	95	88	109	-	390	139	248	49	177	126	103	141	144	167	179	
	78	79	55	74	77	92		100	71	82	74	70	94	75	77	82	78	81	
Undecided/Refused	15	1	-	2	10	2	-	-	2	13	4	8	-	9	2	4	7	6	
	3	1		2	9	2			1	4	6	3		7	1	2	3	3	

Russian

36. How worried are you about a potential economic collapse in Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS			
TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP		
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Very worried	162	62	6	54	16	24	35	126	78	82	23	85	42	53	65	44	82	61	
	32	65	14	42	14	20	37	32	40	27	35	34	31	38	36	25	38	28	
Somewhat worried	104	14	2	28	26	34	12	90	41	63	8	55	38	24	40	40	44	44	
	21	15	5	22	23	29	13	23	21	21	12	22	28	17	22	23	21	20	
Not very worried	60	9	11	8	13	19	5	55	19	41	7	30	17	13	17	30	26	29	
	12	9	26	6	11	16	5	14	10	14	11	12	13	9	9	17	12	13	
Not at all worried	153	8	16	36	54	39	36	105	50	102	28	69	31	42	55	54	56	79	
	31	8	38	28	47	33	38	27	26	34	42	27	23	30	30	31	26	36	
Undecided/Refused	21	2	7	3	6	3	7	14	7	14	-	13	6	6	6	7	6	8	
	4	2	17	2	5	3	7	4	4	5		5	4	4	3	4	3	4	

Russian

37. Has anyone in the U.S. reacted to you about the invasion because they know you're Russian - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	195	51	17	79	34	14	54	139	195	-	31	110	41	52	69	74	89	90	
	39	54	40	61	30	12	57	36	100		47	44	31	38	38	42	42	41	
No	302	44	25	48	81	104	41	248	-	302	33	141	93	86	114	98	125	128	
	60	46	60	37	70	87	43	64		100	50	56	69	62	62	56	58	58	
Undecided/Refused	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	
	1			2		1		1			3	*				2		1	

Russian

38. Was that reaction generally positive or negative?

BANNER 5																		
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																		
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS	
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP
BASE: REACTED B/C RUSSIAN/UKRAINIAN	195	51	17	79	34	14	54	139	195	-	31	110	41	52	69	74	89	90
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Positive	109	21	9	48	21	10	35	72	109	-	9	76	18	27	44	38	64	36
	56	41	53	61	62	71	65	52	56		29	69	44	52	64	51	72	40
Negative	56	25	2	17	10	2	13	43	56	-	17	20	16	19	13	24	17	35
	29	49	12	22	29	14	24	31	29		55	18	39	37	19	32	19	39
No opinion	30	5	6	14	3	2	6	24	30	-	5	14	7	6	12	12	8	19
	15	10	35	18	9	14	11	17	15		16	13	17	12	17	16	9	21

Russian

39. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Russian (Federation) media sources?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500 100	95 100	42 100	129 100	115 100	119 100	95 100	390 100	195 100	302 100	66 100	252 100	134 100	138 100	183 100	175 100	214 100	221 100	
Very likely	8 2	4 4	- -	- -	- -	4 3	4 4	4 1	4 2	4 1	2 3	4 2	2 1	3 2	- -	5 3	4 2	2 1	
Somewhat likely	49 10	14 15	5 12	14 11	14 12	2 2	8 8	41 11	24 12	25 8	18 27	11 4	13 10	18 13	11 6	20 11	12 6	32 14	
Not very likely	91 18	13 14	6 14	26 20	10 9	36 30	11 12	80 21	32 16	58 19	14 21	38 15	31 23	22 16	32 17	35 20	31 14	52 24	
Not at all likely	322 64	54 57	29 69	78 60	86 75	75 63	64 67	245 63	124 64	198 66	24 36	191 76	81 60	88 64	132 72	100 57	151 71	127 57	
Undecided/Refused	30 6	10 11	2 5	11 9	5 4	2 2	8 8	20 5	11 6	17 6	8 12	8 3	7 5	7 5	8 4	15 9	16 7	8 4	

Russian

40. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from U.S. media sources?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500 100	95 100	42 100	129 100	115 100	119 100	95 100	390 100	195 100	302 100	66 100	252 100	134 100	138 100	183 100	175 100	214 100	221 100	
Very likely	119 24	13 14	7 17	29 22	36 31	34 29	24 25	87 22	28 14	91 30	4 6	69 27	39 29	49 36	47 26	23 13	83 39	24 11	
Somewhat likely	199 40	50 53	20 48	54 42	34 30	41 34	37 39	159 41	100 51	99 33	15 23	118 47	55 41	34 25	93 51	70 40	89 42	88 40	
Not very likely	79 16	15 16	10 24	22 17	14 12	18 15	20 21	59 15	34 17	44 15	15 23	35 14	21 16	22 16	21 11	34 19	21 10	48 22	
Not at all likely	82 16	17 18	3 7	22 17	21 18	19 16	14 15	66 17	31 16	51 17	30 45	22 9	12 9	27 20	13 7	42 24	10 5	53 24	
Undecided/Refused	21 4	-	2 5	2 2	10 9	7 6	-	19 5	2 1	17 6	2 3	8 3	7 5	6 4	9 5	6 3	11 5	8 4	

Russian

41. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Ukrainian media sources?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500 100	95 100	42 100	129 100	115 100	119 100	95 100	390 100	195 100	302 100	66 100	252 100	134 100	138 100	183 100	175 100	214 100	221 100	
Very likely	133 27	20 21	7 17	27 21	34 30	45 38	21 22	102 26	45 23	88 29	- 34	86 34	38 28	46 33	57 31	28 16	82 38	41 19	
Somewhat likely	190 38	19 20	20 48	52 40	58 50	41 34	35 37	152 39	76 39	114 38	14 21	123 49	40 30	50 36	75 41	65 37	88 41	77 35	
Not very likely	61 12	17 18	3 7	21 16	3 3	17 14	10 11	51 13	27 14	31 10	18 27	12 5	26 19	13 9	21 11	25 14	13 6	42 19	
Not at all likely	81 16	25 26	5 12	21 16	16 14	14 12	19 20	62 16	31 16	50 17	26 39	20 8	20 15	20 14	12 7	49 28	20 9	47 21	
Undecided/Refused	35 7	14 15	7 17	8 6	4 3	2 2	10 11	23 6	16 8	19 6	8 12	11 4	10 7	9 7	18 10	8 5	11 5	14 6	

Russian

42. Do you think the U.S. media are too harsh on President Putin - yes or no?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Yes	71	20	4	24	13	10	12	59	41	30	32	6	23	14	11	46	13	45	
	14	21	10	19	11	8	13	15	21	10	48	2	17	10	6	26	6	20	
No	372	69	34	85	83	101	80	281	135	234	19	234	97	100	157	111	184	141	
	74	73	81	66	72	85	84	72	69	77	29	93	72	72	86	63	86	64	
Undecided/Refused	57	6	4	20	19	8	3	50	19	38	15	12	14	24	15	18	17	35	
	11	6	10	16	17	7	3	13	10	13	23	5	10	17	8	10	8	16	

Russian

43. How would you describe your own political viewpoint - very liberal, liberal, moderate, conservative, very conservative?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500 100	95 100	42 100	129 100	115 100	119 100	95 100	390 100	195 100	302 100	66 100	252 100	134 100	138 100	183 100	175 100	214 100	221 100	
Very liberal	43 9	-	-	18 14	15 13	10 8	7 7	33 8	17 9	26 9	10 15	19 8	4 3	17 12	14 8	12 7	37 17	4 2	
Liberal	102 20	26 27	1 2	29 22	29 25	17 14	23 24	78 20	42 22	60 20	5 8	48 19	37 28	23 17	52 28	25 14	77 36	9 4	
Moderate	197 39	52 55	23 55	41 32	34 30	47 39	40 42	150 38	72 37	125 41	23 35	97 38	69 51	55 40	69 38	73 42	81 38	84 38	
Conservative	105 21	14 15	15 36	22 17	25 22	29 24	17 18	84 22	41 21	63 21	15 23	64 25	12 9	26 19	31 17	46 26	12 6	87 39	
Very conservative	25 5	-	-	12 9	4 3	9 8	6 6	19 5	7 4	16 5	10 15	8 3	4 3	10 7	7 4	8 5	1 *	21 10	
Other	2 *	1 1	-	-	-	1 1	1 1	1 *	1 1	1 *	2 3	-	-	1 1	-	1 1	-	1 *	
Don't know	26 5	2 2	3 7	7 5	8 7	6 5	1 1	25 6	15 8	11 4	1 2	16 6	8 6	6 4	10 5	10 6	6 3	15 7	

Russian

44. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/ RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500 100	95 100	42 100	129 100	115 100	119 100	95 100	390 100	195 100	302 100	66 100	252 100	134 100	138 100	183 100	175 100	214 100	221 100	
Some high school	12 2	2 2	- 2	3 2	5 4	2 2	2 2	10 3	8 4	3 1	3 5	8 3	1 1	4 3	- 5	8 1	3 1	7 3	
High school graduate	44 9	4 4	6 14	10 8	18 16	6 5	4 4	40 10	13 7	30 10	7 11	17 7	13 10	8 6	17 9	19 11	19 9	19 9	
Some college	121 24	29 31	7 17	28 22	25 22	32 27	20 21	98 25	49 25	72 24	15 23	54 21	40 30	33 24	36 20	50 29	46 21	53 24	
Trade/technical/ vocational training	16 3	2 2	3 7	2 2	3 3	6 5	2 2	13 3	2 1	14 5	4 6	4 2	4 3	2 1	6 3	8 5	- 5	11 5	
College graduate	178 36	34 36	19 45	44 34	40 35	41 34	42 44	133 34	76 39	102 34	23 35	93 37	47 35	53 38	69 38	55 31	76 36	85 38	
Masters or PhD	127 25	24 25	5 12	42 33	24 21	32 27	25 26	94 24	47 24	79 26	14 21	74 29	29 22	38 28	53 29	35 20	68 32	46 21	
Undecided	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Refused	2 *	-	2 5	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	2 1	-	2 1	-	-	2 1	-	2 1	-	

Russian

45. What is your annual household income?

BANNER 5																			
U.S. RELATIVES OVERSEAS, PERSONAL INTERACTIONS, AND US/RUSSIA RELATIONS																			
	COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES						FRIENDS/RELATIVES FIGHTING		ANYONE REACTED B/C RUS/UKR		AMOUNT OF US SUPPORT			WORRIED ABOUT WAR B/W US AND RUSSIA			TRUST MORE TO HANDLE CRISIS		
	TOTAL	RUS	UKR	BOTH	NO COMM	NO REL	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOO MUCH	NOT ENUF	RIGHT AMT	VERY	SMWT	NOT	BIDEN	TRUMP	
Total	500	95	42	129	115	119	95	390	195	302	66	252	134	138	183	175	214	221	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Under \$20,000 per year	23	2	4	1	11	5	6	15	10	13	1	13	1	15	3	5	10	10	
	5	2	10	1	10	4	6	4	5	4	2	5	1	11	2	3	5	5	
Under \$50,000 per year	70	13	9	4	20	24	11	55	23	47	11	31	22	24	21	25	29	32	
	14	14	21	3	17	20	12	14	12	16	17	12	16	17	11	14	14	14	
Under \$75,000 per year	68	23	2	13	11	19	14	52	29	39	16	37	14	14	24	30	23	36	
	14	24	5	10	10	16	15	13	15	13	24	15	10	10	13	17	11	16	
Under \$100,000 per year	90	15	5	37	20	13	18	69	46	44	8	63	14	24	38	28	29	46	
	18	16	12	29	17	11	19	18	24	15	12	25	10	17	21	16	14	21	
Under \$140,000 per year	66	8	9	25	18	6	17	47	25	40	13	19	21	15	32	19	26	31	
	13	8	21	19	16	5	18	12	13	13	20	8	16	11	17	11	12	14	
\$140,000 per year or more	130	32	11	36	20	31	24	104	54	76	13	70	39	32	44	52	67	54	
	26	34	26	28	17	26	25	27	28	25	20	28	29	23	24	30	31	24	
Undecided	53	2	2	13	15	21	5	48	8	43	4	19	23	14	21	16	30	12	
	11	2	5	10	13	18	5	12	4	14	6	8	17	10	11	9	14	5	

Russian

5. About how long have you lived in the U.S.?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	NO UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	NO UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	NO UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	NO UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	NO UNFAV	OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than 10 years	19	4	13	2	10	2	7	14	5	-	7	8	4	13	-	6	8	4	7
	4	2	5	3	4	2	7	5	5		9	3	4	3		9	3	3	7
Between 10 - 20 years	78	44	22	12	39	17	22	42	20	16	14	48	16	57	4	17	29	27	22
	16	23	9	17	14	14	22	14	20	15	19	15	14	15	7	25	11	22	21
Between 20 - 30 years	145	53	71	21	100	21	24	95	25	25	30	74	41	124	13	8	83	29	33
	29	28	30	30	36	17	24	32	25	23	41	24	36	33	23	12	30	24	31
More than 30 years	93	39	47	7	34	41	18	51	20	22	6	67	20	67	18	8	54	23	16
	19	20	20	10	12	34	18	17	20	21	8	21	18	18	32	12	20	19	15
All my life	161	51	83	27	89	41	31	88	29	44	17	112	32	111	21	29	95	38	28
	32	27	35	39	32	34	30	30	29	41	23	36	28	30	38	43	35	31	26
Refused	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	4	-	-
	1		2		1			1				1		1			1		

Russian

6. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	182	53	109	20	140	17	25	150	23	9	33	98	51	161	10	11	144	18	20
	36	28	45	29	51	14	25	51	23	8	45	31	45	43	18	16	53	15	19
Disapprove	240	106	104	30	99	86	55	99	66	75	30	167	43	157	40	43	90	88	62
	48	55	43	43	36	70	54	34	67	70	41	53	38	42	71	63	33	73	58
Undecided	78	32	27	19	37	19	22	45	10	23	11	48	19	58	6	14	39	15	24
	16	17	11	28	13	16	22	15	10	21	15	15	17	15	11	21	14	12	23

Russian

7. Do you support or oppose the recent invasion of Ukraine in February?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Support	15	11	4	-	9	4	2	8	4	3	3	11	1	13	-	2	8	4	3
	3	6	2		3	3	2	3	4	3	4	4	1	3		3	3	3	3
Oppose	434	140	230	64	254	100	80	274	67	93	64	272	98	331	46	57	259	82	93
	87	73	96	93	92	82	78	93	68	87	86	87	87	88	82	84	95	68	88
Undecided	51	40	6	5	13	18	20	12	28	11	7	30	14	32	10	9	6	35	10
	10	21	3	7	5	15	20	4	28	10	9	10	12	9	18	13	2	29	9

Russian

8. Did Ukraine provoke this invasion by its own actions - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	68	59	9	-	23	32	13	23	39	6	11	45	12	48	16	4	12	44	12
	14	31	4		8	26	13	8	39	6	15	14	11	13	29	6	4	36	11
No	370	103	222	45	233	74	63	251	45	74	56	238	76	285	34	51	246	50	74
	74	54	93	65	84	61	62	85	45	69	76	76	67	76	61	75	90	41	70
Undecided	62	29	9	24	20	16	26	20	15	27	7	30	25	43	6	13	15	27	20
	12	15	4	35	7	13	25	7	15	25	9	10	22	11	11	19	5	22	19

Russian

9. Who would you like to see prevail in this conflict - Russia or Ukraine?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	29	18	6	5	8	16	5	13	12	4	5	16	8	18	9	2	7	13	9
	6	9	3	7	3	13	5	4	12	4	7	5	7	5	16	3	3	11	8
Ukraine	363	111	215	37	231	73	59	237	54	72	48	248	67	280	35	48	247	54	62
	73	58	90	54	84	60	58	81	55	67	65	79	59	74	63	71	90	45	58
Undecided	108	62	19	27	37	33	38	44	33	31	21	49	38	78	12	18	19	54	35
	22	32	8	39	13	27	37	15	33	29	28	16	34	21	21	26	7	45	33

Russian

10. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the Russia/Ukraine conflict?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	201	54	116	31	146	26	29	166	17	18	32	125	44	170	18	13	152	18	31
	40	28	48	45	53	21	28	56	17	17	43	40	39	45	32	19	56	15	29
Disapprove	217	99	91	27	90	76	51	78	71	68	26	141	50	140	38	39	74	87	56
	43	52	38	39	33	62	50	27	72	64	35	45	44	37	68	57	27	72	53
Undecided	82	38	33	11	40	20	22	50	11	21	16	47	19	66	-	16	47	16	19
	16	20	14	16	14	16	22	17	11	20	22	15	17	18	24	17	13	18	18

Russian

11. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Vladimir Putin is doing as President of Russia?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	30	19	9	2	15	14	1	10	18	2	9	16	5	21	7	2	6	16	8
	6	10	4	3	5	11	1	3	18	2	12	5	4	6	13	3	2	13	8
Disapprove	427	143	228	56	255	90	82	269	64	94	59	278	90	321	47	59	258	88	81
	85	75	95	81	92	74	80	91	65	88	80	89	80	85	84	87	95	73	76
Undecided	43	29	3	11	6	18	19	15	17	11	6	19	18	34	2	7	9	17	17
	9	15	1	16	2	15	19	5	17	10	8	6	16	9	4	10	3	14	16

Russian

12. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Volodymyr Zelensky is doing as President of Ukraine?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Approve	360	108	205	47	217	75	68	236	51	73	50	237	73	274	37	49	234	55	71
	72	57	85	68	79	61	67	80	52	68	68	76	65	73	66	72	86	45	67
Disapprove	76	58	12	6	36	27	13	34	36	6	16	41	19	63	11	2	15	49	12
	15	30	5	9	13	22	13	12	36	6	22	13	17	17	20	3	5	40	11
Undecided	64	25	23	16	23	20	21	24	12	28	8	35	21	39	8	17	24	17	23
	13	13	10	23	8	16	21	8	12	26	11	11	19	10	14	25	9	14	22

Russian

13. Is your opinion of Putin better, worse, or the same as it was compared to before the most recent attack in February?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better	16	12	4	-	2	6	8	4	8	4	2	14	-	12	2	2	10	6	-
	3	6	2		1	5	8	1	8	4	3	4		3	4	3	4	5	
Worse	315	104	164	47	193	59	63	204	49	62	49	202	64	252	26	37	187	63	65
	63	54	68	68	70	48	62	69	49	58	66	65	57	67	46	54	68	52	61
Same	146	62	69	15	79	50	17	82	36	28	19	94	33	100	28	18	71	50	25
	29	32	29	22	29	41	17	28	36	26	26	30	29	27	50	26	26	41	24
Undecided	23	13	3	7	2	7	14	4	6	13	4	3	16	12	-	11	5	2	16
	5	7	1	10	1	6	14	1	6	12	5	1	14	3	16	2	2	2	15

Russian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Dictator/Tyrant	75	29	43	3	55	10	10	61	11	3	14	41	20	55	7	13	45	19	11
	15	15	18	4	20	8	10	21	11	3	19	13	18	15	13	19	16	16	10
Evil/Monster	48	13	31	4	27	15	6	33	7	8	5	39	4	36	8	4	34	5	9
	10	7	13	6	10	12	6	11	7	7	7	12	4	10	14	6	12	4	8
Crazy/Insane	46	11	31	4	30	9	7	30	4	12	5	33	8	39	4	3	30	5	11
	9	6	13	6	11	7	7	10	4	11	7	11	7	10	7	4	11	4	10
Awful/Horrible/ Despicable/Terrible	47	14	24	9	28	7	12	27	7	13	6	31	10	36	6	5	29	7	11
	9	7	10	13	10	6	12	9	7	12	8	10	9	10	11	7	11	6	10
Criminal/Corrupt	32	4	22	6	15	4	13	14	6	12	6	18	8	21	1	10	20	3	9
	6	2	9	9	5	3	13	5	6	11	8	6	7	6	2	15	7	2	8
Mean/Bully/Cruel	43	16	17	10	27	7	9	27	6	10	4	28	11	29	9	5	30	4	9
	9	8	7	14	10	6	9	9	6	9	5	9	10	8	16	7	11	3	8
Hitler/Nazi/Fascist	20	2	14	4	13	3	4	11	3	6	4	13	3	17	-	3	13	4	3
	4	1	6	6	5	2	4	4	3	6	5	4	3	5		4	5	3	3
Murderer/Killer	7	4	3	-	4	1	2	4	-	3	-	6	1	4	1	2	4	2	1
	1	2	1		1	1	2	1		3		2	1	1	2	3	1	2	1
Deranged/Delusional/ Unhinged	10	4	4	2	5	5	-	7	2	1	2	8	-	9	1	-	7	3	-
	2	2	2	3	2	4		2	2	1	3	3		2	2		3	2	
Narcissist/Egomaniac/ Selfish	13	5	6	2	9	2	2	6	2	5	-	11	2	8	1	4	6	2	5
	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	5		4	2	2	2	6	2	2	5
Determined/Stubborn/ Strong	18	14	2	2	6	7	5	4	10	4	5	9	4	15	3	-	2	9	7
	4	7	1	3	2	6	5	1	10	4	7	3	4	4	5		1	7	7
Communist	13	2	9	2	4	5	4	10	3	-	2	9	2	11	2	-	8	3	2
	3	1	4	3	1	4	4	3	3		3	3	2	3	4		3	2	2
Idiot/Clown/Stupid	11	6	2	3	5	4	2	9	-	2	-	4	7	10	-	1	6	4	1
	2	3	1	4	2	3	2	3		2		1	6	3		1	2	3	1
Powerful/Leadership	14	8	3	3	6	6	2	2	10	2	4	5	5	11	3	-	3	7	4
	3	4	1	4	2	5	2	1	10	2	5	2	4	3	5		1	6	4
Desperate/Disaster/Loser	9	4	4	1	8	-	1	9	-	-	1	6	2	8	-	1	6	2	1
	2	2	2	1	3		1	3			1	2	2	2		1	2	2	1

Russian

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	NO UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	NO UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	NO UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	NO UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	NO UNFAV	OPIN	
Calculating/Intelligent	10 2	6 3	3 1	1 1	3 1	4 3	3 3	5 2	3 3	2 2	2 3	5 2	3 3	5 1	2 4	3 4	4 1	4 3	2 2
Dangerous	6 1	3 2	3 1	- -	2 1	3 2	1 1	4 1	- -	2 2	1 1	4 1	1 1	4 1	2 4	- -	3 1	3 2	- -
Terrorist	1 *	1 1	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -
Unpredictable	8 2	1 1	3 1	4 6	3 1	3 2	2 2	4 1	- -	4 4	2 3	3 1	3 3	6 2	- -	2 3	4 1	2 2	2 2
Aggressive	7 1	5 3	2 1	- -	3 1	2 2	2 2	5 2	1 1	1 1	2 3	4 1	1 1	7 2	- -	- -	2 1	2 2	3 3
Greedy	7 1	3 2	4 2	- -	3 1	2 2	2 2	2 1	1 1	4 4	1 1	5 2	1 1	3 1	1 2	3 4	3 1	2 2	2 2
Patriot/Russian	14 3	12 6	2 1	- -	2 1	7 6	5 5	2 1	9 9	3 3	1 1	11 4	2 2	12 3	1 2	1 1	3 1	9 7	2 2
None/Nothing	8 2	4 2	2 1	2 3	2 1	3 2	3 3	2 1	4 4	2 2	- -	6 2	2 2	5 1	1 2	2 3	1 *	5 4	2 2
Other	23 5	16 8	2 1	5 7	8 3	13 11	2 2	8 3	9 9	6 6	4 5	11 4	8 7	15 4	2 4	6 9	8 3	12 10	3 3
DK/NA/Refused	10 2	4 2	4 2	2 3	7 3	- -	3 3	7 2	1 1	2 2	3 4	2 1	5 4	9 2	1 2	- -	1 *	3 2	6 6

Russian

15. Would you like to see President Putin removed from office - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	408	140	224	44	243	95	70	264	60	84	58	269	81	308	45	55	255	75	78
	82	73	93	64	88	78	69	90	61	79	78	86	72	82	80	81	93	62	74
No	47	31	8	8	20	18	9	10	29	8	9	27	11	34	9	4	10	26	11
	9	16	3	12	7	15	9	3	29	7	12	9	10	9	16	6	4	21	10
Undecided	45	20	8	17	13	9	23	20	10	15	7	17	21	34	2	9	8	20	17
	9	10	3	25	5	7	23	7	10	14	9	5	19	9	4	13	3	17	16

Russian

16. Do you believe there is a basis to charge Putin with war crimes - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	348	108	204	36	217	73	58	229	48	71	41	231	76	256	35	57	230	50	68
	70	57	85	52	79	60	57	78	48	66	55	74	67	68	63	84	84	41	64
No	95	64	24	7	45	36	14	43	38	14	24	52	19	77	16	2	30	47	18
	19	34	10	10	16	30	14	15	38	13	32	17	17	20	29	3	11	39	17
Undecided	57	19	12	26	14	13	30	22	13	22	9	30	18	43	5	9	13	24	20
	11	10	5	38	5	11	29	7	13	21	12	10	16	11	9	13	5	20	19

Russian

17. Should Russia (Russian Federation) extend its sphere of influence to surrounding countries in Eastern Europe - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	56	26	23	7	14	29	13	19	30	7	10	36	10	39	13	4	20	22	14
	11	14	10	10	5	24	13	6	30	7	14	12	9	10	23	6	7	18	13
No	385	139	197	49	232	87	66	256	58	71	54	254	77	301	40	44	245	75	65
	77	73	82	71	84	71	65	87	59	66	73	81	68	80	71	65	90	62	61
Undecided/Refused	59	26	20	13	30	6	23	19	11	29	10	23	26	36	3	20	8	24	27
	12	14	8	19	11	5	23	6	11	27	14	7	23	10	5	29	3	20	25

Russian

18. In your opinion, is NATO a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	191	191	-	-	89	64	38	96	55	40	32	117	42	144	21	26	80	80	31
	38	100			32	52	37	33	56	37	43	37	37	38	38	38	29	66	29
No	240	-	240	-	157	49	34	158	37	45	33	167	40	179	31	30	164	30	46
	48		100		57	40	33	54	37	42	45	53	35	48	55	44	60	25	43
Undecided/Refused	69	-	-	69	30	9	30	40	7	22	9	29	31	53	4	12	29	11	29
	14			100	11	7	29	14	7	21	12	9	27	14	7	18	11	9	27

Russian

19. Do you believe Ukraine's dedication to being a democracy was a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	139	81	41	17	87	35	17	69	38	32	24	92	23	102	20	17	79	33	27
	28	42	17	25	32	29	17	23	38	30	32	29	20	27	36	25	29	27	25
No	320	95	195	30	182	77	61	206	57	57	45	203	72	245	34	41	185	72	63
	64	50	81	43	66	63	60	70	58	53	61	65	64	65	61	60	68	60	59
Undecided/Refused	41	15	4	22	7	10	24	19	4	18	5	18	18	29	2	10	9	16	16
	8	8	2	32	3	8	24	6	4	17	7	6	16	8	4	15	3	13	15

Russian

20. Do you believe the results from the war with Ukraine, regardless of the outcome, will result in a more or less secure Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
More secure	61	37	17	7	39	19	3	18	33	10	17	30	14	47	12	2	19	33	9
	12	19	7	10	14	16	3	6	33	9	23	10	12	13	21	3	7	27	8
Less secure	301	97	171	33	180	70	51	204	34	63	44	214	43	233	35	33	190	56	55
	60	51	71	48	65	57	50	69	34	59	59	68	38	62	63	49	70	46	52
Undecided/Refused	138	57	52	29	57	33	48	72	32	34	13	69	56	96	9	33	64	32	42
	28	30	22	42	21	27	47	24	32	32	18	22	50	26	16	49	23	26	40

Russian

21. The U.N. (United Nations)

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	276	89	157	30	276	-	-	215	25	36	54	160	62	238	22	16	203	41	32
	55	47	65	43	100			73	25	34	73	51	55	63	39	24	74	34	30
Unfavorable	122	64	49	9	-	122	-	48	58	16	9	99	14	83	27	12	51	60	11
	24	34	20	13		100		16	59	15	12	32	12	22	48	18	19	50	10
No opinion	102	38	34	30	-	-	102	31	16	55	11	54	37	55	7	40	19	20	63
	20	20	14	43			100	11	16	51	15	17	33	15	13	59	7	17	59

Russian

22. The European Union

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	294	96	158	40	215	48	31	294	-	-	52	179	63	260	21	13	224	39	31
	59	50	66	58	78	39	30	100			70	57	56	69	38	19	82	32	29
Unfavorable	99	55	37	7	25	58	16	-	99	-	10	74	15	60	24	15	13	64	22
	20	29	15	10	9	48	16		100		14	24	13	16	43	22	5	53	21
No opinion	107	40	45	22	36	16	55	-	-	107	12	60	35	56	11	40	36	18	53
	21	21	19	32	13	13	54			100	16	19	31	15	20	59	13	15	50

Russian

23. China

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	74	32	33	9	54	9	11	52	10	12	74	-	-	62	8	4	45	14	15
	15	17	14	13	20	7	11	18	10	11	100			16	14	6	16	12	14
Unfavorable	313	117	167	29	160	99	54	179	74	60	-	313	-	226	48	39	176	91	46
	63	61	70	42	58	81	53	61	75	56		100		60	86	57	64	75	43
No opinion	113	42	40	31	62	14	37	63	15	35	-	-	113	88	-	25	52	16	45
	23	22	17	45	22	11	36	21	15	33			100	23		37	19	13	42

Russian

24. The United States

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	376	144	179	53	238	83	55	260	60	56	62	226	88	376	-	-	244	78	54
	75	75	75	77	86	68	54	88	61	52	84	72	78	100			89	64	51
Unfavorable	56	21	31	4	22	27	7	21	24	11	8	48	-	-	56	-	17	28	11
	11	11	13	6	8	22	7	7	24	10	11	15			100		6	23	10
No opinion	68	26	30	12	16	12	40	13	15	40	4	39	25	-	-	68	12	15	41
	14	14	13	17	6	10	39	4	15	37	5	12	22			100	4	12	39

Russian

25. NATO

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Favorable	273	80	164	29	203	51	19	224	13	36	45	176	52	244	17	12	273	-	-
	55	42	68	42	74	42	19	76	13	34	61	56	46	65	30	18	100		
Unfavorable	121	80	30	11	41	60	20	39	64	18	14	91	16	78	28	15	-	121	-
	24	42	13	16	15	49	20	13	65	17	19	29	14	21	50	22	100		
No opinion	106	31	46	29	32	11	63	31	22	53	15	46	45	54	11	41	-	-	106
	21	16	19	42	12	9	62	11	22	50	20	15	40	14	20	60			100

Russian

26. Do you think the current crisis in Ukraine is the start of a new Cold War between the U.S. and Russia (Russian Federation) - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	333	122	163	48	184	86	63	190	63	80	51	212	70	245	41	47	185	76	72
	67	64	68	70	67	70	62	65	64	75	69	68	62	65	73	69	68	63	68
No	118	54	51	13	65	29	24	73	32	13	16	79	23	93	11	14	57	37	24
	24	28	21	19	24	24	24	25	32	12	22	25	20	25	20	21	21	31	23
Undecided/Refused	49	15	26	8	27	7	15	31	4	14	7	22	20	38	4	7	31	8	10
	10	8	11	12	10	6	15	11	4	13	9	7	18	10	7	10	11	7	9

Russian

27. Do you think President Putin will use nuclear weapons against Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	105	26	68	11	71	23	11	58	25	22	16	75	14	72	17	16	72	17	16
	21	14	28	16	26	19	11	20	25	21	22	24	12	19	30	24	26	14	15
No	304	150	121	33	154	86	64	169	59	76	47	185	72	225	35	44	145	92	67
	61	79	50	48	56	70	63	57	60	71	64	59	64	60	63	65	53	76	63
Undecided/Refused	91	15	51	25	51	13	27	67	15	9	11	53	27	79	4	8	56	12	23
	18	8	21	36	18	11	26	23	15	8	15	17	24	21	7	12	21	10	22

Russian

28. How worried are you about a war between Russia (Russian Federation) and the U.S.?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	138	52	62	24	82	25	31	66	27	45	19	90	29	100	12	26	73	31	34
	28	27	26	35	30	20	30	22	27	42	26	29	26	27	21	38	27	26	32
Somewhat worried	183	62	94	27	104	41	38	126	17	40	20	114	49	146	18	19	109	39	35
	37	32	39	39	38	34	37	43	17	37	27	36	43	39	32	28	40	32	33
Not very worried	77	28	38	11	43	22	12	50	19	8	18	49	10	54	6	17	43	20	14
	15	15	16	16	16	18	12	17	19	7	24	16	9	14	11	25	16	17	13
Not at all worried	98	49	44	5	45	34	19	48	36	14	17	56	25	74	18	6	46	29	23
	20	26	18	7	16	28	19	16	36	13	23	18	22	20	32	9	17	24	22
Undecided/Refused	4	-	2	2	2	-	2	4	-	-	-	4	-	2	2	-	2	2	-
	1		1	3	1		2	1				1		1	4		1	2	

Russian

29. Of the following choices, what do think the U.S. should do in response to the invasion of Ukraine?

	BANNER 6																																					
	PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																																					
	NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY	FAVORABILITY																																				
		UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO																								
		TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	NO		FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	NO		FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	NO		FAV	UNFAV	OPIN															
UNFAV							OPIN	UNFAV					OPIN	UNFAV					OPIN																			
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106	100	100	100	100															
Impose very strict economic sanctions on Russia (Russian Federation)	297	86	182	29	182	69	46	208	41	48	41	204	52	237	29	31	206	48	43	59	45	76	42	66	57	45	71	41	45	55	65	46	63	52	46	75	40	41
Increase supplies of military hardware to Ukraine	274	69	177	28	171	54	49	197	24	53	40	188	46	217	29	28	198	33	43	55	36	74	41	62	44	48	67	24	50	54	60	41	58	52	41	73	27	41
Deploy U.S. troops to the region to bolster NATO allies	177	51	112	14	117	32	28	121	17	39	20	124	33	132	25	20	125	25	27	35	27	47	20	42	26	27	41	17	36	27	40	29	35	45	29	46	21	25
Deploy U.S. troops to Ukraine to fight Russian (Federation) forces	89	19	58	12	50	13	26	60	9	20	18	52	19	64	19	6	55	7	27	18	10	24	17	18	11	25	20	9	19	24	17	17	17	34	9	20	6	25
Admit Ukrainian refugees	322	122	169	31	198	68	56	219	44	59	47	209	66	248	36	38	197	64	61	64	64	70	45	72	56	55	74	44	55	64	67	58	66	64	56	72	53	58
Do nothing	55	37	10	8	23	22	10	19	25	11	12	28	15	35	10	10	9	32	14	11	19	4	12	8	18	10	6	25	10	16	9	13	9	18	15	3	26	13
Don't know	21	10	3	8	9	4	8	6	5	10	-	5	16	13	-	8	5	9	7	4	5	1	12	3	3	8	2	5	9	-	2	14	3	-	12	2	7	7

Russian

30. At this point, do you think the U.S. is doing too much, not enough, or offering the right amount of support?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Too much	66	42	12	12	26	29	11	21	34	11	14	36	16	48	8	10	12	39	15
	13	22	5	17	9	24	11	7	34	10	19	12	14	13	14	15	4	32	14
Not enough	252	64	157	31	153	56	43	160	34	58	33	179	40	188	39	25	165	38	49
	50	34	65	45	55	46	42	54	34	54	45	57	35	50	70	37	60	31	46
Right amount	134	53	63	18	84	26	24	92	19	23	19	79	36	118	5	11	86	26	22
	27	28	26	26	30	21	24	31	19	21	26	25	32	31	9	16	32	21	21
Undecided/Refused	48	32	8	8	13	11	24	21	12	15	8	19	21	22	4	22	10	18	20
	10	17	3	12	5	9	24	7	12	14	11	6	19	6	7	32	4	15	19

Russian

31. Who would you trust more to handle the U.S. response to the crisis in Ukraine - Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Joe Biden	214	69	121	24	157	23	34	170	26	18	26	131	57	176	15	23	159	29	26
	43	36	50	35	57	19	33	58	26	17	35	42	50	47	27	34	58	24	25
Donald Trump	221	108	86	27	90	84	47	86	59	76	27	148	46	157	35	29	90	77	54
	44	57	36	39	33	69	46	29	60	71	36	47	41	42	63	43	33	64	51
Undecided/Refused	65	14	33	18	29	15	21	38	14	13	21	34	10	43	6	16	24	15	26
	13	7	14	26	11	12	21	13	14	12	28	11	9	11	11	24	9	12	25

Russian

33. Are your relatives generally favorable or unfavorable toward President Putin?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	266 100	119 100	114 100	33 100	158 100	57 100	51 100	169 100	52 100	45 100	44 100	151 100	71 100	203 100	27 100	36 100	136 100	68 100	62 100
Favorable	38 14	22 18	16 14	- -	22 14	7 12	9 18	26 15	10 19	2 4	9 20	26 17	3 4	29 14	3 11	6 17	14 10	15 22	9 15
Unfavorable	189 71	77 65	86 75	26 79	116 73	43 75	30 59	125 74	32 62	32 71	30 68	108 72	51 72	142 70	19 70	28 78	110 81	36 53	43 69
No opinion	39 15	20 17	12 11	7 21	20 13	7 12	12 24	18 11	10 19	11 24	5 11	17 11	17 24	32 16	5 19	2 6	12 9	17 25	10 16

Russian

34. Do your relatives support or oppose Russia's (Russian Federation's) invasion of Ukraine?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY	UNITED NATIONS						EUROPEAN UNION				CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO		
	TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN
BASE: COMMUNICATED WITH RELATIVES	266 100	119 100	114 100	33 100	158 100	57 100	51 100	169 100	52 100	45 100	44 100	151 100	71 100	203 100	27 100	36 100	136 100	68 100	62 100
Support	22 8	11 9	11 10	-	13 8	7 12	2 4	14 8	6 12	2 4	6 14	16 11	-	14 7	2 7	6 17	10 7	6 9	6 10
Oppose	210 79	87 73	91 80	32 97	126 80	44 77	40 78	136 80	39 75	35 78	32 73	118 78	60 85	159 78	23 85	28 78	118 87	45 66	47 76
No opinion	34 13	21 18	12 11	1 3	19 12	6 11	9 18	19 11	7 13	8 18	6 14	17 11	11 15	30 15	2 7	2 6	8 6	17 25	9 15

Russian

35. Do you have relatives or friends who are fighting in Ukraine - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	95	38	43	14	61	23	11	61	20	14	26	53	16	75	13	7	66	19	10
	19	20	18	20	22	19	11	21	20	13	35	17	14	20	23	10	24	16	9
No	390	148	190	52	202	97	91	222	79	89	48	248	94	288	43	59	197	100	93
	78	77	79	75	73	80	89	76	80	83	65	79	83	77	77	87	72	83	88
Undecided/Refused	15	5	7	3	13	2	-	11	-	4	-	12	3	13	-	2	10	2	3
	3	3	3	4	5	2	-	4	-	4	-	4	3	3	-	3	4	2	3

Russian

36. How worried are you about a potential economic collapse in Russia (Russian Federation)?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very worried	162	65	74	23	99	28	35	103	27	32	21	96	45	120	11	31	81	42	39
	32	34	31	33	36	23	34	35	27	30	28	31	40	32	20	46	30	35	37
Somewhat worried	104	39	52	13	62	21	21	58	18	28	29	57	18	81	11	12	51	25	28
	21	20	22	19	22	17	21	20	18	26	39	18	16	22	20	18	19	21	26
Not very worried	60	27	22	11	37	13	10	29	15	16	9	43	8	46	10	4	34	17	9
	12	14	9	16	13	11	10	10	15	15	12	14	7	12	18	6	12	14	8
Not at all worried	153	53	88	12	75	53	25	95	36	22	15	102	36	118	20	15	94	35	24
	31	28	37	17	27	43	25	32	36	21	20	33	32	31	36	22	34	29	23
Undecided/Refused	21	7	4	10	3	7	11	9	3	9	-	15	6	11	4	6	13	2	6
	4	4	2	14	1	6	11	3	3	8		5	5	3	7	9	5	2	6

Russian

37. Has anyone in the U.S. reacted to you about the invasion because they know you're Russian - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	195	98	75	22	99	54	42	107	42	46	38	111	46	138	28	29	92	54	49
	39	51	31	32	36	44	41	36	42	43	51	35	41	37	50	43	34	45	46
No	302	93	162	47	177	67	58	184	57	61	36	202	64	235	28	39	180	67	55
	60	49	68	68	64	55	57	63	58	57	49	65	57	63	50	57	66	55	52
Undecided/Refused	3	-	3	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	1	-	2
	1		1			1	2	1					3	1			*		2

Russian

38. Was that reaction generally positive or negative?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
BASE: REACTED B/C RUSSIAN/UKRAINIAN	195	98	75	22	99	54	42	107	42	46	38	111	46	138	28	29	92	54	49
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Positive	109	33	62	14	62	24	23	71	14	24	23	59	27	84	10	15	63	19	27
	56	34	83	64	63	44	55	66	33	52	61	53	59	61	36	52	68	35	55
Negative	56	40	11	5	29	19	8	24	20	12	13	32	11	43	11	2	21	21	14
	29	41	15	23	29	35	19	22	48	26	34	29	24	31	39	7	23	39	29
No opinion	30	25	2	3	8	11	11	12	8	10	2	20	8	11	7	12	8	14	8
	15	26	3	14	8	20	26	11	19	22	5	18	17	8	25	41	9	26	16

Russian

39. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Russian (Federation) media sources?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	8	3	5	-	6	2	-	4	2	2	2	6	-	6	-	2	6	2	-
	2	2	2		2	2		1	2	2	3	2		2		3	2	2	
Somewhat likely	49	32	12	5	29	14	6	15	24	10	8	27	14	37	4	8	16	29	4
	10	17	5	7	11	11	6	5	24	9	11	9	12	10	7	12	6	24	4
Not very likely	91	49	33	9	40	28	23	44	29	18	11	62	18	63	11	17	35	34	22
	18	26	14	13	14	23	23	15	29	17	15	20	16	17	20	25	13	28	21
Not at all likely	322	100	180	42	183	76	63	205	44	73	45	208	69	247	41	34	201	54	67
	64	52	75	61	66	62	62	70	44	68	61	66	61	66	73	50	74	45	63
Undecided/Refused	30	7	10	13	18	2	10	26	-	4	8	10	12	23	-	7	15	2	13
	6	4	4	19	7	2	10	9		4	11	3	11	6	10	5	2	12	

Russian

40. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from U.S. media sources?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	119	29	82	8	91	19	9	95	12	12	12	84	23	115	-	4	103	6	10
	24	15	34	12	33	16	9	32	12	11	16	27	20	31	6	38	5	9	
Somewhat likely	199	74	95	30	120	38	41	127	24	48	35	113	51	144	24	31	117	31	51
	40	39	40	43	43	31	40	43	24	45	47	36	45	38	43	46	43	26	48
Not very likely	79	39	24	16	32	25	22	35	22	22	13	53	13	61	10	8	31	30	18
	16	20	10	23	12	20	22	12	22	21	18	17	12	16	18	12	11	25	17
Not at all likely	82	43	28	11	25	37	20	22	39	21	14	54	14	42	19	21	12	51	19
	16	23	12	16	9	30	20	7	39	20	19	17	12	11	34	31	4	42	18
Undecided/Refused	21	6	11	4	8	3	10	15	2	4	-	9	12	14	3	4	10	3	8
	4	3	5	6	3	2	10	5	2	4	3	11	4	5	6	4	2	8	

Russian

41. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Ukrainian media sources?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very likely	133	41	87	5	102	20	11	102	10	21	19	78	36	112	12	9	113	10	10
	27	21	36	7	37	16	11	35	10	20	26	25	32	30	21	13	41	8	9
Somewhat likely	190	51	104	35	101	47	42	110	35	45	19	136	35	139	19	32	107	28	55
	38	27	43	51	37	39	41	37	35	42	26	43	31	37	34	47	39	23	52
Not very likely	61	39	15	7	15	24	22	29	26	6	6	47	8	44	11	6	13	38	10
	12	20	6	10	5	20	22	10	26	6	8	15	7	12	20	9	5	31	9
Not at all likely	81	49	25	7	42	25	14	38	22	21	24	35	22	57	14	10	25	40	16
	16	26	10	10	15	20	14	13	22	20	32	11	19	15	25	15	9	33	15
Undecided/Refused	35	11	9	15	16	6	13	15	6	14	6	17	12	24	-	11	15	5	15
	7	6	4	22	6	5	13	5	6	13	8	5	11	6	16	5	4	14	14

Russian

42. Do you think the U.S. media are too harsh on President Putin - yes or no?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	71	49	14	8	39	23	9	25	30	16	17	39	15	54	11	6	16	38	17
	14	26	6	12	14	19	9	9	30	15	23	12	13	14	20	9	6	31	16
No	372	113	217	42	223	82	67	253	49	70	54	244	74	291	38	43	241	64	67
	74	59	90	61	81	67	66	86	49	65	73	78	65	77	68	63	88	53	63
Undecided/Refused	57	29	9	19	14	17	26	16	20	21	3	30	24	31	7	19	16	19	22
	11	15	4	28	5	14	25	5	20	20	4	10	21	8	13	28	6	16	21

Russian

43. How would you describe your own political viewpoint - very liberal, liberal, moderate, conservative, very conservative?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	NO UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	NO UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	NO UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	NO UNFAV	OPIN	FAV	NO UNFAV	OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Very liberal	43	21	22	-	31	9	3	30	10	3	7	22	14	26	9	8	24	15	4
	9	11	9		11	7	3	10	10	3	9	7	12	7	16	12	9	12	4
Liberal	102	31	62	9	71	12	19	75	12	15	20	56	26	93	1	8	75	10	17
	20	16	26	13	26	10	19	26	12	14	27	18	23	25	2	12	27	8	16
Moderate	197	74	91	32	122	41	34	121	37	39	30	127	40	147	19	31	106	49	42
	39	39	38	46	44	34	33	41	37	36	41	41	35	39	34	46	39	40	40
Conservative	105	49	44	12	33	50	22	48	30	27	11	79	15	75	18	12	48	35	22
	21	26	18	17	12	41	22	16	30	25	15	25	13	20	32	18	18	29	21
Very conservative	25	13	8	4	13	6	6	12	7	6	4	13	8	23	2	-	13	8	4
	5	7	3	6	5	5	6	4	7	6	5	4	7	6	4		5	7	4
Other	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	-
	*	1	*		*	1		*	1		1	*		*	2			2	
Don't know	26	2	12	12	5	3	18	7	2	17	1	15	10	11	6	9	7	2	17
	5	1	5	17	2	2	18	2	2	16	1	5	9	3	11	13	3	2	16

Russian

44. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500 100	191 100	240 100	69 100	276 100	122 100	102 100	294 100	99 100	107 100	74 100	313 100	113 100	376 100	56 100	68 100	273 100	121 100	106 100
Some high school	12 2	-	7 3	5 7	1 *	4 3	7 7	2 1	6 6	4 4	2 3	8 3	2 2	4 1	4 7	4 6	3 1	-	9 8
High school graduate	44 9	17 9	19 8	8 12	22 8	15 12	7 7	21 7	14 14	9 8	2 3	26 8	16 14	38 10	-	6 9	21 8	14 12	9 8
Some college	121 24	54 28	52 22	15 22	69 25	24 20	28 27	64 22	23 23	34 32	15 20	85 27	21 19	90 24	9 16	22 32	59 22	37 31	25 24
Trade/technical/ vocational training	16 3	4 2	9 4	3 4	7 3	6 5	3 3	4 1	4 4	8 7	2 3	10 3	4 4	9 2	3 5	4 6	5 2	7 6	4 4
College graduate	178 36	79 41	76 32	23 33	97 35	46 38	35 34	109 37	36 36	33 31	29 39	116 37	33 29	134 36	23 41	21 31	104 38	40 33	34 32
Masters or PhD	127 25	37 19	75 31	15 22	78 28	27 22	22 22	92 31	16 16	19 18	24 32	66 21	37 33	99 26	17 30	11 16	79 29	23 19	25 24
Undecided	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refused	2 *	-	2 1	-	2 1	-	-	2 1	-	-	-	2 1	-	2 1	-	-	2 1	-	-

Russian

45. What is your annual household income?

BANNER 6																			
PERCEPTIONS OF NATO AND FOREIGN PLAYERS																			
FAVORABILITY																			
NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIAN SECURITY				UNITED NATIONS			EUROPEAN UNION			CHINA			UNITED STATES			NATO			
TOTAL	YES	NO	UND	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	FAV	UNFAV	NO OPIN	
Total	500	191	240	69	276	122	102	294	99	107	74	313	113	376	56	68	273	121	106
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$20,000 per year	23	12	4	7	3	9	11	7	7	9	3	18	2	10	8	5	9	4	10
	5	6	2	10	1	7	11	2	7	8	4	6	2	3	14	7	3	3	9
Under \$50,000 per year	70	20	36	14	55	9	6	38	19	13	20	33	17	59	3	8	51	12	7
	14	10	15	20	20	7	6	13	19	12	27	11	15	16	5	12	19	10	7
Under \$75,000 per year	68	29	34	5	35	24	9	42	17	9	2	56	10	50	6	12	36	12	20
	14	15	14	7	13	20	9	14	17	8	3	18	9	13	11	18	13	10	19
Under \$100,000 per year	90	32	46	12	54	29	7	52	10	28	19	50	21	72	14	4	51	26	13
	18	17	19	17	20	24	7	18	10	26	26	16	19	19	25	6	19	21	12
Under \$140,000 per year	66	25	27	14	32	14	20	36	12	18	11	32	23	38	8	20	28	18	20
	13	13	11	20	12	11	20	12	12	17	15	10	20	10	14	29	10	15	19
\$140,000 per year or more	130	64	63	3	74	29	27	80	32	18	10	102	18	107	13	10	74	37	19
	26	34	26	4	27	24	26	27	32	17	14	33	16	28	23	15	27	31	18
Undecided	53	9	30	14	23	8	22	39	2	12	9	22	22	40	4	9	24	12	17
	11	5	13	20	8	7	22	13	2	11	12	7	19	11	7	13	9	10	16